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Addendum 2

Brandywine School District
Wilmington, DE

Bid No.: BSD 18005-GCSERVICES-CARRCROFT

Brandywine School District – Carrcroft Elementary School Addition and Renovation

Tt Project No. 200-15704-17001

Addendum No. 2
to
Drawings and Project Manual
January 19, 2018

To: ALL BIDDERS

This ADDENDUM forms a part of the BIDDING AND CONTRACT DOCUMENTS and modifies the following documents:
Original DRAWINGS dated December 12, 2017
PROJECT MANUAL dated December 12, 2017.

Acknowledge receipt of the ADDENDUM in the space provided on the FORM OF PROPOSAL

This ADDENDUM consists of four (4) pages not including the attachments:

1.0 PROJECT MANUAL – MODIFICATIONS

1.1 Spec Section 07 21 00; Thermal Insulation

1.1.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.

1.2 Spec Section 07 25 00; Weather Barriers

1.2.1 **ADD** Spec Section in its entirety, attached to this Addendum.

1.3 Spec Section 07 46 46; Fiber Cement Siding

1.3.1 **ADD** Spec Section in its entirety, attached to this Addendum.

1.4 Spec Section 21 01 70; Fire Protection Systems

1.4.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.

- 1.5 Spec Section 22 00 00; General Provisions – Plumbing/Fire Protection
 - 1.5.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.6 Spec Section 22 00 10; Basic Materials and Methods - Plumbing
 - 1.6.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.7 Spec Section 22 00 30; Insulation & Covering - Plumbing
 - 1.7.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.8 Spec Section 22 01 10; Drainage Systems - Plumbing
 - 1.8.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.9 Spec Section 22 01 20; Drainage Systems - Plumbing
 - 1.9.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.10 Spec Section 22 01 30; Gas Piping Systems – Plumbing
 - 1.10.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.11 Spec Section 22 01 40; Fixtures -Plumbing
 - 1.11.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.12 Spec Section 22 01 50; Equipment - Plumbing
 - 1.12.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.13 Spec Section 22 01 90; Testing - Plumbing
 - 1.13.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.14 Spec Section 22 01 91; Balancing - Plumbing
 - 1.14.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.
- 1.15 Spec Section 23 04 50; Refrigerant Equipment – HVAC
 - 1.15.1 Page 230450-7, Paragraph 2.2.J – Capacity Control: DELETE the last sentence of sub-article 1.a. Clarification: the VFD for the fan motor shall be furnished with the cooling tower as part of the work of Division 23 – Mechanical. Mounting and wiring of the panel shall be part of the work of Division 26 – Electrical.
 - 1.15.2 Page 230450-7, Paragraph 2.2.M: DELETE the first sentence. Clarification: the heater control shall be included in the NEMA 3R panel which contains the fan VFD and accessories as noted on the equipment schedule, drawing M-601.
- 1.16 Spec Section 26 06 12; Emergency Generator Systems
 - 1.16.1 **REPLACE** Spec Section in its entirety with “Revised” Spec Section attached to this Addendum.

2.0 DRAWINGS – MODIFICATIONS

2.1 Sheet A-301A; Alternate Wall Section

2.1.1 **ADD** Sheet in its entirety, with sheet attached to this addendum.

2.2 Sheet M-102; First Floor Plan – Mechanical Ductwork:

2.2.1 **DELETE** Drawing Note 8 and **REPLACE** with the following:

“8. VARIABLE SPEED DRIVE AND HEATER CONTROL PANEL SHALL BE FURNISHED WITH THE COOLING TOWER AS PART OF THE WORK OF DIVISION 23 – MECHANICAL. COORDINATE CONTROL INTERFACE WITH PLANT SEQUENCE OF OPERATION IN SPECIFICATION SECTION 230900. PANEL MOUNTING AND ALL POWER WIRING FOR THE DRIVE AND HEATER SHALL BE PART OF THE WORK OF DIVISION 26 – ELECTRIC.”

2.3 Sheet M-601; Schedules Mechanical:

2.3.1 Cooling Tower Schedule:

2.3.1.1 **CHANGE** Fan Motor Horsepower from 30Hp to 40Hp.

2.3.1.2 **DELETE** all columns and data under the heading “Motors/Spray Water Pump”; the tower does not contain a spray water pump.

2.4 Sheet ED-101; Legends, Notes & Basement Plan Demolition – Electrical

2.4.1 **ADD** Scope of Electrical Work to existing Condensing Unit. Refer to Sketch E/SK-0.04 attached to this addendum.

2.5 Sheer E-106; Schedule, Detail & Second Floor Plan – Power

2.5.1 **REVISE** Electrical Requirements for “CT-1”. Refer to Sketch E/SK-0.05 attached to this addendum.

3.0 CONTRACTOR QUESTIONS:

3.1 **Question 1:** Given the size and scope of the steel work required for the project, we request the AISC certification requirements set for in specification section 051200 – Structural Steel Framing paragraph 1.8 A & B be waived so as long as the steel fabricator and erector comply with the applicable AISC quality, design and safety requirements.

Response: Yes, this can be waived. Delete Items 051200, Paragraph 1.8 A & B from the Structural Steel Specification.

3.2 **Question 2:** Reference section 064023-Quality Assurance 1.5 A,B &C. Request waiver for casework fabricator and installer to be a certified participant in AWI’s QCP program as long as AWI quality standards are met.

Response: Yes this can be waived. Delete items 064023 Interior Architectural Woodwork, Paragraph 1.5 A & B. Also delete AWI program certification and label requirement under Paragraph 1.5 C. The quality standard will remain AWI per paragraph 1.5 C.

ATTACHMENT LIST

1. Revised Spec Section 07 21 00 Thermal Insulation
2. Spec Section 07 25 00 Weather Barriers
3. Spec Section 07 46 46 Fiber Cement Siding
4. Revised Spec Section 21 01 70 Fire Protection Systems
5. Revised Spec Section 22 00 00 General Provisions – Plumbing/Fire Protection
6. Revised Spec Section 22 00 10 Basic Material and Methods – Plumbing
7. Revised Spec Section 22 00 30 Insulation & Covering – Plumbing

8. Revised Spec Section 22 01 10 Drainage Systems – Plumbing
9. Revised Spec Section 22 01 20 Domestic Water Systems – Plumbing
10. Revised Spec Section 22 01 30 Gas Piping Systems – Plumbing
11. Revised Spec Section 22 01 40 Fixtures – Plumbing
12. Revised Spec Section 22 01 50 Equipment – Plumbing
13. Revised Spec Section 22 01 90 Testing – Plumbing
14. Revised Spec Section 22 01 91 Balancing - Plumbing
15. Revised Spec Section 26 06 12 Emergency Generator Systems
16. Drawing A301A – Alternate Wall Section
17. Sketch E/SK-0.04
18. Sketch E/SK-0.05

END OF ADDENDUM No. 2

SECTION 07 21 00

THERMAL INSULATION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Foam-plastic board insulation.
 - 2. Glass-fiber blanket insulation.
 - 3. Loose Fill Insulation.
 - 4. Spray polyurethane foam.

