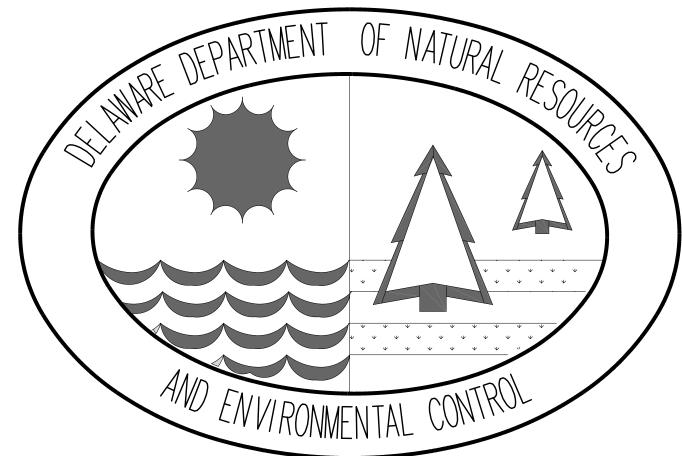
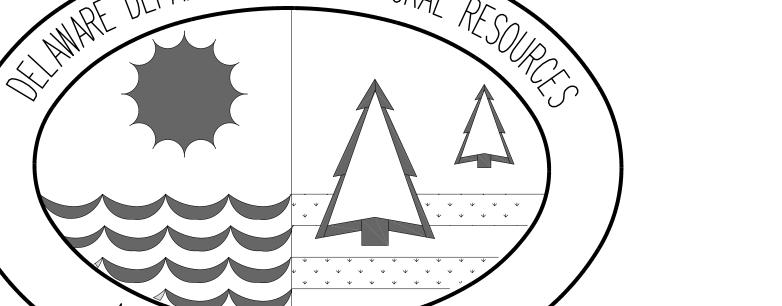
STATE OF DELAWARE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL DIVISION OF FISH & WILDLIFE

Delaware Bayshore Byway COOPER-CROSS WILDLIFE VIEWING ENHANCEMENTS

CONTRACT NO. FW-1-15 FINAL PLANS AUGUST 28, 2017

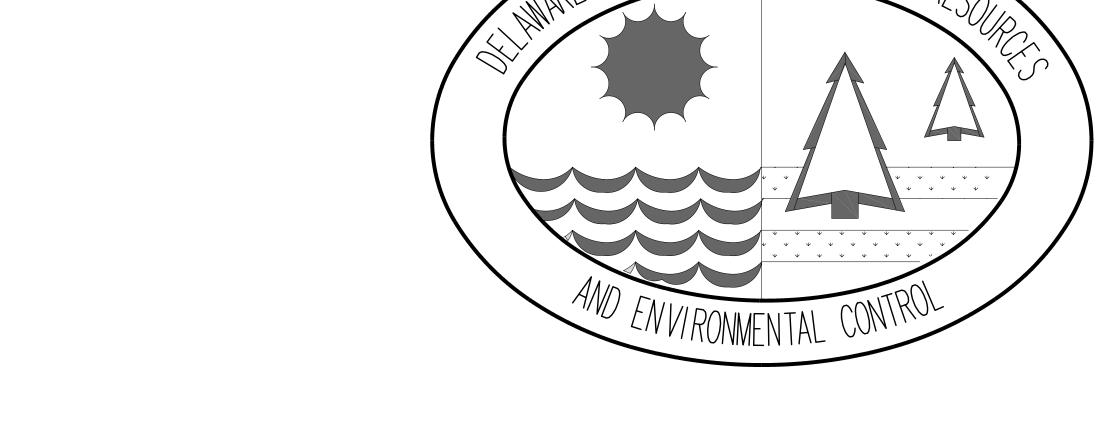




SITE MAP INDEX OF SHEETS

PROJECT SITE

SHEET NO.:	TITLE
C-1	GENERAL NOTES & CLEARING DETAIL
C-2	CONSTRUCTION PLAN
C-2.01	PROFILE
C-3 TO C-4	CONSTRUCTION DETAILS
C-5	TACKBOARD STRUCTURE WITH 3'X6' CABINET
S-1	STRUCTURAL GENERAL NOTES
S-2	GENERAL PLAN AND FOUNDATION LAYOUT
S-3	SUBSTRUCTURE DETAILS
S-4	BOARDWALK TYPICAL SECTION AND FRAMING
S-5	VIEWING AREA GENERAL PLAN AND FRAMING PLAN
S-6	VIEWING AREA SECTIONS
S-7	RAILING DETAILS
ES-1 TO ES-3	EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PLAN AND DETAILS





STATE OF DELAWARE

PROJECT SITE

OWNER INFORMATION

OWNER:

STATE OF DELAWARE 89 KINGS HIGHWAY DOVER, DELAWARE 19901

PROPERTY ADDRESS: 740 DELAWARE CITY PORT PENN ROAD

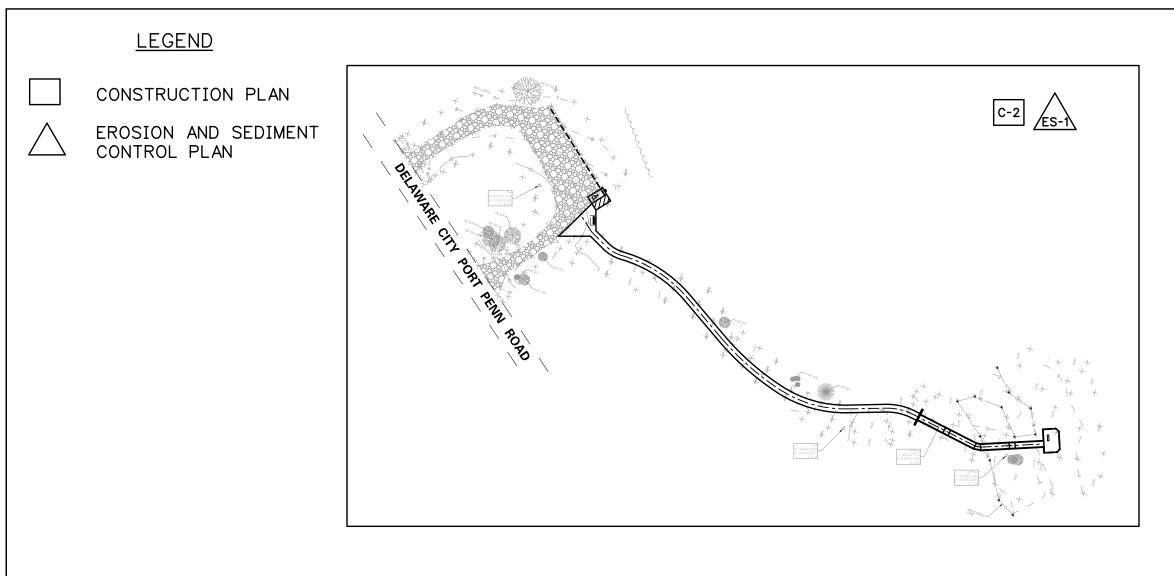
MIDDLETOWN, DELAWARE 19709

TAX PARCEL #:

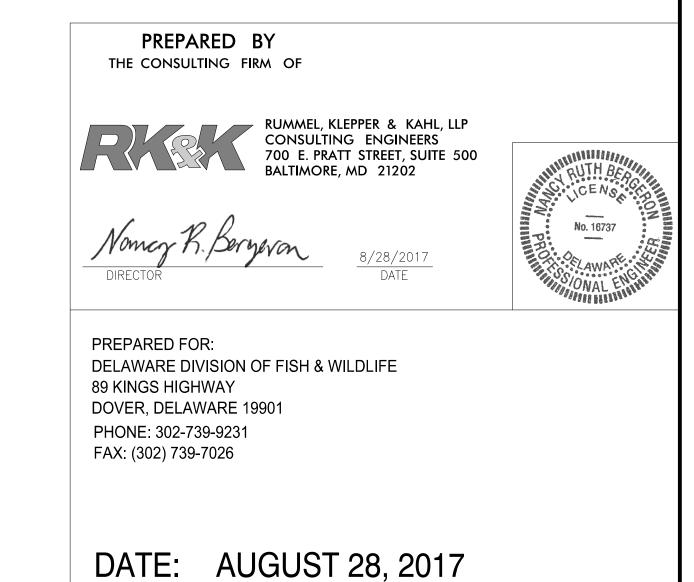
13-010.00-008 / 13-010.00-009

DESIGNER/APPLICANT: RK&K

700 E. PRATT STREET, SUITE 500 BALTIMORE, MARYLAND 21202

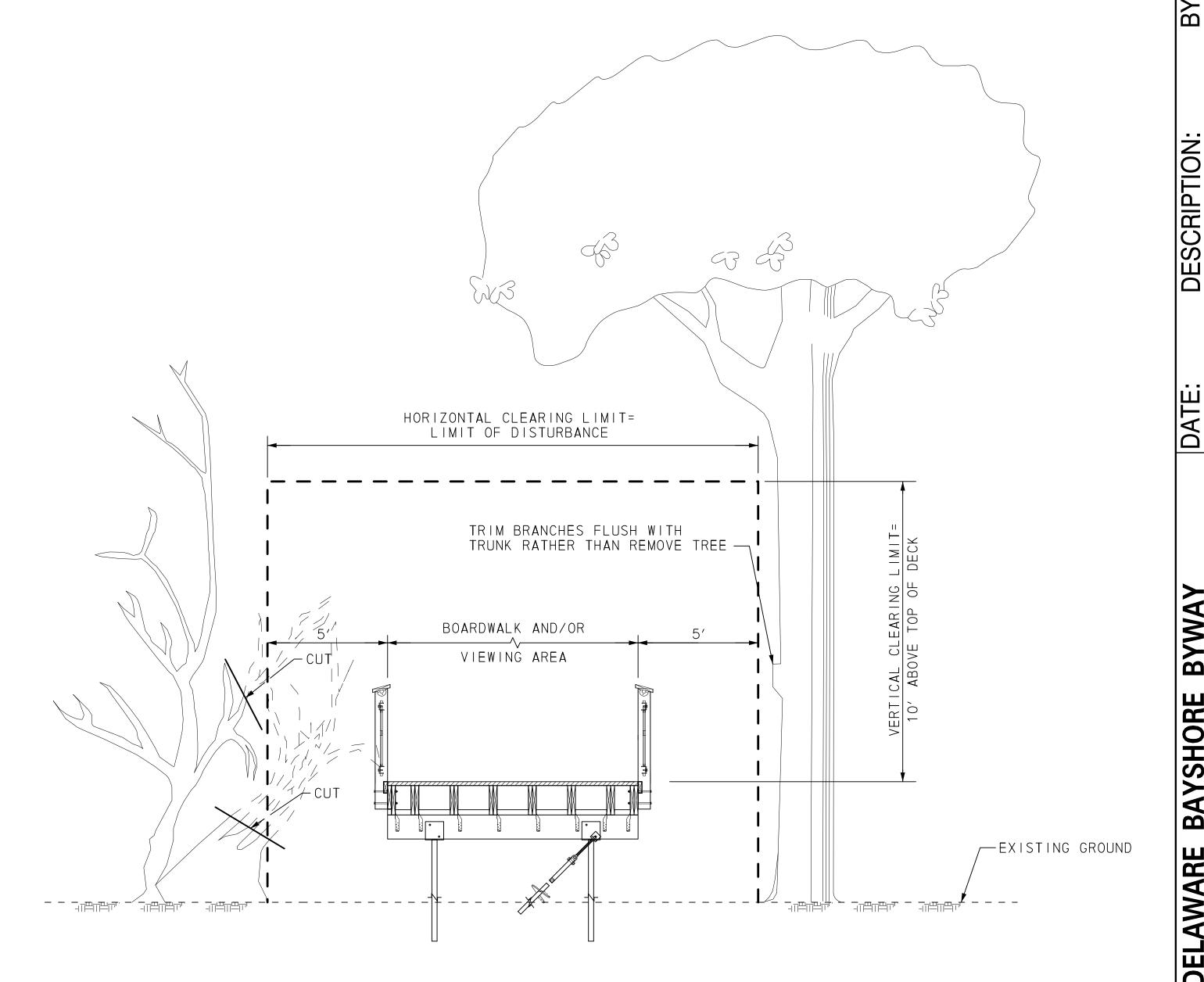






GENERAL NOTES

- 1. BEFORE EXCAVATION IS STARTED IN AREAS OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL GIVE NOTIFICATION BY TELEPHONE, CALLING "MISS UTILITY", TEL. (800) 282-8555. THE CONTRACTOR IS ADVISED THAT MISS UTILITY HAS REFUSED TO LOCATE UTILITIES ON STATE PROPERTY IN SOME INSTANCES. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY EXACT LOCATIONS OF ALL UTILITIES IN THE FIELD BY EMPLOYING A PROFESSIONAL UTILITY LOCATOR TO FIELD LOCATE EXISTING UTILITIES PRIOR TO ANY EXCAVATION. EXISTING UTILITIES ARE SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS BASED ON THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE, HOWEVER THIS INFORMATION HAS NOT BEEN FIELD VERIFIED AND IS NOT GUARANTEED. ALL EXISTING UTILITIES SHALL BE PROTECTED AND TEMPORARILY SUPPORTED OR RELOCATED AS NECESSARY TO COMPLETE THE WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PERTINENT UTILITY COMPANY REQUIREMENTS. ALL COSTS SHALL BE INCIDENTAL TO THE CONTRACT.
- 2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DESIGNATE A PERSON WHO SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR IMPLEMENTING AND MAINTAINING THE EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PLANS, AND A PERSON WHO SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR WORK SAFETY.
- 3. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SECURING THE AREA WITHIN THE LIMITS OF DISTURBANCE TO PROHIBIT PUBLIC ACCESS UNTIL COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR'S PROCEDURE/METHOD FOR LIMITING ACCESS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE OWNER FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL PRIOR TO THE START OF WORK. THE COST SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT.
- 4. THE LIMIT OF DISTURBANCE SHALL BE AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOT WORK OR TRESPASS OUTSIDE OF THE LIMIT OF DISTURBANCE AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE OWNER.
- 5. APPROVED COVERS TO PREVENT MATERIAL FROM LEAVING THE TRUCKS MUST BE INSTALLED OVER ALL LOADED TRUCKS HAULING BORROW, EXCAVATED MATERIALS, AND/OR FINE AGGREGATES TO OR FROM THE PROJECT SITE OVER STATE MAINTAINED ROADS. THE TRUCKS SHALL BE FULLY COVERED AND THE COVERS SHALL BE TIED ON THE REAR AND BOTH SIDES TO PREVENT MATERIAL FROM LEAVING THE TRUCK DURING HAULING.
- 6. IN CASE OF CONFLICT BETWEEN THE "MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS" FOR AN APPROVED MATERIAL AND THE GOVERNING "CONTRACT SPECIFICATIONS" FOR THE MATERIAL, THE MORE RESTRICTIVE OF THE TWO SHALL PREVAIL UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY THE OWNER.
- 7. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ESTABLISHING, BY SURVEY, ALL POINTS AND LIMIT OF DISTURBANCE LINES NECESSARY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ENGAGE A PROFESSIONAL LAND SURVEYOR, REGISTERED IN THE STATE OF DELAWARE, TO PERFORM REQUIRED SURVEYING SERVICES. ALL SURVEY STAKEOUT WORK SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT.
- 8. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT A STAGING PLAN TO THE OWNER FOR APPROVAL PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROJECT. THE STAGING PLAN SHALL INCLUDE SITE LOCATION, EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROLS, AND ALL OTHER INCIDENTALS, AS DIRECTED BY THE OWNER. ALL COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH PREPARING AND IMPLEMENTING THE STAGING PLAN SHALL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR.
- 9. ALL CONSTRUCTION ACCESS SHALL USE THE STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE. CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, CLEANING, RE-COMPACTING, REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT OF THE BASE COURSE MATERIALS FOR THE STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPROVED EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PLAN AS DIRECTED BY THE CERTIFIED CONSTRUCTION REVIEWER AND THE OWNER. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CLEANING THE ROAD AT THE CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE AT THE END OF EACH WORKING DAY.
- 10. THE CONTRACTOR MAY STORE OR STOCKPILE EQUIPMENT OR MATERIALS ON THE PROJECT SITE IN THE CONSTRUCTION STAGING AREA SHOWN ON THE PLAN. PROPER EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES, AS DETERMINED BY THE OWNER, SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ALL STAGING AREAS. SILT FENCE SHALL BE PLACED AROUND THE STOCKPILE AREAS AS DIRECTED BY THE OWNER. THE COST OF EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES SHALL BE INCIDENTAL TO THE CONTRACT.
- 11. UPON COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL FULLY RESTORE ALL AREAS USED FOR STAGING OPERATIONS, INCLUDING SOIL STOCKPILE AREAS, TO ITS ORIGINAL CONDITION TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE OWNER. ALL COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH RESTORATION OF THE STAGING AREA SHALL BE AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.
- 12. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE NECESSARY RESTROOM FACILITIES FOR WORKERS DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- 13. THE DATUM USED ON THIS PROJECT IS HORIZONTAL NAD 83/91 AND VERTICAL NGVD 88.
- 14. THE MAXIMUM SLOPE OF THE TRAIL IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAVEL SHALL NOT EXCEED 5% AT ANY LOCATION.
- 15. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CLOSE THE ENTRANCE TO THE PROJECT SITE AT ALL TIMES WHEN WORK IS NOT IN PROGRESS TO PREVENT UNAUTHORIZED ENTRY INTO THE SITE. THE OWNER MUST HAVE EMERGENCY ACCESS AT ALL TIMES. PROPOSED METHOD OF ENTRANCE CLOSURE SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR OWNER'S APPROVAL.
- 16. ALL CONSTRUCTION IS TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DELDOT STANDARDS SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION DATED 2011 AND SUPPLEMENTAL SPECIFICATIONS, AND STANDARD CONSTRUCTION DETAILS, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS OR IN THE SPECIFICATIONS FOR THIS PROJECT AND AS FOLLOWS. FOR THIS PROJECT, DIVISION 100 GENERAL PROVISIONS IN THE DELDOT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS DOES NOT APPLY. THERE WILL BE NO MEASUREMENT FOR PAYMENT EXCEPT WHERE SPECIFICALLY STATED IN THE PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS FOR THIS PROJECT.
- 17. ALL WORK IN WETLANDS SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PERMIT CONDITIONS AND AS FOLLOWS. IMPACTS FROM VEHICLES TRANSVERSING WETLANDS SHALL BE REDUCED BY USING SUPPORT MATS, LOW IMPACT EQUIPMENT AND BY MINIMIZING VEHICULAR TRAFFIC. ALL VEHICLES OR EQUIPMENT TRANSVERSING, OR OPERATED IN, WETLANDS SHALL BE ADEQUATELY SUPPORTED BY MATS AT ALL TIMES.