1.3 SUBMITTALS, GENERAL

- A. General: Submit all action submittals and informational submittals required by this Section concurrently.

1.4 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product indicated.
- B. Schedule: For spray polyurethane foam, indicating locations of openings and penetrations to be sealed.

1.5 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Qualification Data: For qualified spray polyurethane foam Installer.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Spray Polyurethane Foam Installer Qualifications: A firm experienced in installing spray polyurethane foam systems similar in material, design, and extent to that indicated for this Project, whose work has resulted in construction with a record of successful performance. Qualifications include having the necessary experience, staff, and training to install manufacturer's products per specified requirements. Manufacturer's willingness to sell its spray

polyurethane foam system products to Contractor or to Installer engaged by Contractor does not in itself confer qualification on buyer.

- B. Surface-Burning Characteristics: As determined by testing identical products according to ASTM E 84 by a qualified testing agency. Identify products with appropriate markings of applicable testing agency.
- C. R-values: Identify product R-values with manufacturer's markings in accordance with building code applicable to Project.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Protect insulation materials from physical damage and from deterioration due to moisture, soiling, and other sources. Store inside and in a dry location. Comply with manufacturer's written instructions for handling, storing, and protecting during installation.
- B. Protect foam-plastic board insulation as follows:
 - 1. Do not expose to sunlight except to necessary extent for period of installation and concealment.
 - 2. Protect against ignition at all times. Do not deliver foam-plastic board materials to Project site before installation time.
 - 3. Quickly complete installation and concealment of foam-plastic board insulation in each area of construction.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 FOAM-PLASTIC BOARD INSULATION

- A. Extruded-Polystyrene Board Insulation: ASTM C 578, of type and minimum compressive strength indicated below, with maximum flame-spread and smoke-developed indexes of 75 and 450, respectively, per ASTM E 84.
 - 1. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. Dow Chemical Company (The); Styrofoam Square Edge.
 - b. Owens Corning; Foamular 250 Square Edge.
 - 2. Type IV, 25 psi.
- B. Geotextile-Faced Wall Insulation Drainage Panels: Extruded-polystyrene board insulation complying with ASTM C 578, Type IV, 25-psi minimum compressive strength; fabricated with tongue-and-groove edges and with one side having grooved drainage channels faced with nonwoven geotextile filter fabric.

1. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, available manufacturers offering products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. Owens Corning; Foamular Insul-Drain.
- b. T.Clear Corporation; Thermadry Type 750.

C. Adhesive for Bonding Insulation: Product with demonstrated capability to bond insulation securely to substrates without damaging insulation and substrates.

2.2 GLASS-FIBER BLANKET INSULATION

A. Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, available manufacturers offering products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. CertainTeed Corporation.
2. Johns Manville.
3. Owens Corning.

B. Unfaced, Glass-Fiber Blanket Insulation: ASTM C 665, Type I; with maximum flame-spread and smoke-developed indexes of 25 and 50, respectively, per ASTM E 84; passing ASTM E 136 for combustion characteristics.

C. Reinforced-Foil-Faced, Glass-Fiber Blanket Insulation: ASTM C 665, Type III (reflective faced), Class A (faced surface with a flame-spread index of 25 or less); Category 1 (membrane is a vapor barrier), faced with foil scrim, foil-scrim kraft, or foil-scrim polyethylene.

2.3 LOOSE-FILL INSULATION

A. Glass-Fiber Loose-Fill Insulation: ASTM C 764, Type I for pneumatic application or Type II for poured application; with maximum flame-spread and smoke-developed indexes of 5, per ASTM E 84.

B. Closed-Cell Polyurethane Foam: Two-component polyurethane foam, with maximum flame-spread and smoke-developed indexes of 25 and 350, respectively, per ASTM E 84.

1. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. Dow Chemical Company (The); FROTH-PAK Foam Insulation (Class A).

2. Minimum density of 1.5 lb/cu. ft., thermal resistivity of 6.3 deg F x h x sq. ft./Btu x in. at 75 deg F.

2.4 INSULATION FASTENERS

- A. Self-Adhering, Spindle-Type Anchors: Plate (with pre-applied, pressure-sensitive adhesive) welded to projecting spindle; capable of holding insulation of specified thickness securely in position indicated with self-locking washer in place.
1. **Products:** Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. [AGM Industries, Inc.](#); Self-Adhering TACTOO Insul-Hangers.
 - b. [Gemco](#); Peel & Press.
 2. Plate: Perforated, galvanized carbon-steel sheet, 0.030 inch thick by 2 inches square.
 3. Spindle: Copper-coated, low-carbon steel; fully annealed; 0.105 inch in diameter; length to suit depth of insulation indicated.
- B. Insulation-Retaining Washers: Self-locking washers formed from 0.016-inch-thick galvanized-steel sheet, with beveled edge for increased stiffness, sized as required to hold insulation securely in place, but not less than 1-1/2 inches square or in diameter.
1. **Products:** Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. [AGM Industries, Inc.](#); SC150.
 - b. [Gemco](#); S-150.
 2. Protect ends with capped self-locking washers incorporating a spring steel insert to ensure permanent retention of cap in the following locations:
 - a. Crawl spaces.
 - b. Ceiling plenums.
 - c. Attic spaces.
 - d. Where indicated.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine substrates and conditions, with Installer present, for compliance with requirements of Sections in which substrates and related work are specified and for other conditions affecting performance.
- B. Proceed with installation only after unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.
- C. Beginning installation constitutes Contractor's acceptance of substrates and conditions.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Clean substrates of substances that are harmful to insulation or that interfere with insulation attachment.

3.3 INSTALLATION, GENERAL

- A. Comply with insulation manufacturer's written instructions applicable to products and applications indicated.
- B. Install insulation that is undamaged, dry, and unsoiled and that has not been left exposed to ice, rain, or snow at any time.
- C. Extend insulation to envelop entire area to be insulated. Cut and fit tightly around obstructions and fill voids with insulation. Remove projections that interfere with placement.
- D. Provide sizes to fit applications indicated and selected from manufacturer's standard thicknesses, widths, and lengths. Apply single layer of insulation units to produce thickness indicated unless multiple layers are otherwise shown or required to make up total thickness.
- E. Install insulation such that manufacturer's R-value markings are readily observable in accordance with building code in effect for Project.

3.4 INSTALLATION OF BELOW-GRADE INSULATION

- A. On vertical surfaces, set insulation units using manufacturer's recommended adhesive according to manufacturer's written instructions.
- B. On horizontal surfaces, loosely lay insulation units according to manufacturer's written instructions. Stagger end joints and tightly abut insulation units.

3.5 INSTALLATION OF INSULATION FOR FRAMED CONSTRUCTION

- A. Apply insulation units to substrates by method indicated, complying with manufacturer's written instructions. If no specific method is indicated, bond units to substrate with adhesive or use mechanical anchorage to provide permanent placement and support of units.
- B. Foam-Plastic Board Insulation: Seal joints between units by applying adhesive, mastic, or sealant to edges of each unit to form a tight seal as units are shoved into place. Fill voids in completed installation with adhesive, mastic, or sealant as recommended by insulation manufacturer.
- C. Glass-Fiber Blanket Insulation: Install in cavities formed by framing members according to the following requirements:
 - 1. Use insulation widths and lengths that fill the cavities formed by framing members. If more than one length is required to fill the cavities, provide lengths that will produce a snug fit between ends.

2. Place insulation in cavities formed by framing members to produce a friction fit between edges of insulation and adjoining framing members.
 3. Maintain 3-inch clearance of insulation around recessed lighting fixtures not rated for or protected from contact with insulation.
 4. For metal-framed wall cavities where cavity heights exceed 96 inches, support unfaced blankets mechanically and support faced blankets by taping flanges of insulation to flanges of metal studs.
 5. For wood-framed construction, install blankets according to ASTM C 1320 and as follows:
 - a. With faced blankets having stapling flanges, lap blanket flange over flange of adjacent blanket to maintain continuity of vapor retarder once finish material is installed over it.
 6. Vapor-Retarder-Faced Blankets: Tape joints and ruptures in vapor-retarder facings, and seal each continuous area of insulation to ensure airtight installation.
- D. Loose-Fill Insulation: Apply according to ASTM C 1015 and manufacturer's written instructions. Level horizontal applications to uniform thickness as indicated, lightly settle to uniform density, but do not compact excessively.
- E. Miscellaneous Voids: Install insulation where indicated and in miscellaneous openings and penetrations in the exterior building envelope, including cracks, terminations, junctions, voids and cavity spaces where required to provide continuity and integrity to the building exterior envelope insulation system, sealing gaps and preventing air infiltration, using the following materials:
1. Loose-Fill Insulation: Compact to approximately 40 percent of normal maximum volume equaling a density of approximately 2.5 lb/cu. ft.
 2. Spray Polyurethane Foam: Apply according to manufacturer's written instructions.
 - a. Trim and dress surface of spray polyurethane foam to provide smooth, flush surface.
- 3.6 INSTALLATION OF INSULATION IN CEILINGS FOR SOUND ATTENUATION
- A. Where glass-fiber blankets are indicated for sound attenuation above ceilings, install blanket insulation over entire ceiling area in thicknesses indicated. Extend insulation 48 inches up either side of partitions.
- 3.7 INSTALLATION OF INSULATION FOR CONCRETE SUBSTRATES
- A. Install board insulation on concrete substrates by self-adhering, spindle-type insulation anchors as follows:
1. Fasten insulation anchors to concrete substrates with self-adhering insulation anchor according to anchor manufacturer's written instructions. Space anchors according to insulation manufacturer's written instructions for insulation type, thickness, and application indicated.

2. Install board insulation by pressing insulation into position over spindles and securing it tightly in place with insulation-retaining washers, taking care not to compress insulation below indicated thickness.
3. Where insulation will not be covered by other building materials, apply capped washers to tips of spindles.

3.8 PROTECTION

- A. Protect installed insulation and vapor retarders from damage due to harmful weather exposures, physical abuse, and other causes. Provide temporary coverings or enclosures where insulation is subject to abuse and cannot be concealed and protected by permanent construction immediately after installation.

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SECTION 07 25 00

WEATHER BARRIERS

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Building wrap.
 - 2. Flexible flashing.

1.3 SUBMITTALS, GENERAL

- A. General: Submit all action submittals and informational submittals required by this Section concurrently.

1.4 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product.
 - 1. Building Wrap: Include data on air and water-vapor permeance based on testing according to referenced standards.
 - 2. Building-wrap tape.
 - 3. Flexible flashing.
 - 4. Primer for flexible flashing.
 - 5. Nails and staples.

1.5 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Evaluation Reports: For water-resistive barrier and flexible flashing, from ICC-ES.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 WATER-RESISTIVE BARRIER

- A. Building Wrap: ASTM E 1677, Type I air barrier; with flame-spread and smoke-developed indexes of less than 25 and 450, respectively, when tested according to ASTM E 84; UV stabilized; and acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.
1. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. DuPont (E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company); Tyvek CommercialWrap.
 - b. Reemay, Inc.; Typar HouseWrap.
 2. Allowable UV Exposure Time: Not less than three months.
- B. Building-Wrap Tape: Pressure-sensitive plastic tape recommended by building-wrap manufacturer for sealing joints and penetrations in building wrap.

2.2 MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS

- A. Flexible Flashing: Composite, self-adhesive, flashing product consisting of a pliable, rubberized-asphalt compound, bonded to a high-density polyethylene film, aluminum foil, or spunbonded polyolefin to produce an overall thickness of not less than 0.040 inch.
1. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, available products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. Carlisle Coatings & Waterproofing; CCW-705-TWF Thru-Wall Flashing.
 - b. Grace Construction Products, a unit of W. R. Grace & Co. - Conn.; Vycor V40 Self-Adhered Flashing.
 - c. Sandell Manufacturing Co., Inc.; Presto-Seal.
- B. Primer for Flexible Flashing: Product recommended by manufacturer of flexible flashing for substrate.
- C. Nails and Staples: ASTM F 1667.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 WATER-RESISTIVE BARRIER INSTALLATION

- A. Beginning installation constitutes Contractor's acceptance of substrates and conditions.
- B. Cover exposed exterior surface of sheathing with water-resistive barrier securely fastened to framing immediately after sheathing is installed.
- C. Cover sheathing with water-resistive barrier as follows:

1. Cut back barrier 1/2 inch on each side of the break in supporting members at expansion-or control-joint locations.
2. Apply barrier to cover vertical flashing with a minimum 4-inch overlap unless otherwise indicated.

D. Building Wrap: Comply with manufacturer's written instructions.

1. Seal seams, edges, fasteners, and penetrations with tape.
2. Extend into jambs of openings and seal corners with tape.