BOARDWALK & VIEWING AREA CLEARING LIMITS

CLEARING AND PRUNING NOTES:

- 1. IN AREAS WHERE TREES AND/OR SHRUBS WILL BE OVERHANGING OR ENCROACHING ON THE BOARDWALK AND VIEWING AREA, PRUNING MAY BE NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE A VERTICAL AND/OR HORIZONTAL CLEAR SPACE AS SHOWN ON THE DETAIL ON THIS SHEET. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PRUNE EXISTING TREE AND SHRUB BRANCHES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF ARBORCULTURE (I.S.A.) STANDARDS. THE INTENT OF THIS WORK IS TO NOT REMOVE LARGE TREES. THE OWNER WILL IDENTIFY AND CLEARLY MARK ALL TREES TO BE REMOVED.
- 2. CLEARING OPERATIONS SHALL NOT INCLUDE GRUBBING. CLEARED VEGETATION SHALL BE CUT FLUSH WITH THE GROUND AND THERE SHALL BE NO DISTURBANCE OF THE ROOT MAT.
- 3. ALL MATERIAL RESULTING FROM PRUNING AND REMOVAL OF TREES, SHRUBS, AND OTHER VEGETATION SHALL BE DISPOSED OF OFFSITE BY THE CONTRACTOR.
- 4. ALL TREE REMOVAL AND PRUNING NECESSARY FOR CONSTRUCTION, AS DIRECTED BY THE OWNER, SHALL BE CONSIDERED INCIDENTAL TO THE CONTRACT AND SHALL BE DONE AT NO ADDITIONAL COST TO THE OWNER.
- 5. THE LIMITS OF CLEARING AND DISTURBANCE SHOWN ARE NOT INTENDED TO RESTRICT OR OBSTRUCT PROPER PRUNING PROCEDURES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARDS REFERENCED IN NOTE 1.
- 6. WITHIN THE LIMIT OF THE BOARDWALK AND VIEWING AREA, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMOVE LARGE SHRUBS AND YOUNG TREES WITHIN THE CLEARING LIMITS TO ELIMINATE POTENTIAL FIRE HAZARD.



DESIGNED BY:

MILD

ш

EN

DESIGNED BY:

DRAWN BY:

_____RKK

BUILDING NO.:

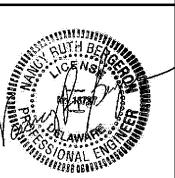
DATE:

AUGUST 28, 2017

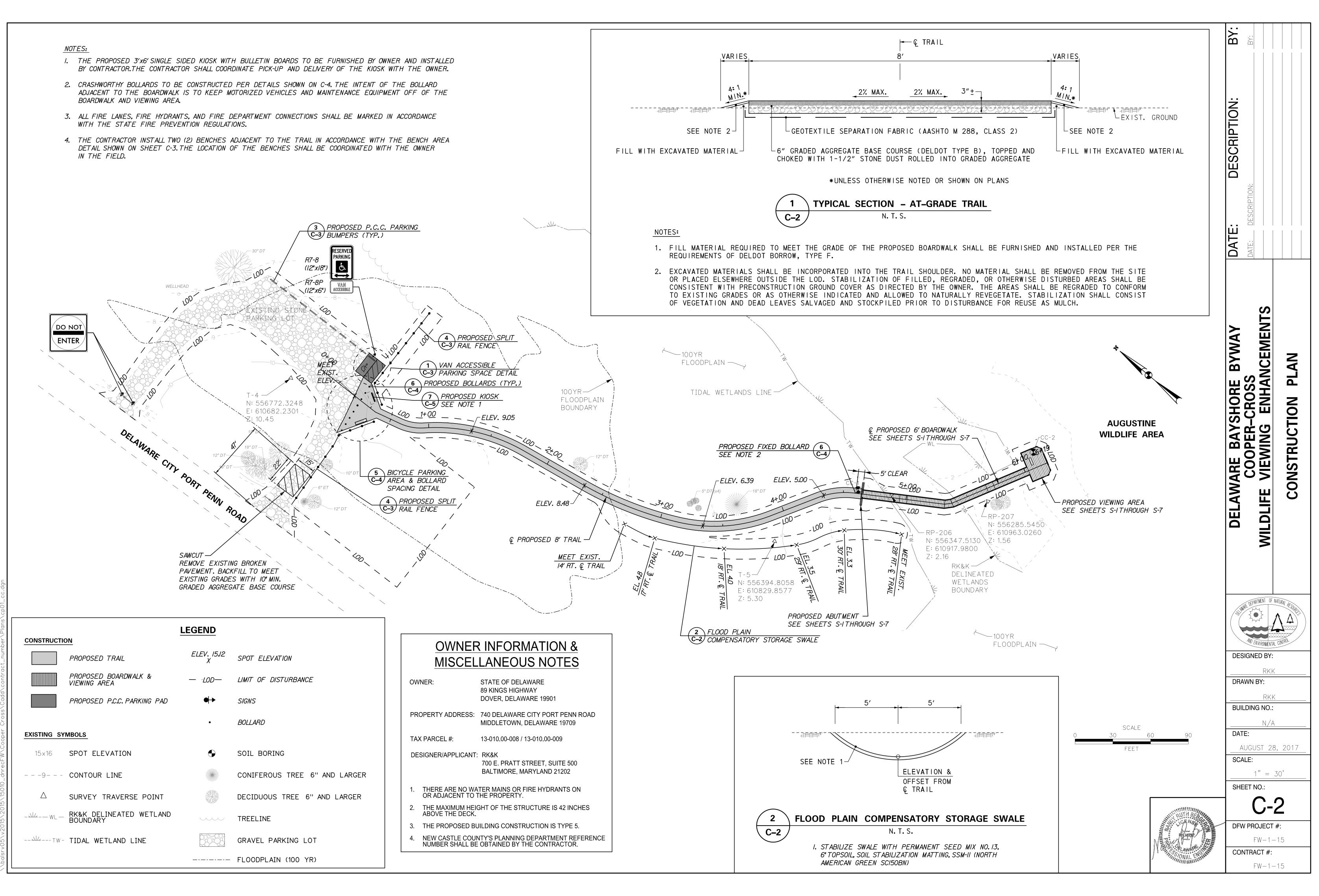
SCALE:

NOT TO SCALE

SHEET NO.:



C-1 DFW PROJECT #:FW-1-15 **CONTRACT #:**



10/11/2017 9:41:16 AM

-OBSERVATION PLATFORM <u> -20</u> AT GRADE TRAIL BOARDWALK MEET
EXIST.
PARKING
LOT PVI 3+34.18 Elev. 6.39 -1.04% -0.57% EXISTING GROUND 8.77 6.42 **7.10** 9.21 **9.41** 7+00 *3+00* 1+00 3+50 STATION 4+50 1+50 2+00 2+50 0+50 4+00 5+00 5+50 6+00 6+50

DELAWARE BAYSHORE BYWAY
COOPER-CROSS
LDLIFE VIEWING ENHANCEMENTS WILDLIFE

PROFILE

DRAWN BY:

DESCRIPTION:

BUILDING NO.:

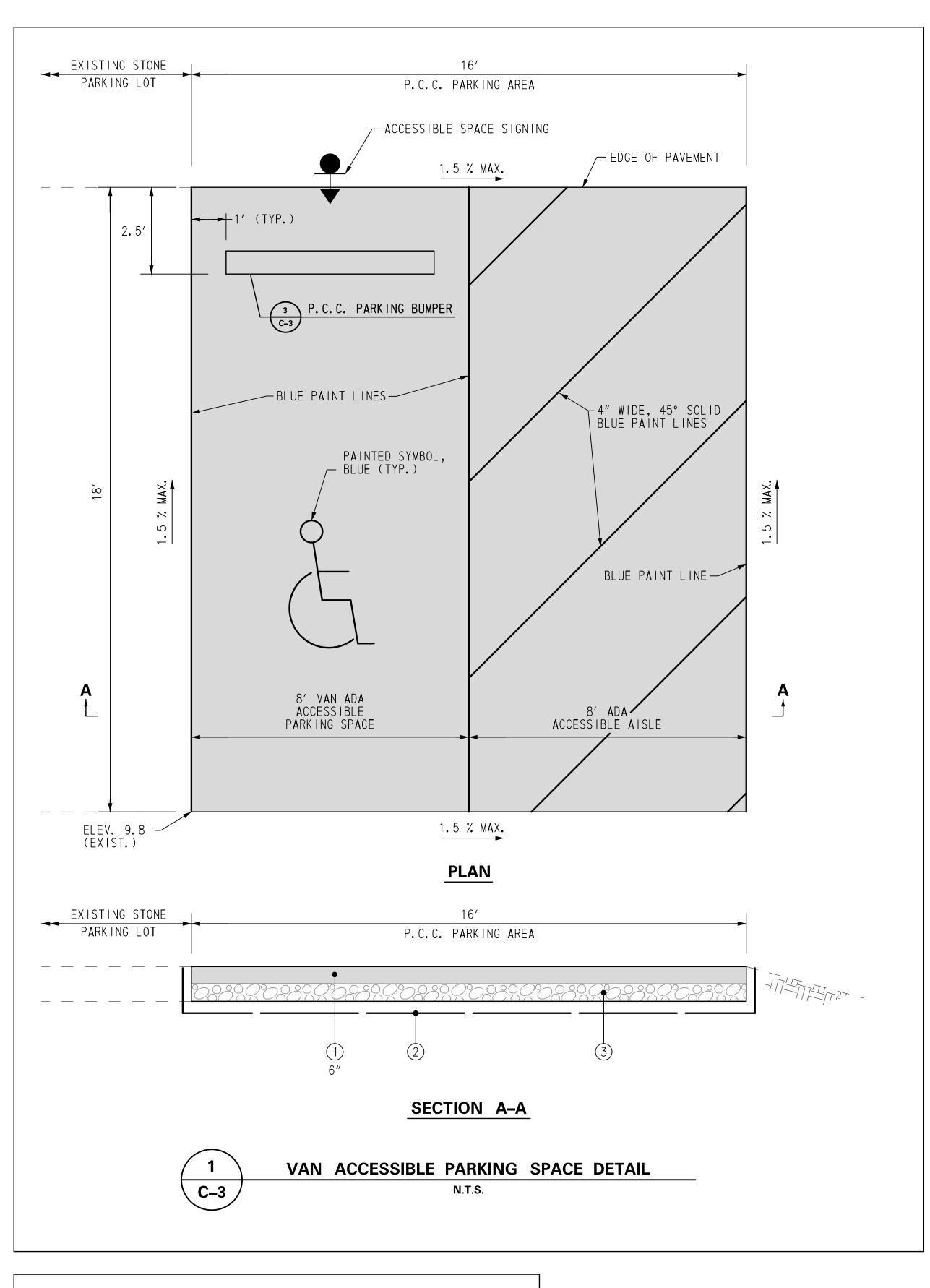
AUGUST 28, 2017 SCALE:

SHEET NO.:

FW - 1 - 15

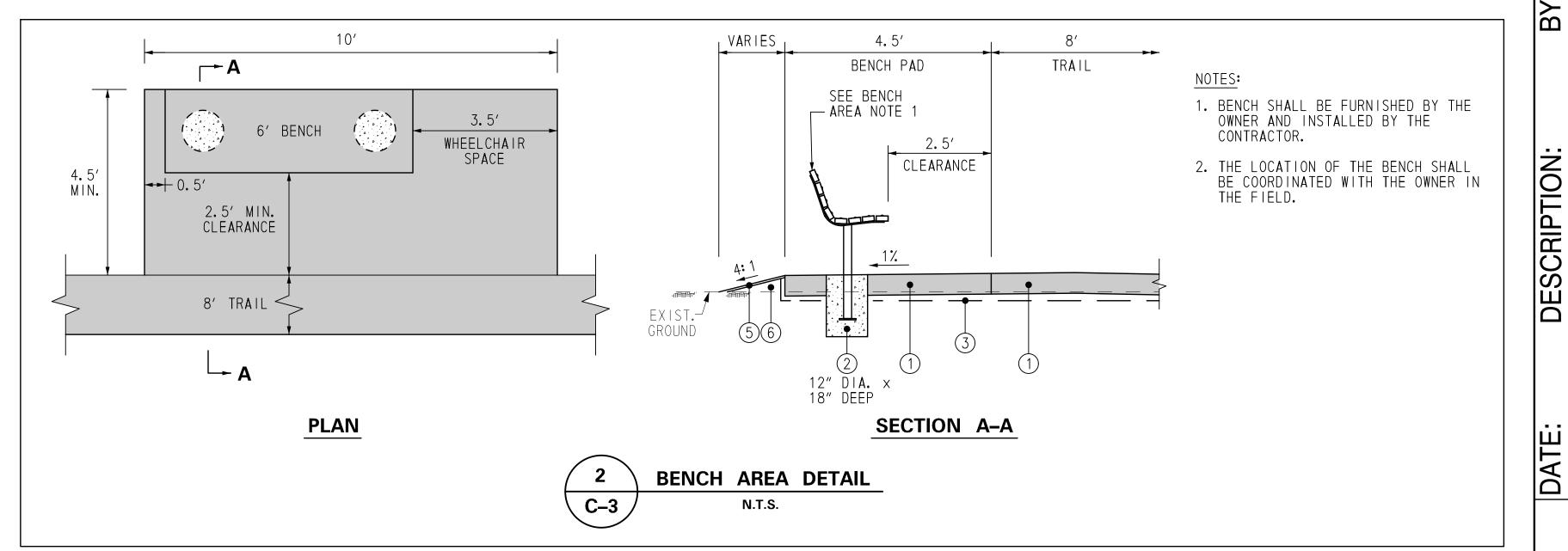
DFW PROJECT #: FW - 1 - 15CONTRACT #:

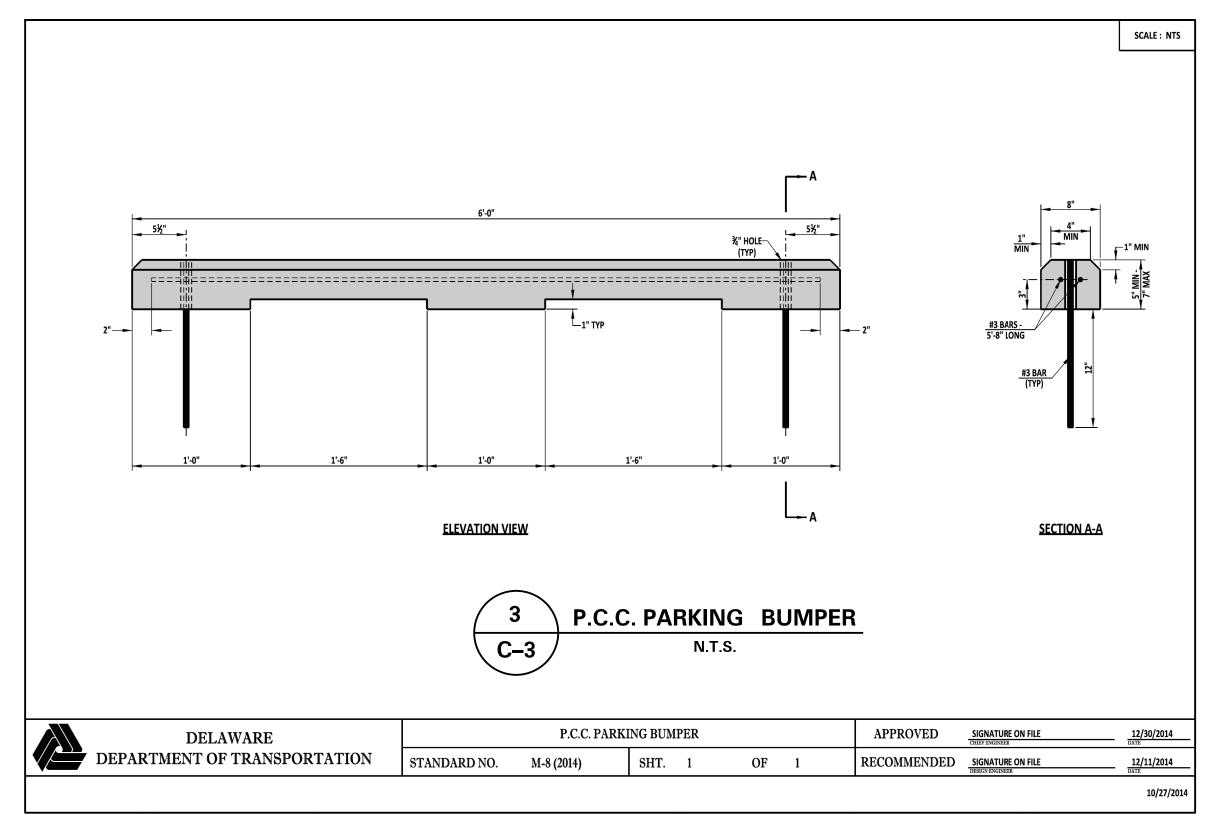
HORIZONTAL SCALE 30 60 FEET

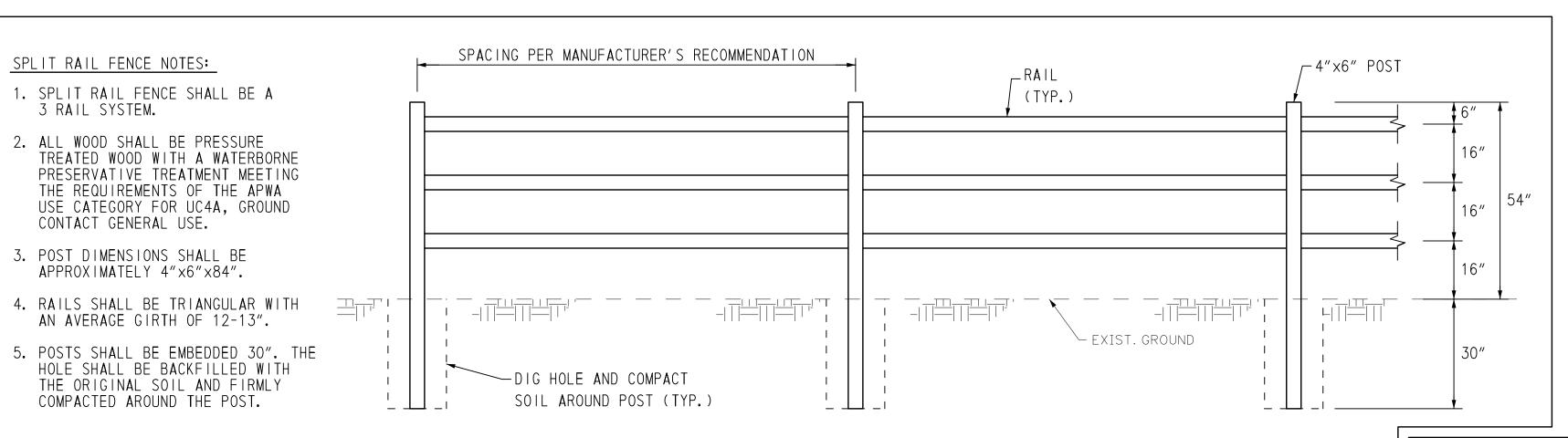


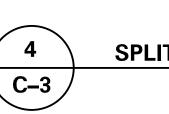
LEGEND

- (1) DELDOT CLASS A CONCRETE. CONCRETE SHALL BE 4500 PSI.
- ② GEOTEXTILE SEPARATION FABRIC (AASHTO M 288, CLASS 2)
- 3 6" GRADED AGGREGATE BASE COURSE



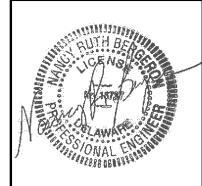






SPLIT RAIL FENCE

N.T.S.



DELAWARE BAYSHORE BYWAY
COOPER-CROSS
WILDLIFE VIEWING ENHANCEMENTS
CONSTRUCTION DETAILS

9/25/2017 1:40:19 PM \\balsrv05\v2015\2015\15010 dnrecFW\Cooper Cross\Cadd\contrac RKK

DRAWN BY:

RKK

BUILDING NO.:

DESIGNED BY:

N/A
DATE:

AUGUST 28, 2017

SCALE:

SCALE:

NOT TO SCALE

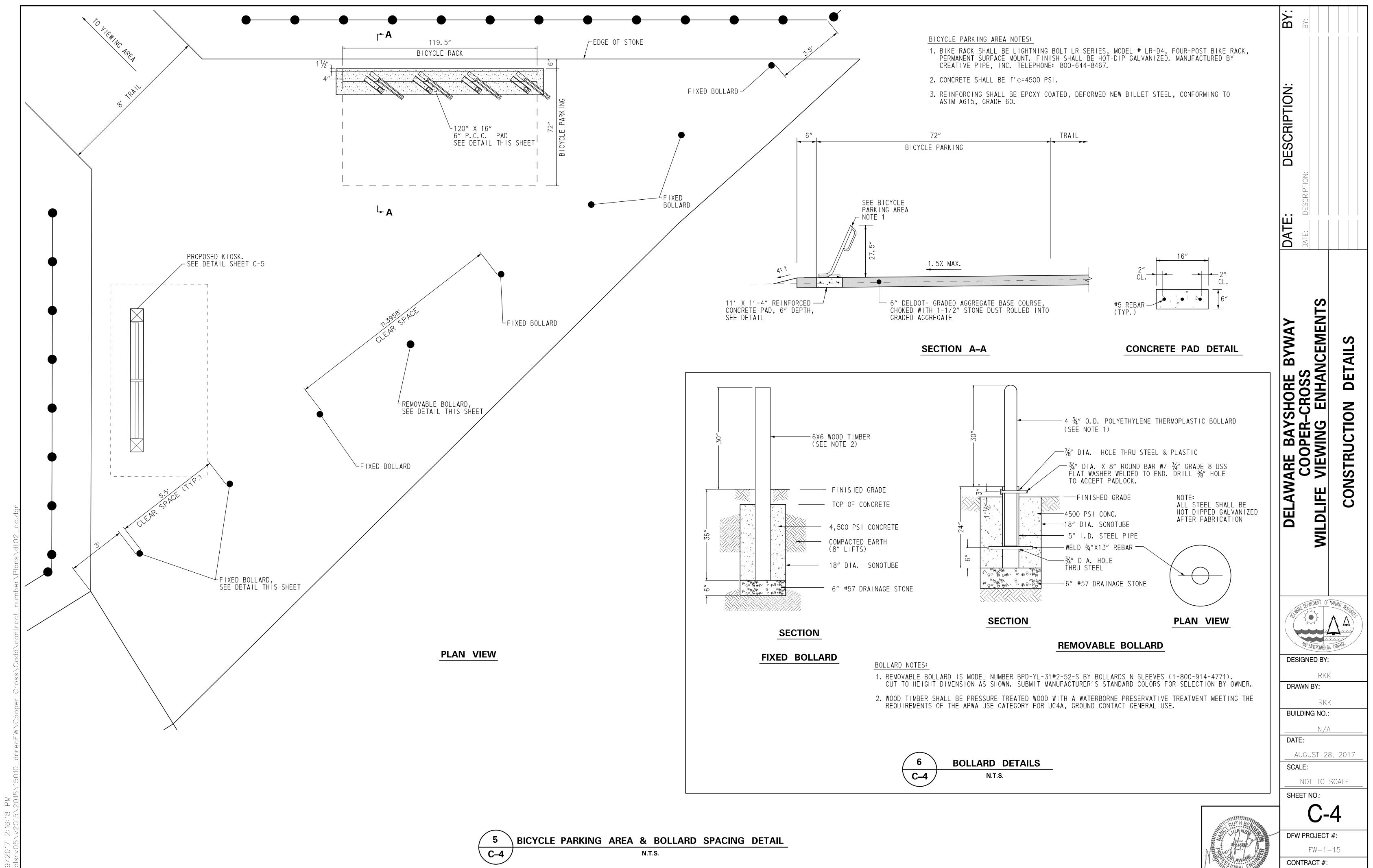
SHEET NO.:

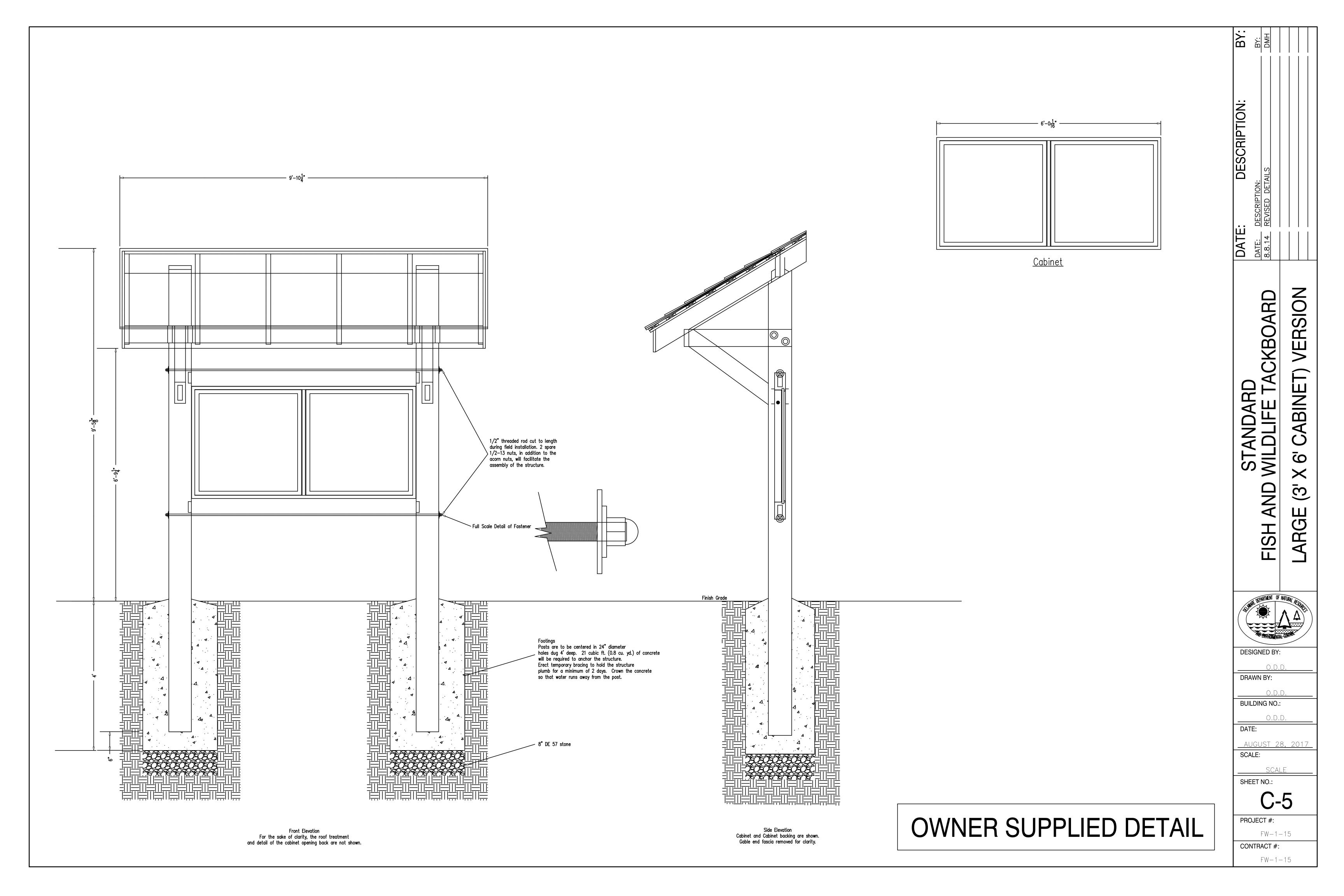
C-3

DFW PROJECT #:

FW-1-15

CONTRACT #: FW-1-15





STRUCTURAL GENERAL NOTES

- 1. DESIGN
 - THE FOLLOWING DESIGN CODES WERE USED FOR STRUCTURAL DESIGN:
 - INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE (IBC) DATED 2015.
 - 2. NATIONAL DESIGN SPECIFICATION (NDS) FOR WOOD CONSTRUCTION, 2015
 - DESIGN IS BASED ON THE LRFD DESIGN METHOD.
 - PEDESTRIAN LOAD: 100 PSF. D. VEHICLE LOAD: NONE.
- 2. WOOD FRAMING
 - A. ALL MEMBERS SHALL BE FRAMED, ANCHORED, TIED AND BRACED IN ACCORDANCE
 - WITH GOOD CONSTRUCTION PRACTICE AND APPLICABLE CODES
 - ALL WOOD FRAMING, INCLUDING PILE CAPS, JOISTS, AND BLOCKING, SHALL BE SOUTHERN YELLOW PINE, NO. 2 OR BETTER. REFER TO WOOD PRESERVATIVE TREATMENT REQUIREMENTS BELOW.
 - C. NAILED CONNECTIONS SHALL BE PERMITTED EXCEPT WHERE NOTED OTHERWISE.
- 3. PULTRUDED FIBERGLASS I-BAR GRATING
 - A. I-BAR GRATING SHALL BE STRONGWELL DURAGRID I-4000 $1\frac{1}{2}$ INCH OR APPROVED EQUAL. GRATING PANELS SHALL BE MADE OF $1/_2$ INCH DEEP PULTRUDED I-BARS SPACED AT 1 INCH ON CENTER. THE CROSS-RODS SHALL BE SPACED A MAXIMUM OF 12". RESIN SHALL BE POLYESTER. THE TOP OF THE PANELS SHALL BE COVERED WITH A BONDED GRIT ANTI SKID SURFACE WITH A UV RESISTANT URETHANE TOP COAT. COLOR SHALL BE MANUFACTURER'S STANDARD GRAY. INSERT HOLD DOWN FASTENERS PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. ALL FASTENERS SHALL BE TYPE 316
 - STAINLESS STEEL. C. CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT THE I-BAR GRATING LAYOUT AND MANUFACTURER'S SAMPLE FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL. I-BAR GRATING PANELS SHALL HAVE CONTINUOUS BEARING BARS ACROSS THE ENTIRE 6'-0" WIDTH OF THE BOARDWALK. LONGITUDINAL JOINTS IN THE I-BAR PANELS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED ON THE BOARDWALK.
- 4. WOOD PRESERVATIVE TREATMENT
 - A. ALL TIMBER MEMBERS SHALL BE PRESSURE TREATED WITH A WATERBORNE PRESERVATIVE TREATMENT. THE PRESERVATIVE MAY BE EITHER AWPA APPROVED OR APPROVED VIA THE INTERNATIONAL CODE COUNCIL - EVALUATION SERVICE (ICC-ES). TREATMENT SHALL INCLUDE A WATER REPELLENT ADDITIVE. TREATMENT SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE FOLLOWING APWA USE CATEGORIES:
 - 1. RAILING UC3B, ABOVE GROUND EXPOSED
 - 2. FRAMING UC4A, GROUND CONTACT GENERAL USE
 - 3. PIER CAPS AND ABUTMENT SILL PLATE UC4B, GROUND CONTACT HEAVY DUTY B. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT THE PRESERVATIVE MATERIALS INTENDED FOR USE FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL. THE SUBMITTAL SHALL INCLUDE THE RETENTION LEVEL
 - AND DOCUMENTATION OF AWPA OR ICC APPROVAL. ALL HOLES, CUTS, AND INJURIES SUCH AS ABRASIONS OR HOLES FROM REMOVAL OF NAILS AND SPIKES WHICH MAY PENETRATE THE TREATED ZONE SHALL BE FIELD TREATED. AN AWPA OR ICC-ES ACCEPTED COMPATIBLE PRESERVATIVE SYSTEM SHALL BE USED FOR TREATMENT. FIELD TREATMENT PRESERVATIVES SHALL BE APPLIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRODUCT LABEL. THE APPLICATION METHOD SHALL COAT ANY SURFACE THAT IS EXPOSED BY DAMAGE OR FIELD FABRICATION WHILE NOT USING EXCESSIVE PRESERVATIVE. ANY EXCESS PRESERVATIVE NOT ABSORBED BY THE WOOD PRODUCT SHALL BE CLEANED FROM THE SURFACE PRIOR TO USE OF THE PRODUCT. CAREFUL ATTENTION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO MATERIALS PLACED IN AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS. THESE MATERIALS SHALL NOT BE USED UNLESS THE FIELD TREATED SURFACE IS CLEAN, DRY, AND FREE OF EXCESS PRESERVATIVE.
- 5. STRUCTURAL STEEL AND MISCELLANEOUS METALS
 - STEEL FOR MISCELLANEOUS SHAPES. PLATES, AND ASSEMBLIES SHALL BE ASTM A36.
 - ELECTRODES FOR FIELD AND SHOP WELDING SHALL BE E70.
 - ALL BOLTS SHALL BE ASTM A307.
 - D. ALL STEEL, BOLTS, SPIKES, NAILS, AND OTHER HARDWARE SHALL BE HOT DIP GALVANIZED PER ASTM A123 AND A153 UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- 6. STRAPS AND HANGERS
 - A. STRAPS AND HANGERS SHALL BE ZMAX COATING HOT DIP GALVANIZED. INSTALL PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. ALL FASTENERS SHALL BE HOT DIP GALVANIZED. SIZE AND NUMBER PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. SIMPSON PRODUCTS CALLED OUT ON THE PLANS MAY BE REPLACED WITH APPROVED EQUALS.
- 7. COMPOSITE BOARDS
 - A. COMPOSITE BOARDS SHALL BE SELECTED FROM THE FOLLOWING APPROVED
 - 1. BEDFORD TECHNOLOGIES FIBERFORCE, WORTHINGTON, MN
 - 2. RENEW PLASTICS TRIMAX STRUCTURAL LUMBER, LUXEMBURG, WI
 - 3. TANGENT TECHNOLOGIES, LLC POLYFORCE STRUCTURAL PLASTIC LUMBER, AURORA, IL
 - B. COMPOSITE BOARDS SHALL BE IN "WEATHERED WOOD" COLOR, CONTRACTOR
 - TO SUBMIT SAMPLE FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL. C. COMPOSITE BOARDS SHALL BE USED FOR RAILING TOP RAIL. SEE PLANS FOR DETAILS.
- 8. CONCRETE AND REINFORCING STEEL
 - CONCRETE SHALL BE DELDOT CLASS A (f'c=4500 PSI).
 - REINFORCING STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A615 GRADE 60.
 - CHAMFER ALL EXPOSED EDGES OF SUBSTRUCTURE CONCRETE 3/4" X 3/4", UNLESS
 - NOTED OTHERWISE D. ALL KEYS ARE NOMINAL SIZE.
- 9. FOUNDATION
 - A. THE OBSERVATION DECK SHALL BE SUPPORTED BY HELICAL PILES. THE PILES SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS. THE HELICAL PILES SHALL PROVIDE MINIMUM SERVICE AXIAL CAPACITIES AS SHOWN IN THE CHART ON THIS DRAWING. A GEOTECHNICAL REPORT HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY AND IS AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST.
 - B. THE MINIMUM TOP OF HELIX DEPTH BELOW THE EXISTING GROUND LINE SHALL BE 12 FEET THE CONTRACTOR MAY ANTICIPATE THAT DEPTHS EXCEEDING THIS MINIMUM WILL BE NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THE REQUIRED CAPACITY.

PILE DESIGN LOADS KIPS/PILE (SERVICE)			
CONDITION	ABUTMENT	BOARDWALK	VIEWING AREA
VERTICAL PILE - COMPRESSION	6.5	4	6.5
VERTICAL PILE - TENSION (DUE TO UPLIFT)		1	1
BATTERED PILE - TENSION		7	4

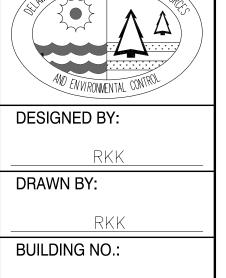
BATTERED PILE LOADS HAVE BEEN RESOLVED TO ACT ALONG THE SHAFT OF THE PILE AT 2V:1H BATTER. LATERAL PILE LOADS ACT AT THE PILE CAP ELEVATION.

	CODE INFORMATION
OCCUPANCY:	ASSEMBLY, A-5
USABLE SPACE:	384 SQ. FT. (OBSERVATION AREA ONLY, RAMP EXCLUDED)
OCCUPANCY LOAD:	26
CONSTRUCTION TYPE	5B
PLANS IN CONFORMANCE	WITH ICC/ANSI A117.1 ACCESSABILITY CODE

DATE **EMENT**

E BAY OPER-WING 三 (三 (三) AR SS || | **WILD**

ENERAL



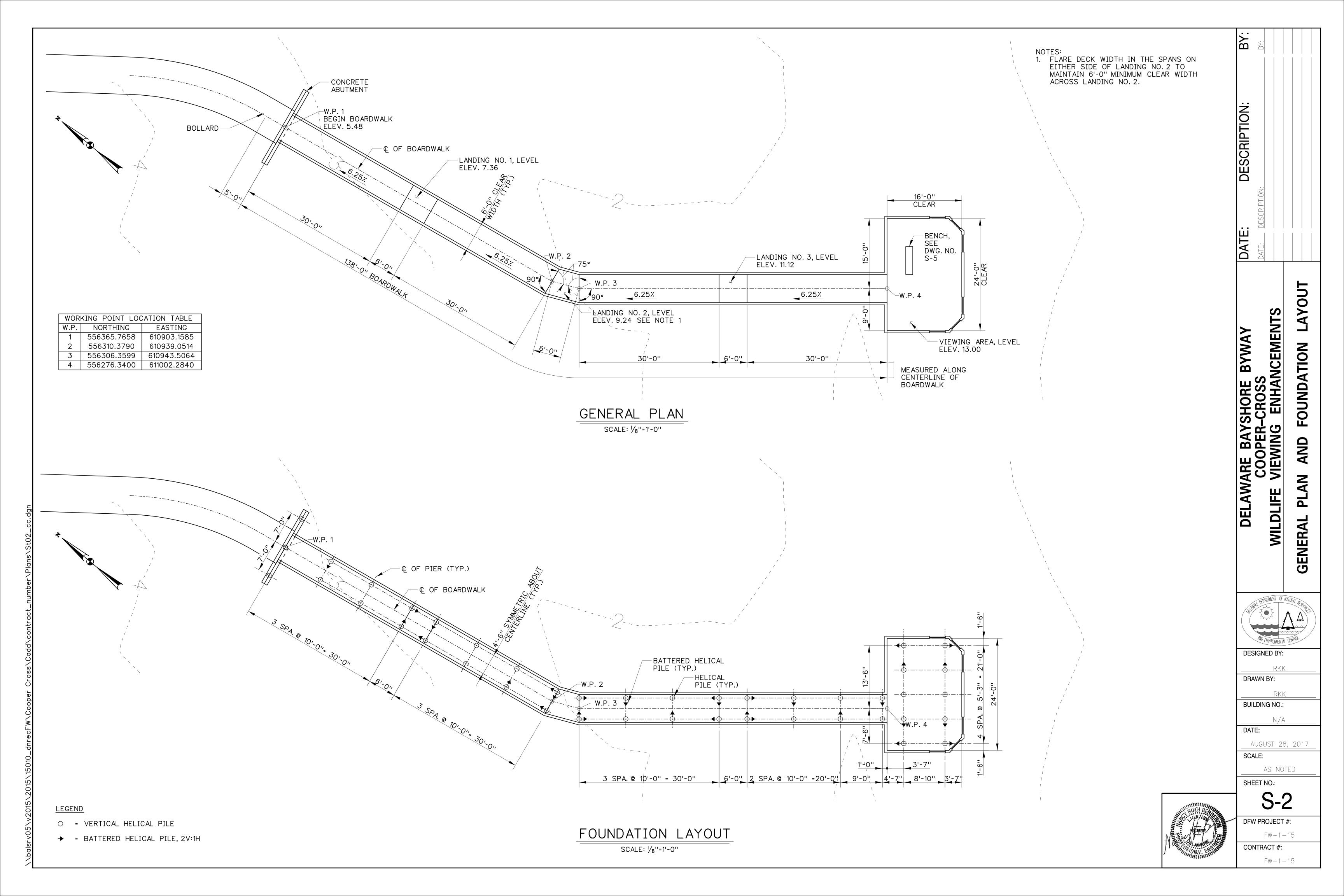
N/A

AUGUST 28, 2017 SCALE

N/A SHEET NO.:

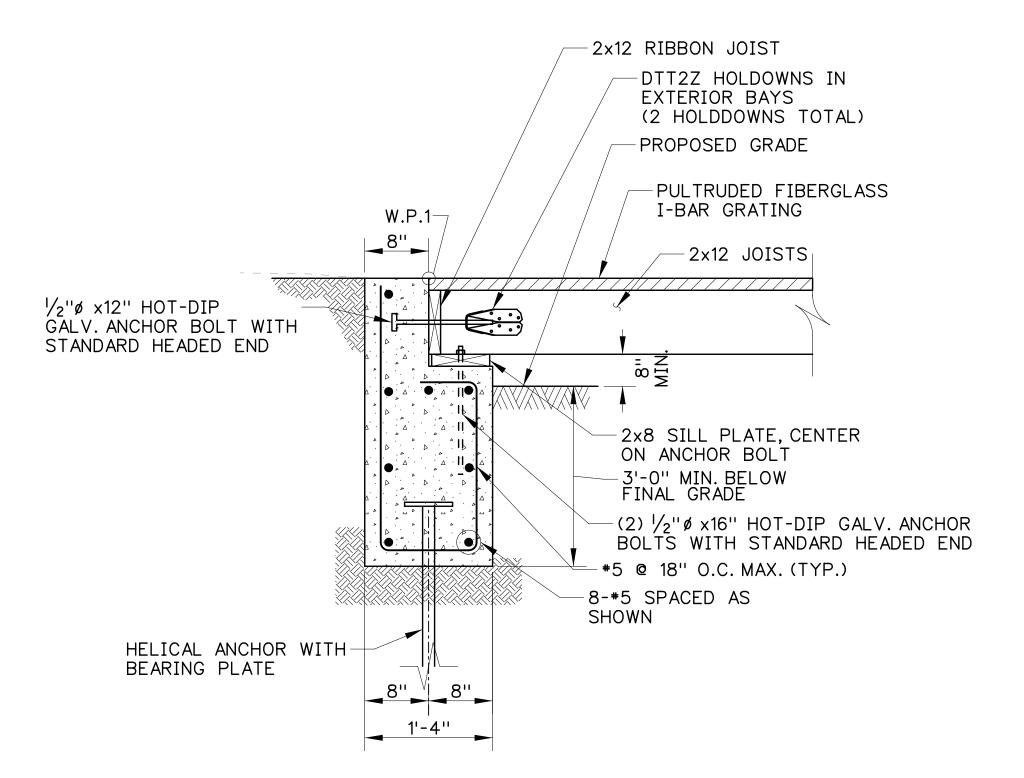
DATE

DFW PROJECT #: FW - 1 - 15CONTRACT #:



ABUTMENT PLAN

SCALE: 1/2"=1'-0"

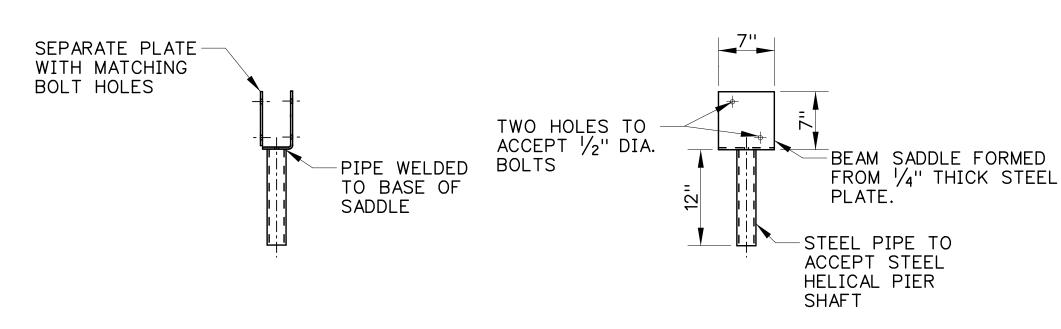


BOLTS (TYP.)

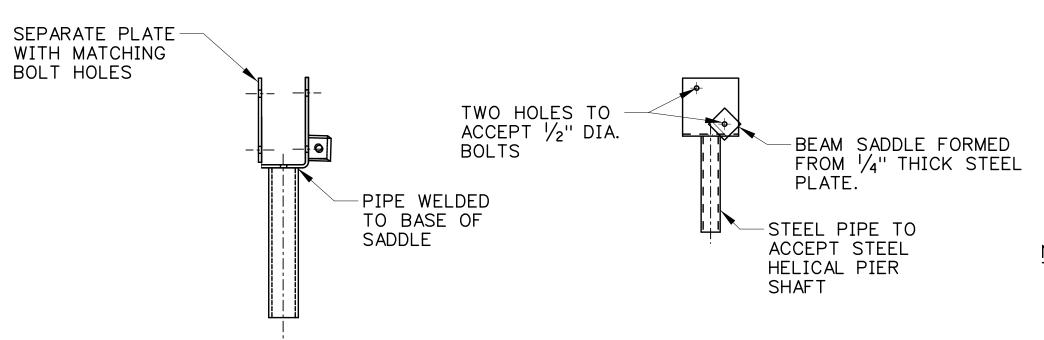
TYPICAL ABUTMENT SECTION

SCALE: 1"=1'-0"

NOTE: 2x12 JOISTS SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE 2x8 SILL PLATE USING A TOENAIL CONNECTION CONSISTING OF (4) 8d (0.113" DIA.) NAILS.