3.2 FLEXIBLE FLASHING INSTALLATION

A. Apply flexible flashing where indicated to comply with manufacturer's written instructions.

1. Prime substrates as recommended by flashing manufacturer.
2. Lap seams and junctures with other materials at least 4 inches except that at flashing flanges of other construction, laps need not exceed flange width.
3. Lap flashing over water-resistive barrier at bottom and sides of openings.
4. Lap water-resistive barrier over flashing at heads of openings.
5. After flashing has been applied, roll surfaces with a hard rubber or metal roller to ensure that flashing is completely adhered to substrates.

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SECTION 07 46 46
FIBER-CEMENT SIDING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes fiber-cement siding.
- B. Related Requirements:
 - 1. Section 06 10 00 "Rough Carpentry" for wood furring, grounds, nailers, and blocking.
 - 2. Section 06 20 13 "Exterior Finish Carpentry" for exterior cellular PVC trim.
 - 3. Section 07 25 00 "Weather Barriers" for weather-resistive barriers.

1.3 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate siding installation with flashings and other adjoining construction to ensure proper sequencing.

1.4 PREINSTALLATION MEETINGS

- A. Preinstallation Conference: Conduct conference at Project site.

1.5 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of product. Include construction details, material descriptions, dimensions of individual components and profiles, and finishes.
- B. Samples for Initial Selection: For fiber-cement siding including related accessories.
- C. Samples for Verification:
 - 1. 24-inch-wide-by-36-inch-high Sample panel of siding assembled on plywood backing.

1.6 INFORMATIONAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Certificates: For each type of fiber-cement siding.

- B. Product Test Reports: Based on evaluation of comprehensive tests performed by a qualified testing agency, for fiber-cement siding.
- C. Research/Evaluation Reports: For each type of fiber-cement siding required, from ICC-ES.
- D. Sample Warranty: For special warranty.

1.7 CLOSEOUT SUBMITTALS

- A. Maintenance Data: For each type of product, including related accessories, to include in maintenance manuals.

1.8 MAINTENANCE MATERIAL SUBMITTALS

- A. Furnish extra materials that match products installed and that are packaged with protective covering for storage and identified with labels describing contents.
 - 1. Furnish full lengths of fiber-cement siding including related accessories, in a quantity equal to 2 percent of amount installed.

1.9 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Mockups: Build mockups to verify selections made under Sample submittals and to demonstrate aesthetic effects and to set quality standards for fabrication and installation.
 - 1. Build mockups for fiber-cement siding including accessories.
 - a. Size: 48 inches long by 60 inches high.
 - b. Include outside corner on one end of mockup.
 - 2. Approval of mockups does not constitute approval of deviations from the Contract Documents contained in mockups unless Architect specifically approves such deviations in writing.
 - 3. Subject to compliance with requirements, approved mockups may become part of the completed Work if undisturbed at time of Substantial Completion.

1.10 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Deliver and store packaged materials in original containers with labels intact until time of use.
- B. Store materials on elevated platforms, under cover, and in a dry location.

1.11 WARRANTY

- A. Special Warranty: Manufacturer agrees to repair or replace products that fail in materials or workmanship within specified warranty period.

1. Failures include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - a. Structural failures including cracking and deforming.
 - b. Deterioration of materials beyond normal weathering.
2. Warranty Period: 30 years from date of Substantial Completion.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Source Limitations: Obtain products, including related accessories, from single source from single manufacturer.

2.2 FIBER-CEMENT SIDING

- A. General: ASTM C 1186, Type A, Grade II, fiber-cement board, noncombustible when tested according to ASTM E 136; with a flame-spread index of 25 or less when tested according to ASTM E 84.

1. Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide products by one of the following:
 - a. Basis of Design: James Hardie Building Products, Inc.; Hardie Plank; Factory finished with Color Plus technology.

- B. Labeling: Provide fiber-cement siding that is tested and labeled according to ASTM C 1186 by a qualified testing agency acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction.

- C. Nominal Thickness: Not less than 5/16 inch.

- D. Horizontal Pattern: Boards 7-1/4 to 7-1/2 inches wide in smooth finish.

1. Texture: Smooth.

- E. Factory Priming: Manufacturer's standard acrylic primer.

2.3 ACCESSORIES

- A. Siding Accessories, General: Provide starter strips, edge trim, outside and inside corner caps, and other items as recommended by siding manufacturer for building configuration.

1. Provide accessories matching color and texture of adjacent siding unless otherwise indicated.

- B. Decorative Accessories: Provide the following fiber-cement decorative accessories as indicated:

1. Corner posts.
 2. Door and window casings.
 3. Fasciae.
 4. Moldings and trim.
- C. Flashing: Provide aluminum flashing complying with Section 07 62 00 "Sheet Metal Flashing and Trim" at window and door heads and where indicated.
1. Finish for Aluminum Flashing: High-performance organic finish.
- D. Fasteners:
1. For fastening to wood, use siding nails of sufficient length to penetrate a minimum of 1 inch into substrate.
 2. For fastening to metal, use ribbed bugle-head screws of sufficient length to penetrate a minimum of 1/4 inch, or three screw-threads, into substrate.
 3. For fastening fiber cement, use hot-dip galvanized fasteners.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine substrates for compliance with requirements for installation tolerances and other conditions affecting performance of fiber-cement siding and related accessories.
- B. Proceed with installation only after unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Clean substrates of projections and substances detrimental to application.

3.3 INSTALLATION

- A. General: Comply with manufacturer's written installation instructions applicable to products and applications indicated unless more stringent requirements apply.
 1. Do not install damaged components.
 2. Install fasteners no more than 24 inches o.c.
- B. Install joint sealants as specified in Section 07 92 00 "Joint Sealants" and to produce a weathertight installation.

3.4 ADJUSTING AND CLEANING

- A. Remove damaged, improperly installed, or otherwise defective materials and replace with new materials complying with specified requirements.

- B. Clean finished surfaces according to manufacturer's written instructions and maintain in a clean condition during construction.

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SECTION 210170
FIRE PROTECTION SYSTEMS

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other Conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Codes and Standards listed below, apply to work indicated on the drawings and in the specifications.
 - 1. National Fire Protection Association (NFPA)
 - 2. Delaware State Fire Prevention Regulations (DSFPR)
 - 3. American National Standards Institute (ANSI)
 - 4. American Society for Testing Materials (ASTM)
 - 5. National Electrical Manufacturer's Association (NEMA)
 - 6. Underwriters' Laboratories (UL)

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. This Section shall include all work necessary and/or required and furnish all materials and equipment for construction of a complete automatic sprinkler system for the building areas indicated. Such work includes but is not limited to the following:
 - 1. UL/FM labeled equipment.
 - 2. All piping and equipment required for a complete wet sprinkler system on occupied floor levels.
 - 3. To coordinate with the Mechanical, Plumbing and Electrical Contractors, the installation of the mains and sprinkler piping and supports to allow installation of their work with maximized accessibility for these trades and service requirements for maintenance and repair. Prior to installing any piping or other devices, obtain written conformation from these contractors that requirements, conflicts and coordination issues have been discussed and resolved. Provide system drawings with elevation of any piping or other systems to the Mechanical Contractor so he can prepare the necessary coordination drawings that may be required. No work may be installed until the coordination issues are resolved. Any and all expense relating to coordination issues shall be born by the Contractor who did not install his work according to the coordination drawings.

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Refer to Section 220000 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.
- B. Sprinkler System Contractor shall provide complete sprinkler systems (wet) in satisfactory operating condition which shall conform to requirements of the following:
 - 1. NFPA Pamphlet 13

- 2. Delaware State Fire Marshal's Office
 - 3. Owner's Insurance Agency
 - 4. Owner's Standards
 - C. Submit working drawings to the New Castle County Fire Marshal's Office and obtain approval before beginning work.
 - D. Sprinkler systems shall be "Light Hazard Occupancy" unless noted otherwise on the drawings, and shall cover all rooms, closets, attic spaces, etc., in the entire building.
 - 1. Design and layout shall be based on Calculated System (Hydraulic).
 - 2. Exact routing of piping shall be governed by structural conditions and obstructions.
 - 3. The Sprinkler Contractor shall coordinate his work with the other trades so as to clear all construction items, lights, ducts, piping, etc.
- 1.5 SUBMITTALS
- A. Submit shop drawings and product data in accordance with Section 220000.
Submit shop drawings with Fire Marshal's approval and descriptive data, complete with product designation for the following:
 - 1. Sprinkler Heads
 - B. Submit complete sprinkler layout indicating location of heads by dimensions from walls, pipe size, and locations of valves, fittings and accessories, with Fire Marshal's approval.
 - C. Submit manufacturer's product data on sprinkler heads, valves, hangers, pipe, and fittings, etc.
- 1.6 WARRANTY/GUARANTEES
- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.
- 1.7 TESTS AND INSPECTIONS
- A. Contractor shall arrange and pay for all inspections, examinations and tests required by authorities specified herein and deliver certificates of such inspections to Owner.
 - B. Complete sprinkler system shall be tested in accordance with the latest requirements of NFPA Pamphlet 13 and the New Castle County Fire Marshal's Office.
 - C. Fire Marshal's acceptance test shall be performed before system is placed in service and not less than five working days after Fire Marshal is notified.
- 1.8 QUALIFICATIONS OF CONTRACTOR
- A. Contractor for sprinkler installation shall be licensed by the State of Delaware and be regularly engaged in installation of automatic sprinkler systems and other fire protection equipment.
 - B. Consult General Provisions for additional requirement.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 FIRE PROTECTION PIPING MATERIALS & PRODUCTS

- A. Provide piping materials and factory-fabricated piping products of sizes, types, pressure ratings, temperature ratings, and capacities as indicated. Where not indicated, provide proper selection as determined by installer to comply with installation requirements. Provide sizes and types matching piping and equipment connections; provide fittings of materials which match pipe materials used in fire protection piping systems. Where more than 1 type of materials or products are indicated, selection is installer's option.

2.2 BASIC IDENTIFICATION

- A. Provide identification complying with applicable Division 22 sections in accordance with the following listings:
 - 1. Fire Protection Piping: Plastic pipe markers.
 - 2. Fire Protection Valves: Metallic valve tags.

2.3 BASIC PIPE AND FITTINGS

- A. Comply with the weight, size and type of pipe and fittings by the latest issued schedule of NFPA Pamphlet 13, adopted by Authorities having jurisdiction.
- B. All fire protection piping within the Mechanical Room shall be minimum Schedule 40 black iron pipe.
- C. Plastic piping shall not be permitted.
- D. Uni-Flange type connections shall not be permitted on this project.

2.4 BASIC PIPING SPECIALTIES

- A. Provide piping specialties complying with Section 220010 Basic Materials & Methods in accordance with the following listing:

Pipe escutcheons

Dielectric unions

Drip pans

Sleeves

Sleeve seals

2.5 FIRE PROTECTION SPECIALTIES

- A. Provide fire protection specialties, UL listed, in accordance with the following listing. Provide sizes and types which mate and match piping and equipment connections.
- B. Automatic Sprinklers: Sprinkler heads shall be UL approved for intended use and have temperature ratings as indicated or required for location.

Provide the following type sprinkler heads as indicated:

Upright: Viking “Micromatic Model "M" bronze finish, 1/2" orifice.

Pendent: Viking “Micromatic Model "M" chrome plated, 1/2" orifice and escutcheon plate.

Pendent: Viking “Microfast Model “M” quick response with all white finish including escutcheon plate, ½” orifice.

Sidewall: Viking “Micromatic Model “M”, chrome plate, ½” orifice.

Sidewall: Viking “Microfast Model “M” – quick response, all white finish including escutcheon plate, ½” orifice.

Sidewall: (Extended Coverage) Viking “Microfast Model “M”, quick response, all white finish, extra large orifice.

Semi-Recessed: Viking “Silhouette Model A-1 quick response, chrome plated, ½” orifice.

Full Concealed: Viking “Horizon-Mirage” large orifice quick response, white cover plate.

- C. Sprinkler Cabinet and Wrench: Furnish steel, baked red enameled, sprinkler box with capacity to store 10 sprinklers and wrench sized to sprinklers.

2.6 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Available Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, manufacturers offering products that may be incorporated into the work include, but are not limited to, the following:
- B. Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide products by one of the following:

6. Sprinklers:

Tyco Fire Suppression & Building Products

Reliable Automatic Sprinkler Co., Inc.

Viking Corp.

Victaulic Company

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION OF BASIC IDENTIFICATION

- A. Install fire protection signs on piping in accordance with ANSI/NFPA 13.

3.2 FIRE SPRINKLER PIPING SYSTEMS

- A. Comply with requirements of ANSI/NFPA 13 for installation of fire sprinkler piping materials. Install fire sprinkler piping products where indicated, in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions, and in accordance with recognized industry practices to ensure that fire sprinkler piping complies with requirements and serves intended purposes.
- B. Coordinate with ceiling space available, other trades, including plumbing piping, as necessary to interface components of fire sprinkler piping properly with all other items of construction.
- C. Install drain piping at low points of fire sprinkler piping.
- D. Provide auxiliary drains as required.
- E. Install system valve assemblies where indicated.
- F. Install electric weatherproof bell where indicated.