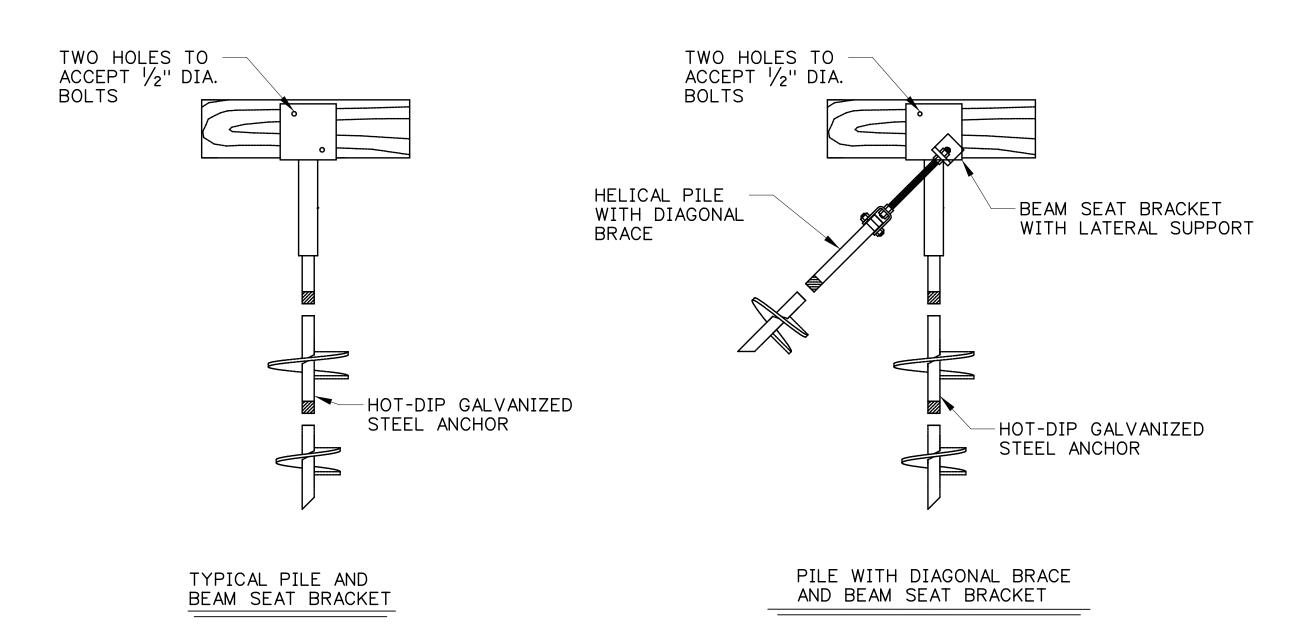
STANDARD BEAM BRACKET



NOTES:

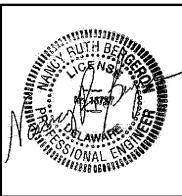
DIAGONAL ASSEMBLY INCLUDES:
- 1 LOOSE ANGLE
- 2 EA. ALL THREAD BOLT
- 4 EA. HH NUTS
- 1 EA. YOKE ASSEMBLY & HARDWARE
- ALL ELEMENTS SIZED BY HELICAL PILE
MANUFACTURER

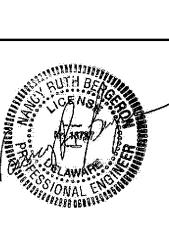
BEAM SEAT BRACKET AT DIAGONAL CONNECTION



CONNECTION BRACKET DETAILS

BRACKET DETAILS ARE SCHEMATIC IN NATURE. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONNECTION FROM THE PILE CAP TO THE PILES. SEE THE HELICAL ANCHOR SPECIAL PROVISION FOR DETAILS





ENHANCEMENTS DELAWARE BAYSHORE BYWAY COOPER-CROSS LDLIFE VIEWING ENHANCEMEN **DETAILS** STRUCTURE SUB **WILDLIFE**

BY:

DESCRIPTION:

DATE:

DESIGNED BY:

RKK DRAWN BY:

RKK **BUILDING NO.:**

N/A DATE:

AUGUST 28, 2017

SCALE: AS NOTED

SHEET NO.:

DFW PROJECT #:

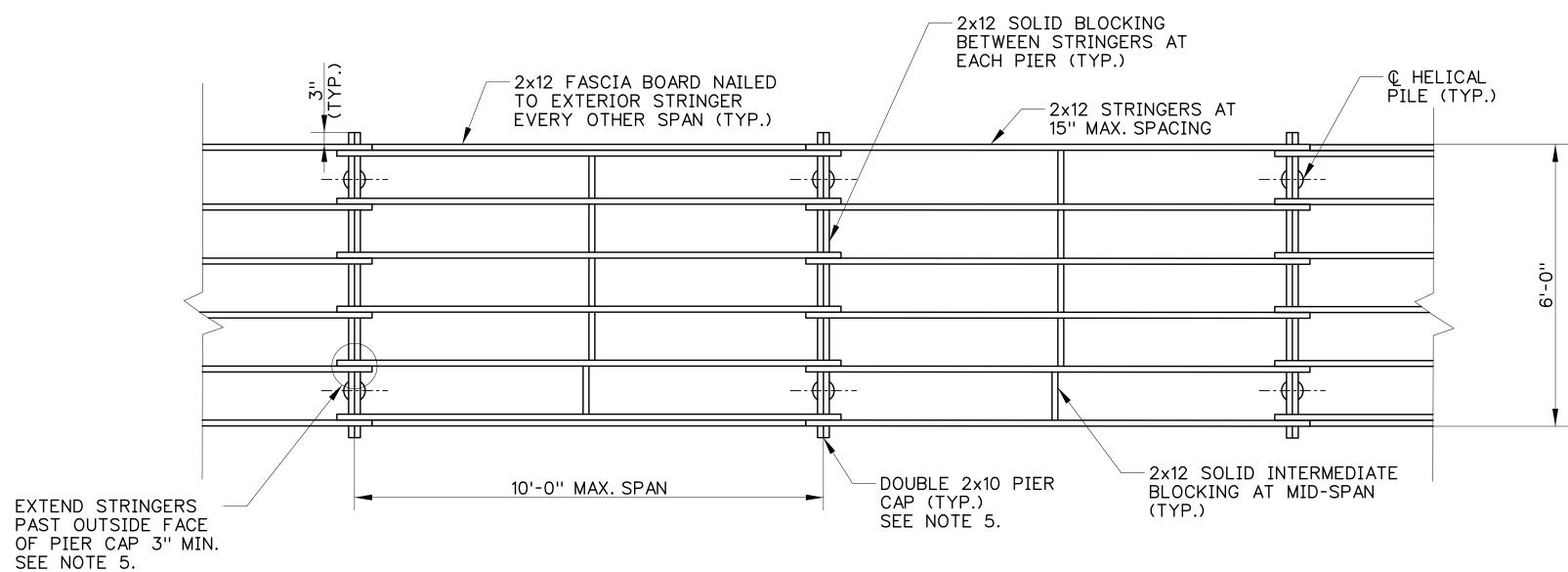
FW - 1 - 15CONTRACT #:

TYPICAL BOARDWALK SECTION

SCALE: 1"=1'-0"

NOTE:

- 1. HELICAL PILES SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPECIAL PROVISION T-618500.
- 2. TWIST STRAPS TO BE 16-GAUGE, Z-MAX. GALVANIZED, INSTALLED WITH 14 HOT-DIP GALVANIZED 10d 11/2" NAILS PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.
- 3. GAPS BETWEEN ADJACENT DECKING SECTIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED $\frac{1}{2}$ " AT ANY LOCATION.
- 4. UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE RESTORE AREA TO ORIGINAL GRADE. THE AREAS SHALL BE ALLOWED TO NATURALLY REVEGETATE. WETLANDS SHALL BE MINIMALLY DISTURBED BY USING SUPPORT MATS, LOW IMPACT EQUIPMENT, AND BY MINIMIZING VEHICULAR TRAFFIC AND ALLOWED TO NATURALLY REVEGETATE.
- 5. PIER CAPS AT EITHER END OF LANDING NO. 2 SHALL CONSIST OF 4-2×10. STRINGERS MAY BE BUTTED OVER THESE PIERS AND NEED NOT EXTEND 3" BEYOND OUTSIDE FACE OF PIER CAP.
- 6. RAILING POSTS SHALL BE LOCATED APPROXIMATELY AT PIERS AND MIDSPAN. COORDINATE WITH BLOCKING. CONTRACTOR SHALL DETERMINE FINAL POST LAYOUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPACING REQUIREMENTS ON DWG. NO. S-7.



FRAMING DETAIL

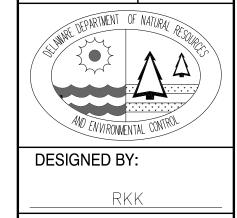
SCALE: 1/2"=1'-0"

DELAWARE BAYSHORE BYWAY
COOPER-CROSS
VILDLIFE VIEWING ENHANCEMENTS
BOARDWALK TYPICAL SECTION
AND FRAMING WILDLIFE VIEW,,
BOARDWALK
AND

BY:

DESCRIPTION:

DATE:



DRAWN BY:

BUILDING NO.: N/A

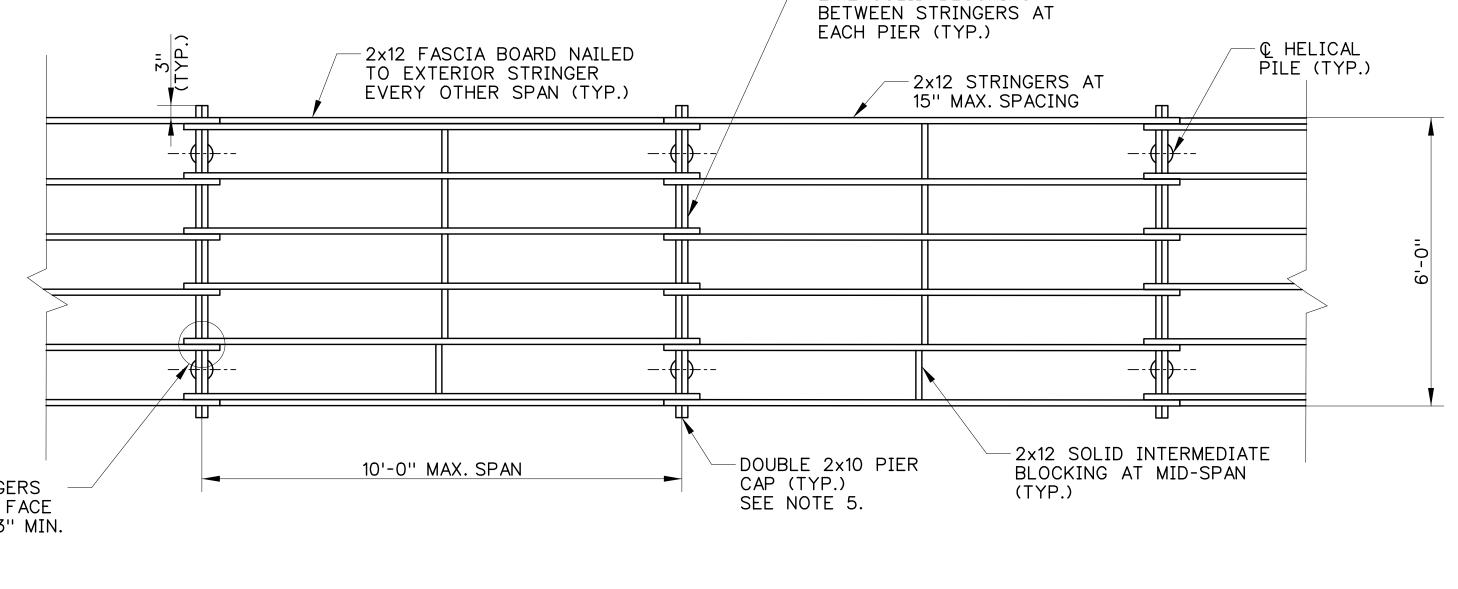
AUGUST 28, 2017

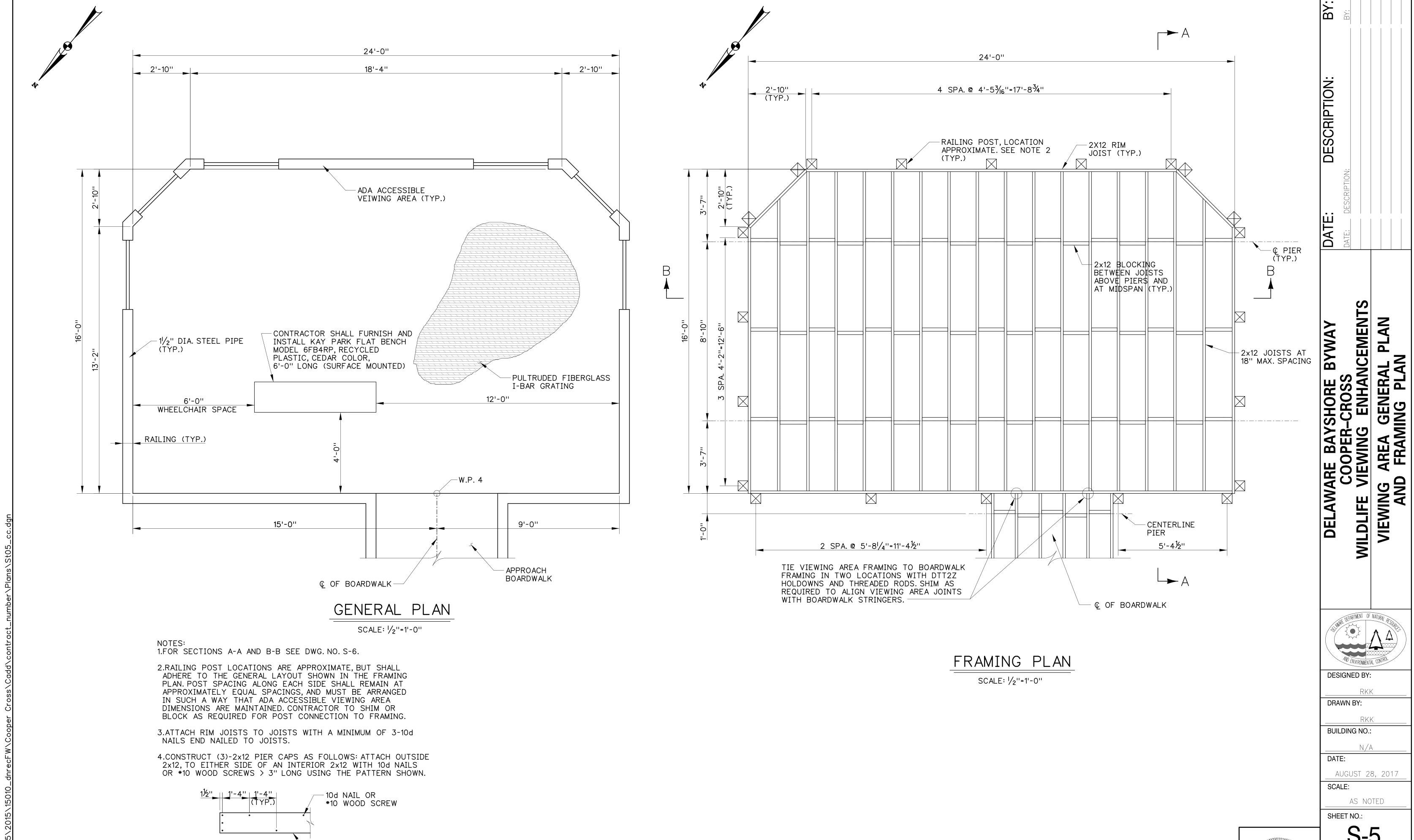
SCALE

AS NOTED SHEET NO.:

DFW PROJECT #: FW - 1 - 15

CONTRACT #: FW - 1 - 15





-(3)-2x12 PIER CAP

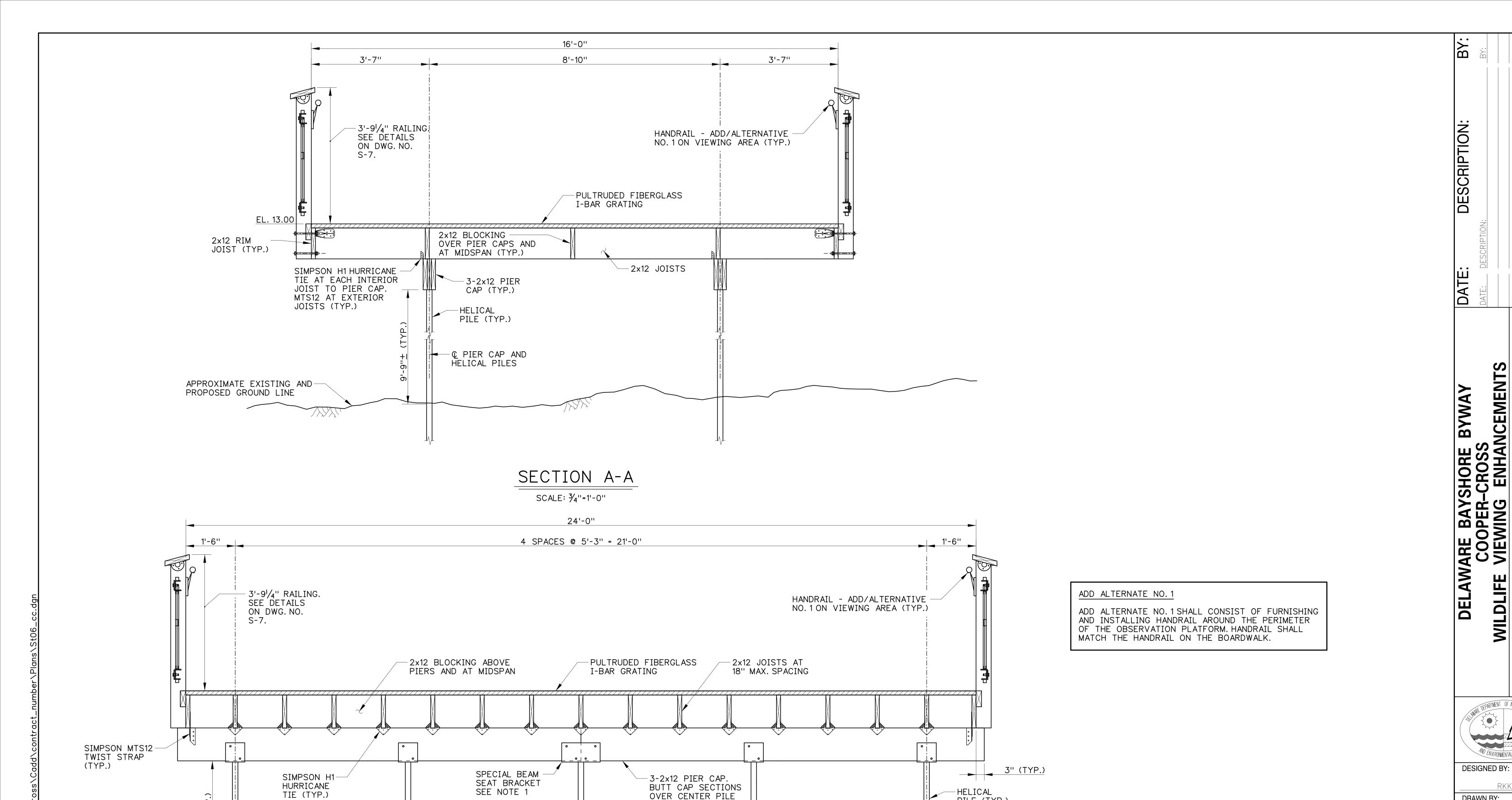
PIER CAP CONSTRUCTION DETAIL

SCALE:1/2"=1'-0"

DFW PROJECT #:

FW-1-15

CONTRACT #:
FW-1-15



BUTT CAP SECTIONS

OVER CENTER PILE

SECTION B-B

SCALE: 3/4"=1'-0"

├── Œ HELICAL PILES T/T (TYP.)

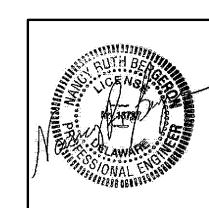
APPROXIMATE EXISTING AND

PROPOSED GROUND LINE

NOTES:

-HELICAL PILE (TYP.)

- 1. BEAM SEAT BRACKET AT CENTER PILE SHALL PROVIDE A MINIMUM 7 INCHES OF BEARING LENGTH FOR EACH PIER CAP SECTION AND TWO THRU-BOLTS FOR EACH PIER CAP SECTION.
- 2. BATTERED PILES NOT SHOWN. SEE DRAWING NO. S-2 FOR THE PILE LAYOUT.



DFW PROJECT #: FW - 1 - 15

CONTRACT #: FW - 1 - 15

RKK

RKK

N/A

AUGUST 28, 2017

AS NOTED

DRAWN BY:

BUILDING NO.:

DATE:

SCALE:

SHEET NO.:

SECTIONS

VIEWIN

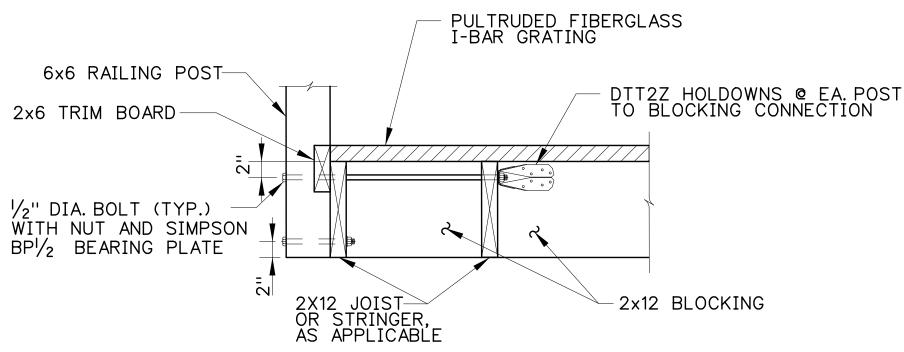
POST 34"-7 WALKING (TYP.) CORROSION - RESISTANT HANDRAIL HARDWARE HANDRAIL DETAIL SCALE: 1"=1'-0"

TYPICAL RAILING ELEVATION

(2x6 TRIM BOARD NOT SHOWN FOR CLAIRITY)
SCALE: 1"=1'-0"

6x6 RAILING POST-2x6 TRIM BOARD-

TYPICAL RAILING ATTACHMENT TO RIM JOIST DETAIL SCALE: 1"=1'-0"

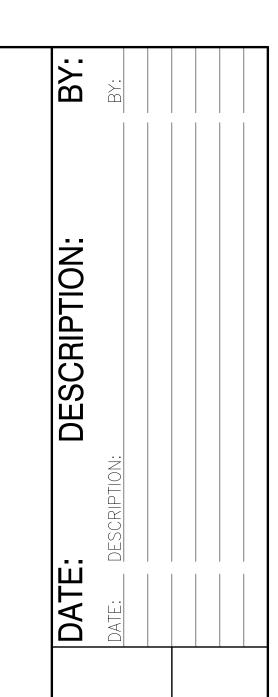


TYPICAL RAILING ATTACHMENT TO EXTERIOR JOIST OR STRINGER DETAIL

SCALE: 1"=1'-0"

RAILING NOTES:

- 1. GENERAL CONTRACTOR TO VERIFY THAT THE RAILING SYSTEM MEETS APPLICABLE CODES AND THE DESIGN AND SHOP DRAWINGS SHALL BE CERTIFIED AS INDICATED IN THE PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS. SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR RAILING DELEGATED DESIGN REQUIREMENTS.
- 2. SET RAILING POSTS PLUMB THROUGHOUT, INCLUDING RAMPED SECTIONS OF THE BOARDWALK WHERE THE WALKING SURFACE IS NOT LEVEL. FABRICATE INFILL PANELS AND POST CONNECTIONS TO ACCOMMODATE GRADE.
- 3. RAILING POST CONNECTION CONFIGURATIONS FOR WHICH A DETAIL HAS NOT BEEN PROVIDED SHALL BE SECURELY BRACED AND CONNECTED USING METHODS SIMILAR TO THOSE SHOWN HERE. CONNECTIONS SHALL INCLUDE BEARING PLATES TO PROVIDE A LARGE BEARING AREA UNDER THE BOLT HEADS AND TENSION HOLDDOWNS TO TRANSMIT PRYING FORCES INTO THE JOISTS/ BLOCKING THROUGH SHEAR IN THE FASTENERS. IN NO CASE SHALL RAILING POSTS BE CONNECTED ONLY TO THE RIM JOIST.
- 4. THE RAILING SHALL NOT ALLOW PASSAGE OF A 4" SPHERE AT ANY
- 5. HANDRAILS ARE REQUIRED FOR THE FULL LENGTH OF THE BOARDWALK AND SHALL RETURN TO THE RAILING AT EACH END. HANDRAILS ON THE VIEWING AREA ARE ADD/ALTERNATIVE NO. 1
- 6. GALVANIZED STEEL BRACKETS SHALL BE PROVIDED AT POSTS TO RESTRICT LATERAL MOVEMENT OF THE $1/_2$ " DIA. STEEL ROD OR TUBE. INTERMEDIATE STEEL STRAPS SHALL BE PROVIDED AT MIDSPAN OF THE STEEL ROD OR TUBE WHEREVER THE COMPOSITE TOP RAIL IS PRESENT THE BRACKETS SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE POSTS. THE COMPOSITE TOP RAIL SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE BRACKETS AND INTERMEDIATE STRAPS.
- 7. CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE STEEL STRAP CONNECTOR ON THE UNDERSIDE OF THE COMPOSITE TOP RAIL AT THE CORNERS OF THE WILDLIFE VIEWING AREA TO CONNECT THE MITER JOINT. BEND STRAP TO FIT COMPOUND MITER.
- 8. ALL STEEL COMPONENTS SHALL BE HOT DIP GALVANIZED.



ENHANCEMENTS E BAYSHORE BYWAY
OOPER-CROSS
EWING ENHANCEMENT DELAWARE COC LDLIFE VIEV WILDLIFE

DETAILS

ILING

DESIGNED BY:

RKK DRAWN BY:

RKK

BUILDING NO.: N/A

DATE: AUGUST 28, 2017

SCALE:

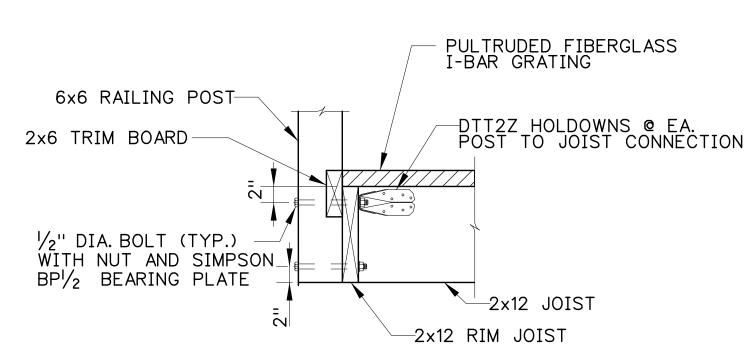
AS NOTED

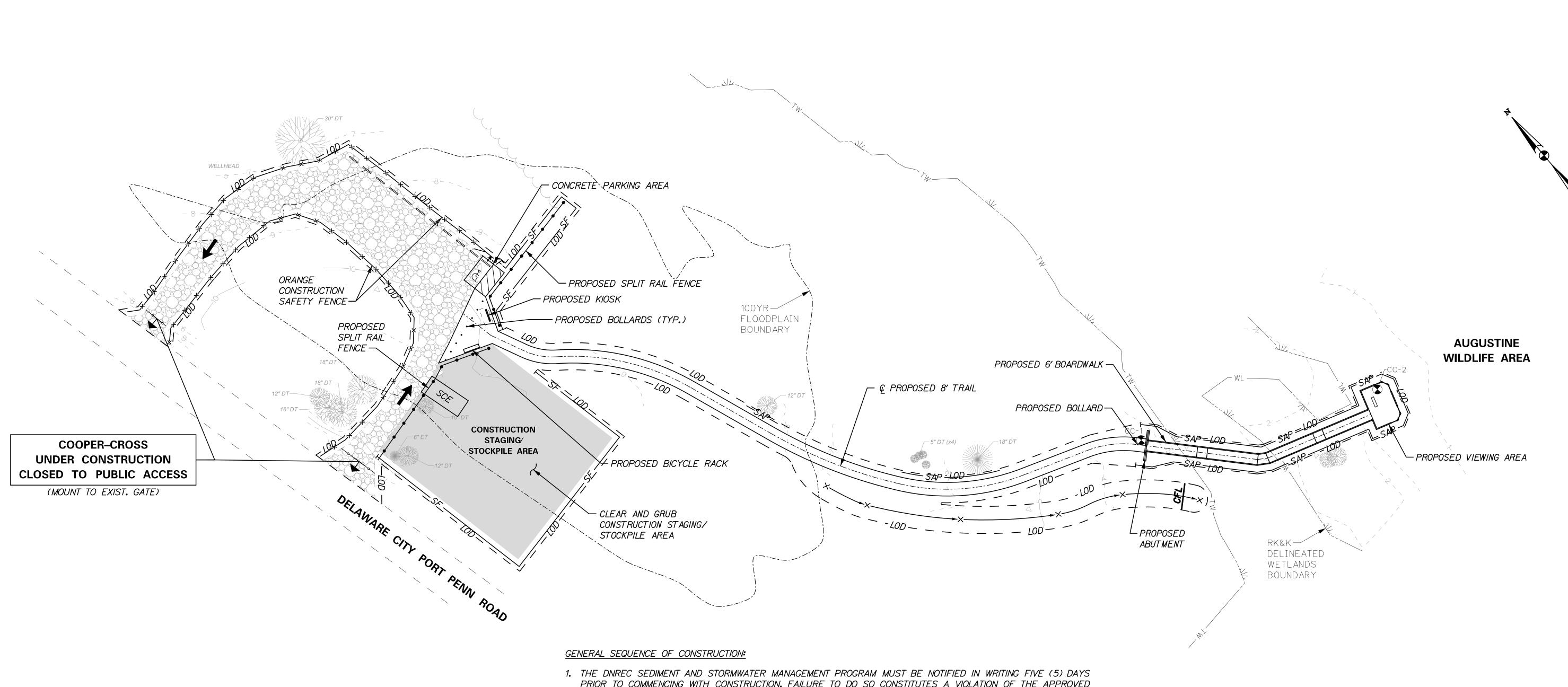
SHEET NO.:

S-7

DFW PROJECT #: FW - 1 - 15

CONTRACT #: FW - 1 - 15





LEGEND

EROSION & SEDIMENT CONTROL DEVICES

SCE

CONSTRUCTION STAGING/STOCKPILE AREA

CONSTRUCTION SIGN

TYPE 3 BARRICADE

COMPOST FILTER LOG

STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE SILT FENCE

ORANGE CONSTRUCTION SAFETY FENCE

SENSITIVE AREA PROTECTION

EXISTING SYMBOLS 15×16 SPOT ELEVATION

---9--- CONTOUR LINE

SURVEY TRAVERSE POINT DECIDUOUS TREE 6" AND LARGER

- WL - RK&K DELINEATED WETLAND BOUNDARY

---\text{\text{V}} --- \text{TW} - TIDAL WETLAND LINE

SOIL BORING

CONIFEROUS TREE 6" AND LARGER

TREELINE

GRAVEL PARKING LOT

----- FLOODPLAIN (100 YR)

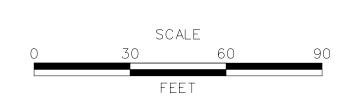
- PRIOR TO COMMENCING WITH CONSTRUCTION. FAILURE TO DO SO CONSTITUTES A VIOLATION OF THE APPROVED SEDIMENT AND STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN.
- 2. AS A FIRST ORDER OF WORK, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL INSTALL STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE, SENSITIVE AREA PROTECTION AND ALL OTHER EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL DEVICES AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS.
- 3. INSTALL AREA CLOSURE SIGNS AND ORANGE CONSTRUCTION SAFETY FENCING AS SHOWN ON PLANS.
- 4. CLEAR AND GRUB CONSTRUCTION STAGING/STOCKPILE AREA.
- 5. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BEGIN CONSTRUCTION OF THE TRAIL ADJACENT TO THE EXISTING GRAVEL PARKING LOT/ CONSTRUCTION STAGING/STOCKPILE AREA. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BEGIN BY REMOVING THE EXISTING VEGETATION AND LEAVES TO THE LIMIT OF DISTURBANCE AND STOCKPILE FOR USE TO STABILIZE THE AREAS ADJACENT TO THE TRAIL. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL EXCAVATE ONLY AS MUCH OF THE TRAIL AS CAN BE CONSTRUCTED AND STABILIZED BY THE END OF THE WORK DAY. NO DISTURBED AREA SHALL BE LEFT UNSTABILIZED AT THE END OF THE WORK DAY. THE CONTRACTOR WILL PLACE ONLY THE 6" OF GRADED AGGREGATE BASE COURSE AT THIS TIME. EXCAVATED MATERIALS SHALL BE INCORPORATED INTO THE TRAIL SHOULDER. NO MATERIAL SHALL BE REMOVED FROM THE SITE OR PLACED ELSEWHERE OUTSIDE THE LOD.
- 6. CONSTRUCT THE BOARDWALK AND VIEWING AREA OVERLOOKING THE MARSH AREA.
- 7. UPON COMPLETION OF THE BOARDWALK AND VIEWING AREA, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL FINALIZE CONSTRUCTION OF THE TRAIL. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DRESS THE GRADED AGGREGATE AND REMOVE ALL RUTS CREATED DURING CONSTRUCTION PRIOR TO CHOKING GRADED AGGREGATE BASE COURSE WITH 11/2" STONE DUST. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BEGIN AT THE BOARDWALK/VIEWING AREA AND WORK NORTH/WEST TOWARDS THE PARKING LOT/STAGING AREA. THE INTENT IS TO MINIMIZE CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT ON THE TRAIL AFTER STONE DUST HAS BEEN ROLLED INTO THE GRADED AGGREGATE BASE COURSE.
- 8. UPON COMPLETION OF THE TRAIL, CONSTRUCT THE CONCRETE PARKING AREA AND BICYCLE PAD, INSTALL THE KIOSK, BICYCLE RACK, FENCE AND BOLLARDS.
- 9. UPON COMPLETION OF ALL WORK, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL RESTORE THE CONSTRUCTION STAGING/STOCKPILE AREA TO THE ORIGINAL GRADES. THE AREA SHALL BE ROTOTILLED A MINIMUM OF 6" DEEP AND SEEDED WITH WILDFLOWER MIX AND BE STABILIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS AND THE DELAWARE EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL HANDBOOK, CURRENT EDITION.
- 10. REMOVE ALL SENSITIVE AREA PROTECTION. REMOVE ALL SEDIMENT CONTROL DEVICES AFTER APPROVAL BY DNREC'S SEDIMENT AND STORMWATER PROGRAM.
- 11. TOTAL LAND DISTURBANCE PROPOSED BY THIS PLAN IS 35,166 SQUARE FEET.