- G. Install siamese connection where indicated.
- H. Install the following type sprinkler head in the following locations:
- I. Exterior Sprinklers: Exterior sprinkler coverage and protection shall be provided for any canopy or soffit overhang construction.
- J. Install sprinkler in acoustical tile suspended ceilings, in the center of the tile with heads installed in such a way that the requirements for both coverage and symmetry are fulfilled.
- K. Install dry pipe valve complete with circuit closure and all trimmings required.
- L. Install wall-mounted air compressor and piping to dry pipe valve.
- M. No portion of the wet sprinkler system shall be installed within the attic and/or potential freezing areas of the building without being provided with freeze protection.
- N. Provide tamper and flow switches where indicated or noted. All switches shall be wired by the Fire Alarm System Contractor. Provide all coordination and communication with the Fire Alarm Contractor for number and relocation of all switches.

3.3 INSTALLATION OF SUPPORTS, ANCHORS AND SEALS

- A. Comply with the latest issue of NFPA adopted by the Authorities having jurisdiction.

3.4 ADJUST & CLEAN

- A. Sprinkler Piping Flushing: Prior to connecting sprinkler risers for flushing, flush water feed mains, lead-in connections and control portions of sprinkler piping. After fire sprinkler piping installation has been completed and before piping is placed in service, flush entire sprinkler system, as required to remove foreign substances, under pressure as specified in ANSI/NFPA 13. Continue flushing until water is clear, and check to ensure that debris has not clogged sprinklers.

3.5 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Notify the Authority Having Jurisdiction, the Owner's Representative, and Architect & Engineer of time and date of scheduled testing. Provide minimum of 5-day prior notice of testing to allow for witnessing.
- B. Perform all required system testing and acceptance requirements on the new (and modified) system installations in accordance with NFPA 13 & 25, the Delaware State Fire Prevention Regulations, the Authorities Having Jurisdictions (AHJ) requirements and all other local codes and ordinances. At a minimum, provide hydrostatic pressure testing on new (and modified) above ground systems piping in accordance with NFPA 13. New system shall be tested to 50 psi over normal system working pressure (minimum 200 psi) for 2 hours without leaks.
- C. Provide all required reports, records, and documentation, to the Owner, Engineer, and Authority Having Jurisdiction prior to or at the completion of the project. At a minimum, provide completed and signed "Contractor's Material and Test Certificate for Aboveground Piping" for each system.
- D. As part of the sprinkler system renovations, the fire protection contractor shall perform an internal visual inspection of the sprinkler piping that is opened up as part of the renovation work (the five-year internal pipe inspection in accordance with NFPA 25). This shall also include a visual inspection of the sprinklers that are removed as part of the renovation work. Any material found within the sprinkler piping and sprinklers that could potentially obstruct piping or plug sprinklers shall be reported to Owner for their review.

3.6 EXTRA STOCK

- A. For each style and temperature range required, furnish additional sprinkler heads, amounting to 1 unit for every 100 installed units.

END OF SECTION 210170

SECTION 220000

GENERAL PROVISIONS - PLUMBING/FIRE PROTECTION

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other Conditions, if any) and all other applicable Divisions, apply to work of this Section.
- B. This specification or drawing and the design features or resulting construction disclosed, are the property of Furlow Associates, Inc., and shall not be reproduced without written permission.
- C. All fire protection suppression systems shall be part of and included in all of the following 220000 thru 220191 Sections.

1.2 WORK INCLUDED

- A. Provide labor, materials, equipment and supervision necessary to install complete operating Plumbing and Fire Protection Systems as indicated the drawings and specified herein, including all work at the site and within the proposed construction areas to accomplish the required work.

1.3 REGULATIONS, CODES AND STANDARDS

- A. Work shall be performed in accordance with latest adopted codes, regulations and ordinances by authorities having jurisdiction. Observe all safety regulations.
- B. Latest editions of any referenced standards shall govern.
- C. Obtain all municipal and/or the Authorities Having Jurisdiction permits and inspection certificates and pay all charges.
- D. Make or arrange for any/or all inspection agency reviews or visits and pay all charges. This includes communication with each respective agency and/or utility to verify the project system work, coordination responsibilities, fees, back charges, etc., required.
- E. All fees and back charges shall be verified during the bidding phase of the work. Any discrepancy of this item between any utility, inspection agency and the Contractor shall be brought to the attention of the A/E prior to bid opening.
- F. Submission of a bid will be deemed evidence of having complied with these requirements.

1.4 RELATED WORK

- A. Refer to equipment shown or specified in all other applicable Divisions that require Plumbing and Fire Protection services.
- B. Refer to work related to Plumbing and Fire Protection as shown on the following contract drawings:
 - Architectural & Structural
 - HVAC
 - Electrical

1.5 COORDINATION

- A. The Mechanical, Plumbing and Electrical Contractors are responsible to coordinate all manufacturer's recommended circuit breakers, starters, disconnects and fuse sizes for all equipment. Submission of a shop drawing will certify that this has been completed. Any necessary changes required will be included as part of this contract.
- B. Plumbing and Sprinkler Contractors shall coordinate scheduling, submittals and work of the various sections of the Project Manual to ensure efficient and orderly sequence of installation of independent work elements, with provisions to accommodate items that may be installed at a later time.
- C. Plumbing and Sprinkler Contractors shall verify utility requirements and all characteristics of operating equipment are compatible with the building utilities. Coordinate the work of all sections related and required for installing, connection and placing in service of all equipment.
- D. Plumbing and Sprinkler Contractors shall coordinate all space requirements, supports and installation of all mechanical, electrical, plumbing and fire protection work, which are indicated diagrammatically on the Drawings. Verify routing of all pipes, ducts, conduits and equipment connections. Maximize accessibility for other work, and service requirements for maintenance and repairs. Develop overall coordination drawing (all trades) and submit for review prior to fabrication/installation.
- E. Obtain written confirmation from all related trade Contractors and the Owner or his representative that requirements, conflicts and coordination issues have been discussed and resolved.
- F. Coordination of Trades in the Field: The Sheet Metal Contractor shall take precedence and, therefore, shall develop his shop drawings first. These then will be used to overlay the other trades. Next shall be the mechanical piping, plumbing, fire sprinkler and electrical in the order stated. Drawings shall be 3/8" in scale. Initial meeting of contractors shall be convened prior to start of drawings to work out layout, breakdown of building and other details. All drawings shall be completed in CAD with a format compatible and convertible to DWG files. At the end of the effort, each contractor shall provide a full set of shop drawings to each of the other contractors and three sets to the construction manager. Devices requiring access for maintenance shall not be infringed upon by adjacent trades. Coil pull allowances shall be shown on drawings.

1.6 SUBMITTALS

- A. Shop Drawings & Product Data:
 1. Shop drawings and product data shall be submitted in accordance with Division 22 specifications except where herein modified.
 2. Listed are the required shop drawings and reports required for this project. The Engineer/Owner shall reserve the right to require additional submissions not listed below:
 - All fixtures, equipment and associated devices so listed on the Fixture Schedule on Drawing.
 - Insulation
 - All specified piping systems.
 - All specified valves.
 - Gauges and thermometers
 - Recirculating pump.