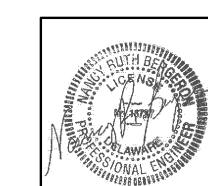
HUNTING-TIME OF YEAR RESTRICTIONS

DECEMBER 8 - JANUARY 27: TO AVOID INTERFERENCE WITH ACTIVE WATERFOWL HUNTING, NO ON-SITE ACTIVITY SHALL BE PERMITTED UNTIL AFTER 9:00 AM ON MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS, FRIDAYS AND SATURDAYS.

WORK MAY OCCUR ANYTIME ON TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS AND SUNDAYS.

AFTER JANUARY 27, 2018: NO HUNTING TIME OF YEAR RESTRICTIONS





DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL **{•**} AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONTR **DESIGNED BY:** RKK DRAWN BY: **BUILDING NO.:**

DESCRIPTION

AN

CONTROL

SEDIMENT

AND

ENHANCEMENTS

BYWAY

DELAWARI CC LDLIFE VIE

WILDLIFE

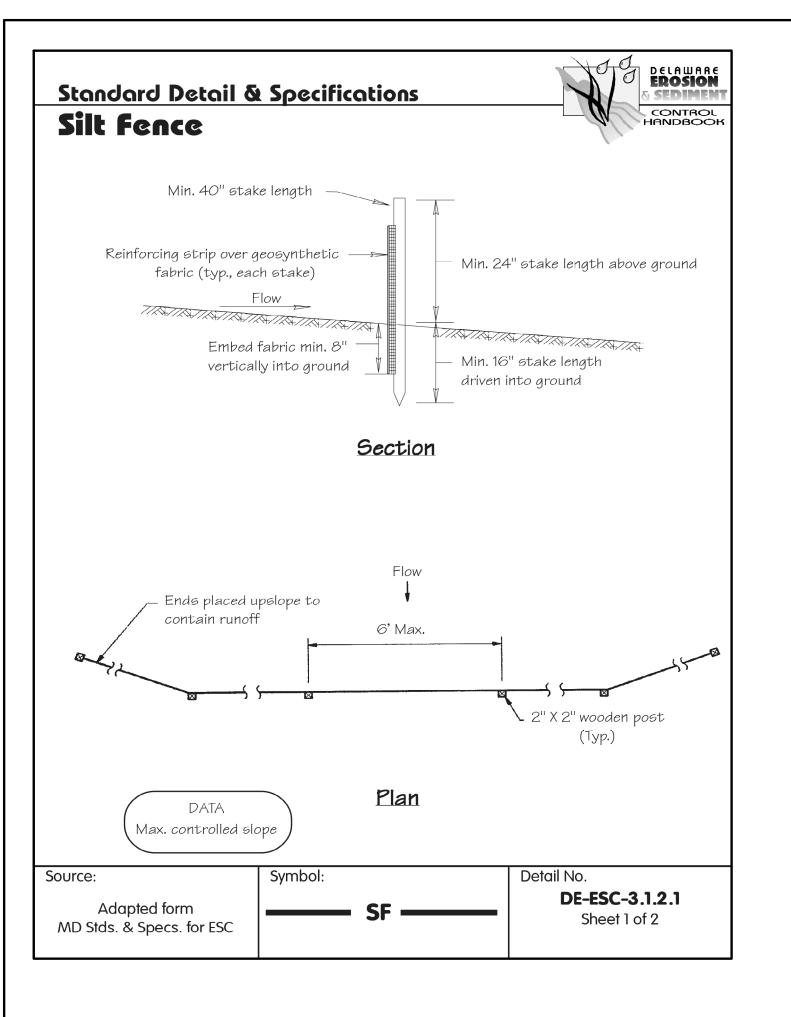
DATE: AUGUST 28, 2017

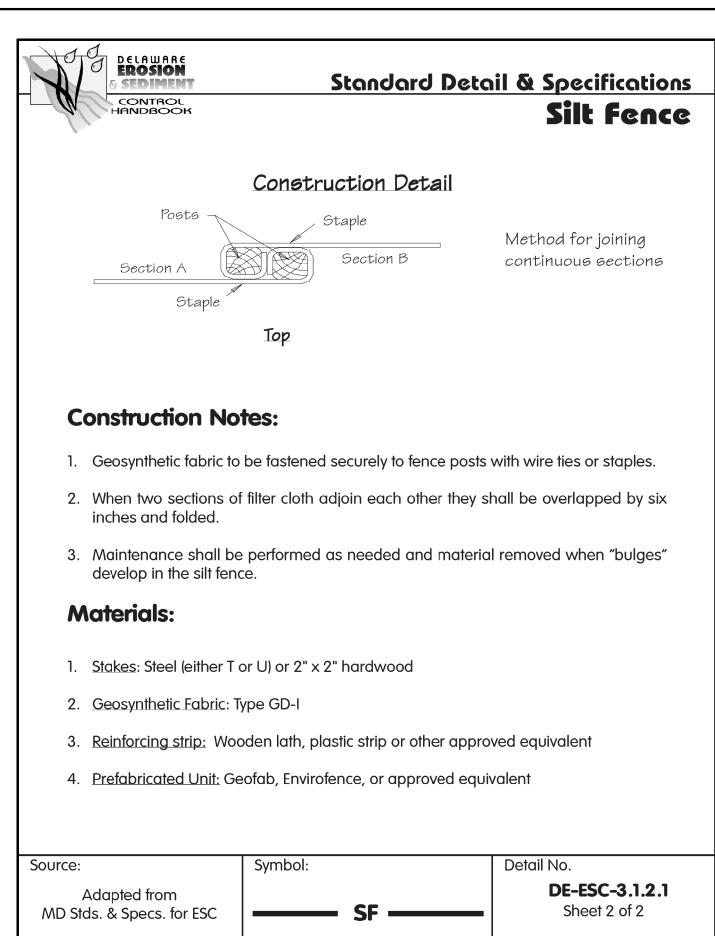
N/A

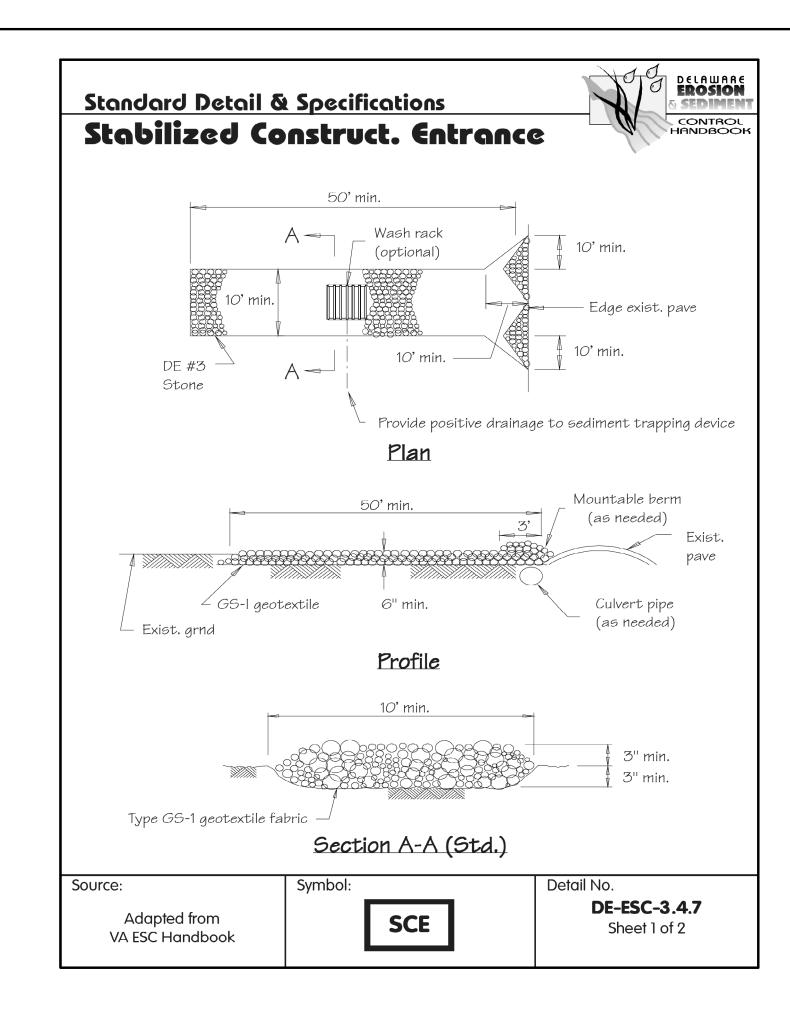
SCALE 1" = 30'

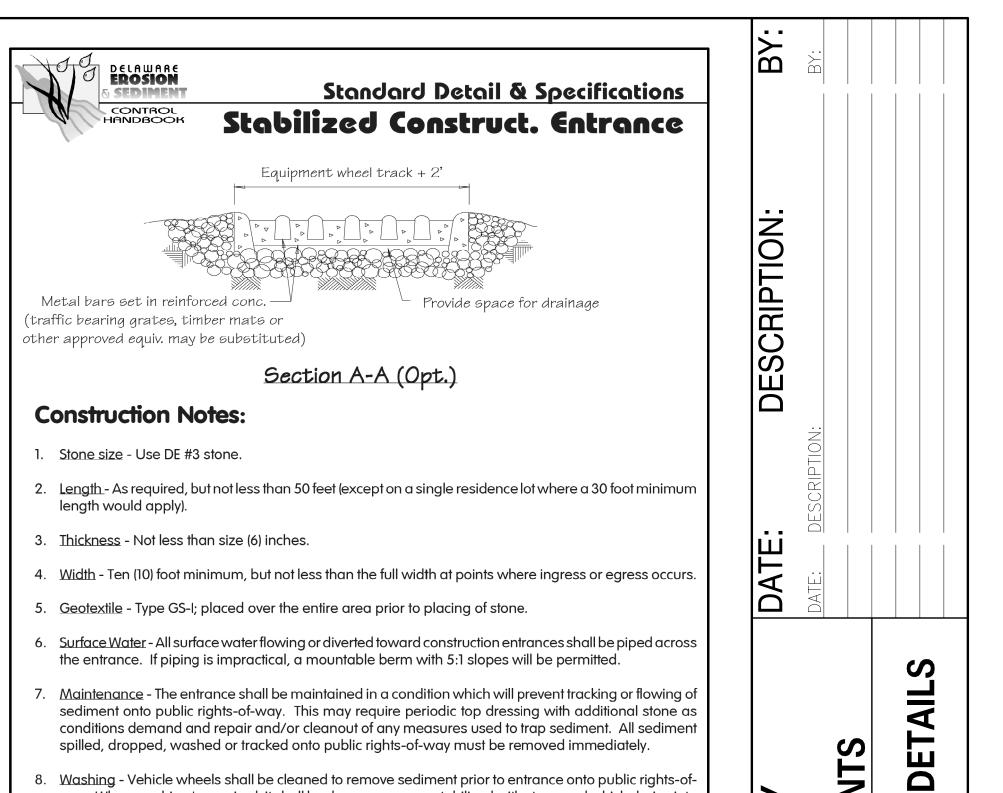
SHEET NO.:

DFW PROJECT #: FW - 1 - 15CONTRACT #:









9. Inspection - Periodic inspection and needed maintenance shall be provided after each rain. Source: Adapted from

7. Maintenance - The entrance shall be maintained in a condition which will prevent tracking or flowing of

. Washing - Vehicle wheels shall be cleaned to remove sediment prior to entrance onto public rights-of-

way. When washing is required, it shall be done on an area stabilized with stone and which drains into

spilled, dropped, washed or tracked onto public rights-of-way must be removed immediately.

an approved sediment trapping device.

VA ESC Handbook

sediment onto public rights-of-way. This may require periodic top dressing with additional stone as conditions demand and repair and/or cleanout of any measures used to trap sediment. All sediment

> **DE-ESC-3.4.7** SCE Sheet 2 of 2

Standard Detail & Specifications **Dust Control**

Temporary Methods:

- 1. Mulches See **DE-ESC-3.4.5**, Standard Detail and Specifications for Mulching.
- 2. Vegetative cover See **DE-ESC-3.4.3**, Std. Detail and Specifications for Vegetative Stabilization.
- 3. Adhesives Use on mineral soils only (not effective on muck soils). Keep traffic off these areas. The following table may be used for general guidance.