- Hanger and supports including Sumner system.
 - Piping labels and identification.
 - Sprinkler System and all related data, devices, switches and trimmings.
 - Testing reports.
 - Sterilization report.
 - Operating/Maintenance manuals.
 - As-Built Drawings.
3. Submittals comprising complete catalog cuts, shop drawings and performance test data for Plumbing materials and equipment as required by other sections of Division 22, shall be submitted for review checking. The Contractor shall review these for conformance to contract documents prior to submission and affix contractor's signature to each submittal certifying that this review has been done. By approving and submitting shop drawings, product data, samples and similar materials, the Contractor represents that the Contractor has determined and verified materials, field measurements and field construction data that relates to the work, and has checked and coordinated this information with all of the requirements contained in the contract documents for the work of all trades.
4. All submittals shall have the following identification data, as applicable, contained therein or permanently adhered thereto.
- a. Project name.
 - b. Project number.
 - c. Sub-contractor's, vendor's and/or manufacturer's name and address.
 - d. Product identification.
 - e. Identification of deviation from contract documents.
 - f. Applicable contract drawings and specification section number.
 - g. Shop drawing title, drawing number, revision number, and date of drawing and revision.
 - h. Resubmit revised or additional submittals as requested.
 - i. Wherever shop drawings or vendor's standard data sheets indicate work to be done "by others", it shall be the responsibility of the contractor making the submission to identify by name, the contractor who is to do this work. If the contractor named is other than the contractor making the submission, the shop drawing submission must be reviewed by the named contractor and bear his mark of approval, prior to submission to the Architect/Engineer.
 - j. Where equipment proposed differs from that shown on the drawings or specified, he shall submit for approval drawings showing the manner in which the layout is affected by the substitution.
 - k. The Contractor shall keep one copy of approved shop drawings at the job site,, filed in a suitable metal container. The shop drawings shall be cataloged and kept in good repair, and shall be available for use by the Owner, Architect and Engineer.

1. No equipment shall be ordered, fabricated, etc., before approval of shop drawings.
 - B. Contractor is responsible for the shop drawing coordination and interface with the work of other contracts and adjacent work. The relationship of Contractor's work shall be verified as it relates to adjacent and critical features of the work of this and all contracts and materials.
- 1.7 WARRANTY/GUARANTEE
- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in all other applicable Divisions. In addition, refer to specifications for special guarantees.
 - B. Wherever in the specification sections of this division, reference is made to a specific warranty period, this warranty shall be in addition to and not a limitation of other rights the Owner may have against the Contractor under the contract documents.
 - C. Contractor to include an 11 month "walk-thru" of the building systems with representatives of the School District, Architect, Engineer and the Construction Manager. The purpose is to establish a list of corrective work that relates to operational issues, material/installation deficiencies.
- 1.8 SITE INSPECTION
- A. The Contractor shall visit the site, inspect, and become aware of all conditions which may affect the work during the estimation phase of his work and prior to bid openings. Investigate utilities, protection requirements for adjacent facilities, storage locations, and access to the construction area.
 - B. Submission of a bid will be deemed evidence of having complied with this requirement.
- 1.9 SUBSTITUTIONS
- A. Whenever a material, article, piece of equipment or system is identified in the following specification or indicated on the drawings by reference to manufacturers' or vendors' names, trade names, catalog numbers or the like, it is so identified for the purpose of establishing the basis of the Bid.
 - B. Substitution approval must be obtained and included as an addendum item prior to the submission of the bid. An approved substitution shall not be considered as an approval for the Contractor or an equipment vendor to deviate from the written portion of the specifications unless so stated in the addendum.
 - C. The drawings illustrate the space allocated for equipment and the Contractor shall install the equipment accordingly. If changes are required in the building or arrangement due to substitution of equipment, the Contractor making the substitution must pay for the necessary modifications.
 - D. The listed equivalent or substituted manufacturers along with the bidding related contractor shall be completely responsible to comply with all requirements as indicated on all contract documents and as described within the specifications. This shall include, but shall not be limited to space requirements, code clearances, the type, horsepower, capacities, number and size of services required from other trades, including all required ancillary items furnished and installed by other trades. If the manufacturer or related bidding contractor does not comply with these requirements, then they shall be responsible for any and all additional costs associated with the changes required by other trades.
- 1.10 LUBRICATION
- A. Furnish, install and maintain all required lubrication of any equipment operated prior to acceptance by the Owner. Lubrication shall be as recommended by the equipment manufacturer.

- B. Provide one year's supply of lubricants to Owner at date of acceptance.
- C. Verify that required lubrication has taken place prior to any equipment start-up.

1.11 EQUIPMENT START-UP

- A. Verify proper installation by manufacturer or his representative.
- B. Advise General Contractor 2 days prior to actual start-up.
- C. Verify proper operation. Obtain signed statement by manufacturer or his representative that equipment is operating within warranty requirements. Submit statement to General Contractor.

1.12 OPERATION & MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS

- A. Properly and fully instruct Owner's personnel in the operation and maintenance of all systems and equipment.
- B. Insure that the Owner's personnel are familiar with all operations to carry on required activities.
- C. Such instruction shall be for each item of equipment and each system as a whole.
- D. Provide report that instruction has taken place. Include in the report the equipment and/or systems instructed, date, contractor, Owner's personnel, vendor, and that a complete operating and maintenance manual has been reviewed.
- E. Manual shall include all instructions on operation, maintenance, repair parts list, lubrication requirements, brochures, catalogue cuts, wiring diagrams, piping diagrams, control sequences, service requirements, names and addresses of vendors, suppliers and emergency contacts. Three manuals shall be provided.
- F. Submit manuals for review prior to operating instruction period. Manuals shall be 8-1/2 x 11" with hard cover, suitably bound.
- G. Provide to the Owner any special tools necessary for operation and routine maintenance of any of the equipment.

1.13 TOOLS

- A. All equipment furnished by the Contractor which requires special tools or devices other than those normally available to the maintenance or operating staff shall be furnished in duplicate to the Owner, sufficiently marked, packed or boxed for staff usage. The tools provided shall be listed by the Contractor identified as to their use or the equipment applicable in a written transmittal to the Owner.

1.14 CLEANING AND FINISHING

- A. After equipment start-up and all operating tests have been made and the system pronounced satisfactory, each respective Contractor shall go over the entire project, clean all equipment, etc., installed by him and leave in a clean and working condition. Any surfaces found marred after this final cleaning shall be refinished or replaced by each Contractor at no cost to the Owner.
- B. Provide for the safety and good condition of all materials and equipment until final acceptance by the Owner. Protect all materials and equipment from damage. Provide adequate and proper storage facilities during the progress of the work. Special care shall be taken to provide protection for bearings, open connections, pipe coils, pumps, compressors and similar equipment.