DELAWARE EROSION SEDIMENT

CONTROL

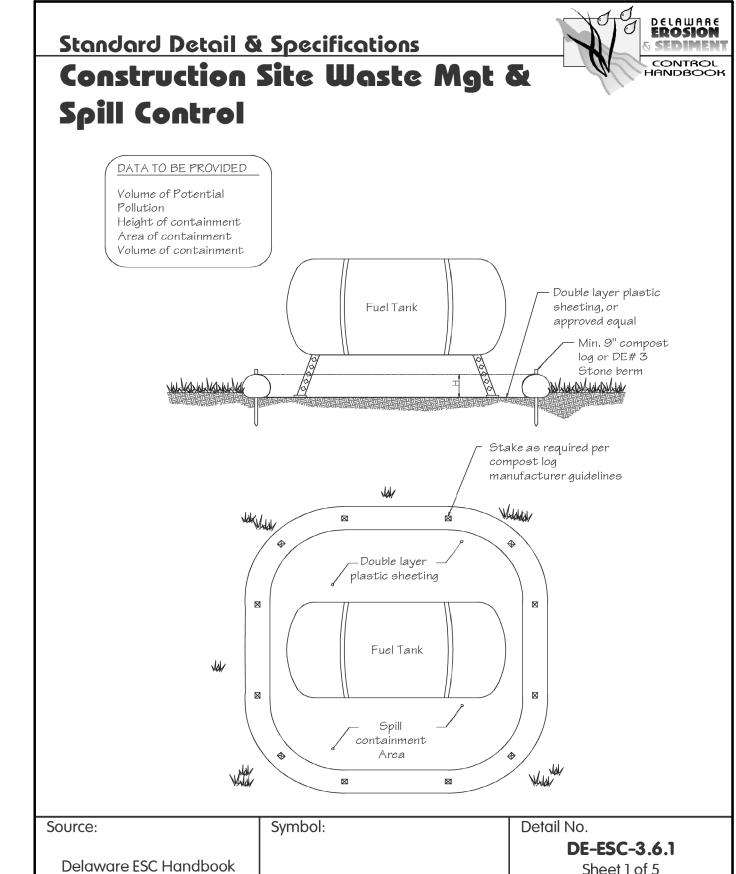
Type of Emulsion	Water Dilution	Type of Nozzle	Apply Gal/Ac.
Latex emulsion	12.5:1	Fine spray	235
Resin-in-water emulsion	4.1	Fine spray	300
Acrylic emulsion (non-trafffic)	7:1	Coarse spray	450
Acrylic emulsion (traffic)	3.5:1	Coarse spray	350

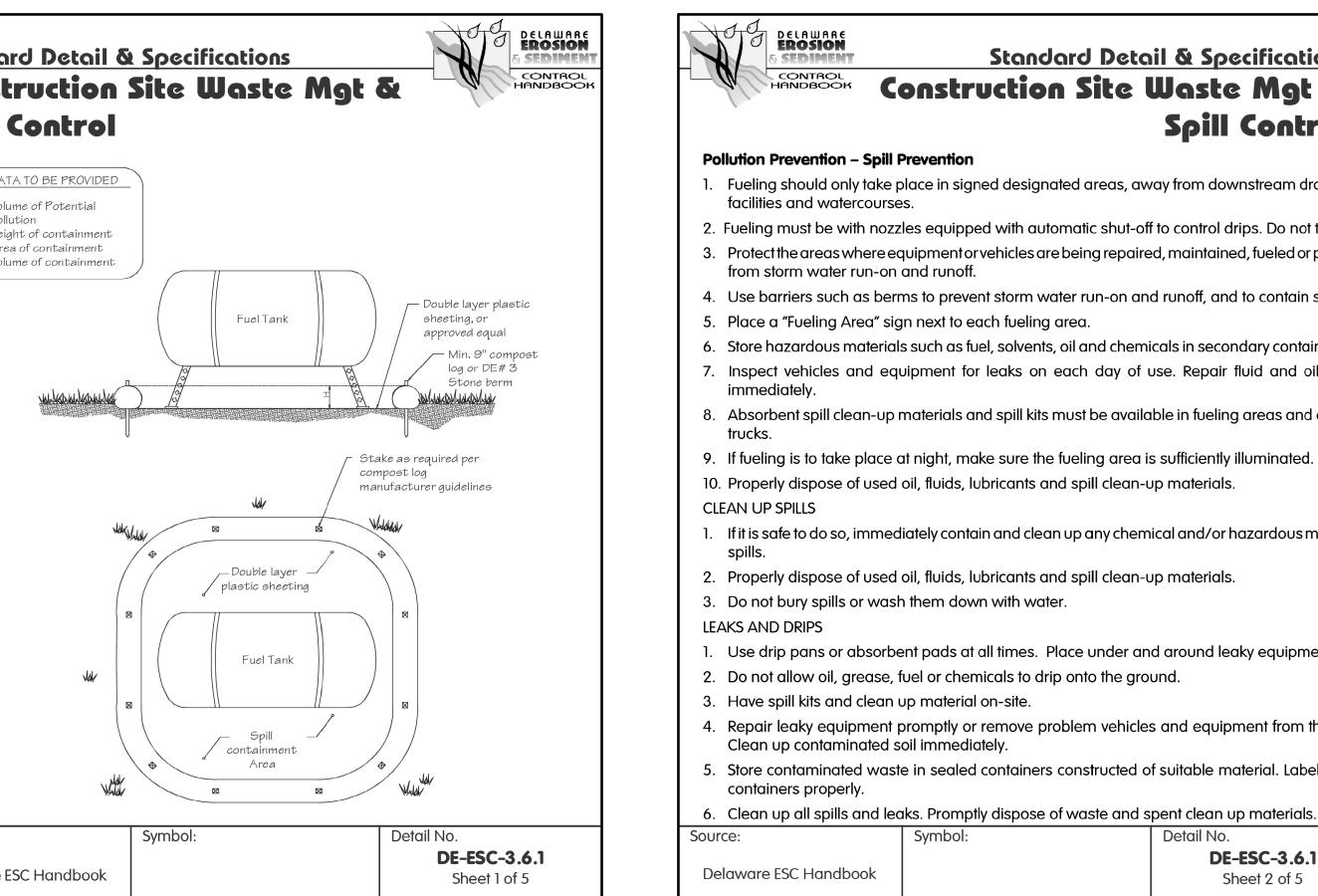
- 4. Tillage For emergency temporary treatment, scarify the soil surface to prevent or reduce the amount of blowing dust until a more appropriate solution can be implemented. Begin the tillage operation on the windward side of the site using a chisel-type plow for best results.
- 5. Sprinkling Sprinkle site with water until the surface is moist. Repeat as needed.
- 6. Calcium Chloride Apply as flakes or granular material with a spreader at a rate that will keep the soil surface moist. Re-apply as necessary.
- '. Barriers Place barriers such as soild board fences, snow fences, hay bales, etc. at right angles to the prevailing air currents at intervals of approx. 10X their height.

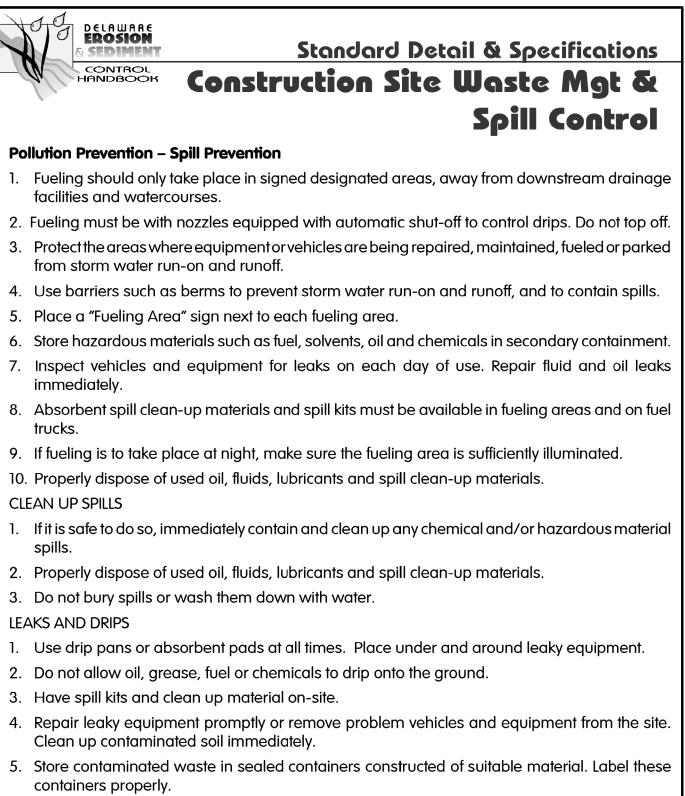
Permanent Methods:

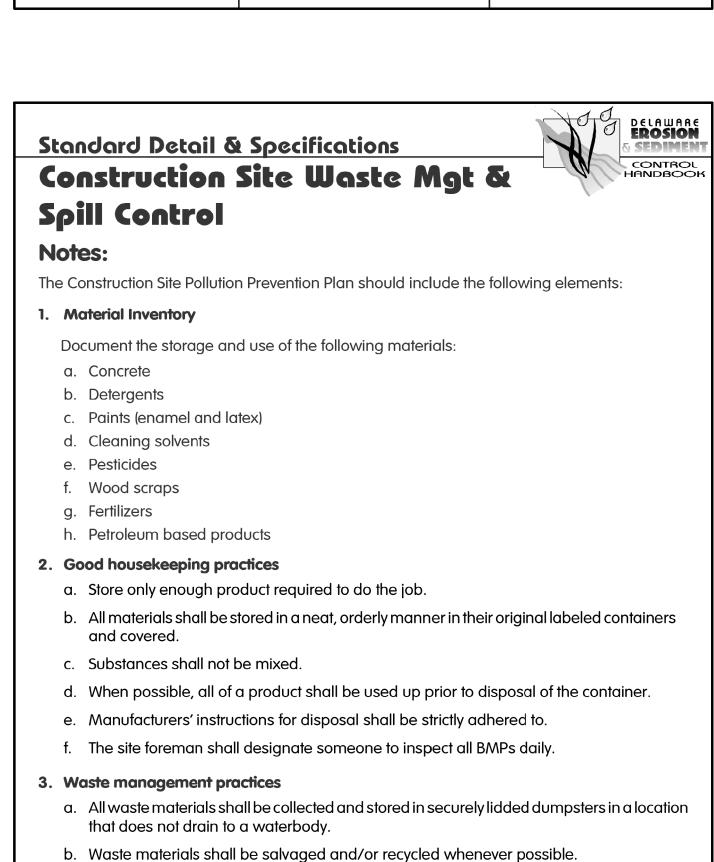
- I. Vegetative cover See **DE-ESC-3.4.3**, Std. Detail and Specifications for Vegetative Stabilization
- 2. Stone Apply layer of crushed stone or coarse gravel to protect soil surface.

Source:	Symbol:	Detail No.
Adapted from VA ESC Handbook		DE-ESC-3.4.8 Sheet 1 of 1









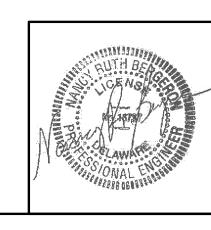
c. The dumpsters shall be emptied a minimum of twice per week, or more if necessary. The

licensed trash hauler is responsible for cleaning out dumpsters.

Source:

Adapted from USEPA

Pub. 840-B-92-002



Detail No.

DE-ESC-3.6.1

Sheet 3 of 5

DELAW WILD **EROSION DESIGNED BY:** RKK

ENHANCEMENTS

CONTROL

SEDIMENT

BYWA

0

E O E

AR CC

N/A DATE: AUGUST 28, 2017 SCALE

RKK

NOT TO SCALE

SHEET NO.:

DRAWN BY:

BUILDING NO.:

DFW PROJECT #:

FW - 1 - 15CONTRACT #:



Standard Detail & Specifications Construction Site Waste Mgt & Spill Control

Notes (cont.)

- d. Trash shall be disposed of in accordance with all applicable Delaware laws.
- e. Trash cans shall be placed at all lunch spots and littering is strictly prohibited. Recycle bins shall be placed near the construction trailer.
- f. If fertilizer bags can not be stored in a weather-proof location, they shall be kept on a pallet and covered with plastic sheeting which is overlapped and anchored.

4. Equipment maintenance practices

- a. If possible, equipment should be taken to off-site commercial facilities for washing and
- b. If performed on-site, vehicles shall be washed with high-pressure water spray without detergents in an area contained by an impervious berm.
- c. Drip pans shall be used for all equipment maintenance.
- d. Equipment shall be inspected for leaks on a daily basis.
- e. Washout from concrete trucks shall be disposed of in a temporary pit for hardening and proper disposal.
- f. Fuel nozzles shall be equipped with automatic shut-off valves.
- g. All used products such as oil, antifreeze, solvents and tires shall be disposed of in accordance with manufacturers' recommendations and local, state and federal laws and

5. Spill prevention practices

- a. Potential spill areas shall be identified and contained in covered areas with no connection to the storm drain system.
- b. Warning signs shall be posted in hazardous material storage areas.
- c. Preventive maintenance shall be performed on all tanks, valves, pumps, pipes and other equipment as necessary.
- d. Low or non-toxic substances shall be prioritized for use.

Source:	Symbol:	Detail No.
Adapted from USEPA Pub. 840-B-92-002		DE-ESC-3.6.1 Sheet 4 of 5

Standard Detail & Specifications Construction Site Waste Mgt & Spill Control

Notes (cont.)

e. Contact information for reporting spills through the DNREC 24-Hour Toll Free Number shall be prominently posted.

DELAWARE EROSION

6. Education

- a. Best management practices for construction site pollution control shall be a part of regular
- b. Information regarding waste management, equipment maintenance and spill prevention shall be prominently posted in the construction trailer.

CONTACT INFORMATION

DNREC 24-Hour Toll Free Number 800-662-8802 302-739-9403 **DNREC Solid & Hazardous Waste Branch**

Source:	Symbol:	Detail No.
Adapted from USEPA Pub. 840-B-92-002		DE-ESC-3.6.1 Sheet 5 of 5

DELAWARE **EROSION** Standard Detail & Specifications Sensitive Area Protection Drip line Protective device Limit of disturbance *5' min. setback applies to all sensitve areas covered by this specification. Location of Sensitive Area Protection Snow fence Methods of Sensitive Area Protection Source: Symbol: **DE-ESC-3.7.2** Adapted from Sheet 1 of 3 VA ESC Handbook

03/13 Date:



Construction Notes:

Fencing shall be installed at the extents of all sensitive areas. For trees, the fencing shall be installed outside the dripline (mature canopy) and at no time within 5 feet of the trunk. Personnel must be instructed to honor protective devices. The devices described are suggested only, and are not intended to exclude the use of other devices which will protect the trees to be retained. If silt fence is to be used for demarcation purposes, appropriate signage shall be provided a minimum of every 20 feet denoting the area as a sensitive area protection zone.

Materials:

- 1. Snow Fence Standard 40-inch high snow fence shall be placed at the limits of clearing or construction on standard steel posts set 6 feet apart.
- 2. Board Fence Board fencing consisting of 4-inch square posts set securely in the ground and protruding at least 4 feet above the ground shall be placed at the limits of clearing with a minimum of two horizontal boards between posts. For tree proteciton, if it is not practical to erect a fence at the drip line, construct a triangular fence nearer the trunk. The limits of clearing will still be located at the drip line, since the root zone within the drip line will still require protection.
- 3. Plastic Fencing 40-inch high "international orange" plastic (polyethylene) web fencing secured to conventional metal "T" or "U" posts driven to a minimum depth of 18 inches on 6-foot minimum centers shall be installed at the limits of clearing. The fence should have the following minimum physical qualities:

Average 2,000 lbs. per 4-foot width (ASTM D638) Tensile yield: Average 2,900 lbs. per 4-foot width (ASTM D638) Ultimate tensile yield: Greater than 1000% (ASTM D638) Elongation at break (%):

Chemical resistance: Inert to most chemicals and acids

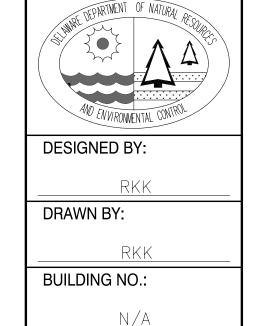
Source: Symbol: **DE-ESC-3.7.2** Adapted from Sheet 2 of 3 VA ESC Handbook 03/13 Date:

ENHANCEMENTS SEDIMENT DELAWARI CC LDLIFE VIE WILDLIFE **EROSION**

BYWA

DETAILS

CONTROL



AUGUST 28, 2017

SCALE NOT TO SCALE

SHEET NO.:

DFW PROJECT #: FW - 1 - 15

CONTRACT #: FW - 1 - 15





- 4. Cord Fence Posts with a minimum size of 2 inches square or 2 inches in diameter set securely in the ground and protruding at least 4 feet above the ground shall be placed at the limits of clearing with two rows of cord 1/4-inch or thicker at least 2 feet apart running between posts with strips of colored surveyor's flagging tied securely to the string at intervals no greater than 3 feet.
- 5. Earth Berms Temporary earth berms shall be constructed according to specifications for a Temporary Earth Dike with the base of the berm on the sensitive area side located along the limits of clearing. Earth berms may not be used for this purpose if their presence will conflict with drainage patterns.
- 6. Trunk Armoring (Tree Protection Only) As a last resort, a tree trunk can be armored with burlap wrapping and 2-inch studs wired vertically no more than 2 inches apart to a height of 5 feet encircling the trunk. If this alternative is used, the root zone within the drip line will still require protection. Nothing should ever be nailed to a tree.

Maintenance:

Fencing and armoring devices shall be in place before any excavation or grading is begun, shall be kept in good repair for the duration of construction activities, and shall be the last items removed during the final cleanup after the completion of the project.

Source:	Symbol:	Detail No.
Adapted from VA ESC Handbook	SAP	DE-ESC-3.7.2 Sheet 3 of 3
		Date :03/13