- C. All NEW fixtures, piping, finished surfaces and equipment installed shall have all grease, adhesive labels and foreign materials removed.
- D. All new piping installed shall be drained and flushed to remove grease and foreign matter. Pressure regulating assemblies, traps, flush valves and similar items shall be thoroughly cleaned. Remove and thoroughly clean and reinstall all liquid strainer screens after the system has been in operation ten (10) days.
- E. Gas piping shall be blown out with clean compressed air or inert gas.
- F. When connections are made to existing systems, the Contractor shall do all cleaning and purging of the existing systems required to restore them to the condition existing prior to the start of work.
- G. Clean-up: Remove from the premises, all unused material and debris resulting from the performance of work under this section.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 GENERAL

- A. All material and equipment shall be new and of present day manufacture, and shall conform to accepted standards of the trade where such a standard has been established for the particular type of equipment or material.
- B. Whenever equipment or material is referred to in the singular, such as "the plumbing fixture", it shall be deemed to apply to as many such items as necessary to complete the work.

2.2 PRODUCT DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. During loading, transporting and unloading exercise care to prevent damage to material.
- B. Store all materials in dry enclosures or under protective coverings out of way of work progress.
- C. Material shall not be allowed to be stored directly on ground.
- D. Deliver in manufacturer's original cartons or on skids.
- E. Handle and protect so as to prevent damage to product or any surrounding material.

2.3 CONCRETE

- A. Concrete if used on this project, shall be in accordance with Section 033000.
- B. The 28-day minimum compressive strength shall be 3000 psi.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 PROTECTION

- A. Plug or cap open ends of piping systems.
- B. Stored materials shall be covered to prevent damage by inclement weather, sun, dust or moisture.
- C. Protect all installed work until accepted in place by the Owner.
- D. Plates, polished metal escutcheons and other finished devices shall not be installed until masonry, tile, and painting operations are complete unless otherwise protected.

- E. Protect all work from operations which may cause damage such as hauling, welding, soldering, painting, insulating and covering.
- F. Do not remove protective material until equipment is placed in service.

3.2 WORKMANSHIP

- A. Install all work neat, trim and plumb with building lines.
- B. Install work in spaces allocated.
- C. Cutting and patching shall be performed by skilled tradesmen normally employed for the work involved.

3.3 EXCAVATION

- A. The excavation shall be of the open-trench method and to the depths and widths as may be necessary. The Contractor shall do all excavation required in connection with his work. Bottoms of trenches shall be excavated to a uniform grade. All materials excavated shall be deposited on the side of the trenches and beyond the reach of the slides. Excavated material shall not be piled where it will interfere with traffic. If rock is encountered, it shall be removed by the General Contractor. See provisions in Division 2.
- B. No piping shall be bedded directly on rock. They shall be cushioned by a 6-inch layer of crushed stone or gravel of selected grade, of size to pass through 3/4" mesh sieve. Not less than 30% shall be fine which will pass through a 3/8" mesh sieve.

3.4 SHORING AND PUMPING

- A. The Contractor shall provide all shoring, bracing or sheet piling necessary to maintain the banks of his excavation and shall take out same as the work progresses and filling in has been accomplished. Shoring shall be in accordance with OSHA Standards.
- B. The arrangement of shoring must be such as to prevent any movement of the trench banks and consequent strains on the conduits. Shoring shall be provided to prevent damage to work installed by other trades.
- C. The Contractor shall do all pumping required to keep his excavations free of water. The water shall be conveyed in piping or watertight troughs a sufficient distance that it will flow from the site and not affect other work being performed.

3.5 BACKFILLING

- A. After work in trenches has been completed, they shall be filled with select fill in 8" layers and shall be pneumatically tamped before the next layer of material has been filled in. The backfill shall be free of excavated rock, cinders, stones, brickbats or other debris.
- B. Wherever rock is removed, the Contractor shall secure and fill select clean earth to a minimum depth of 3'-0" above the top of the pipe. Unless otherwise indicated, no rock shall be deposited in the trench fill. This clean earth fill shall be procured other than from the site unless permission for earth borrow from the site is granted by the Architect. If site borrow is permitted, the topsoil removal, relocation and finished grading will be accomplished as directed by the Architect.
- C. Under no circumstances shall excavated material be left where it will interfere with the Owner's or other Contractor's operations.

- D. All earth and other materials taken from the trenches and not required for backfilling shall be deposited where directed, or removed from the premises as directed by the Architect.
- E. Any rock removed from the excavation shall be removed from the project site by the Contractor.
- F. Trenches which pass under wall footings or within 18" of column footings shall be backfilled with lean concrete. To secure adequate foundation support, the method and depositing of the concrete fill shall be as directed by the Architect. To prevent the concrete from adhering to the pipes, necessary pipe protection shall be applied.

3.6 EQUIPMENT SETTING

- A. Furnish and install as a minimum, a 4-inch concrete pad beneath all floor-mounted equipment. Install anchor bolts in pour.
- B. Furnish and install as a minimum, spring vibration isolation under any equipment 10 HP and over and rubber in shear vibration isolation on any equipment up to 10 HP.
- C. Concrete shall be 3,000 psi, 28-day compressive strength in accordance with ACI-613. Reinforce with No. 4 rod 12" on centers both ways or as otherwise detailed.

3.7 FASTENERS, HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

- A. Furnish and install all hangers and supports required to suspend, mount, or hang the work.
- B. Furnish and install all miscellaneous steel angles, channels, beams, clips, brackets and anchors necessary to hang or support the work. Provide submissions for review.
- C. Install concrete inserts before concrete is poured.
- D. Drilled inserts shall not be loaded more than 1/4 rated capacity or 200 pounds.
- E. Power-driven fasteners shall not be allowed for piping larger than 2 inch, or equipment. When used they shall not be loaded more than 1/8 rated capacity or 200 pounds.
- F. All hangers, miscellaneous steel, braces and supports shall be galvanized, cadmium plated, or primed steel. Copper tubing shall be supported with copper hangers. No direct contact of dissimilar metals between the piping system and its hanger support shall be permitted.
- G. Piping shall be supported from adjustable clevis type hangers with insulation pipe saddles. Where hangers are 18" or longer, provide lateral bracing at every fourth hanger. See IPC Pipe Support Table below:

PIPE SUPPORT SPACING

Material	Horizontal Max. Feet	Vertical Max. Feet
ABS Pipe	4	10
Aluminum	10	15
Brass	10	10
Brass Tube up to 1-1/4"	6	10
Brass Tube over 1-1/2"	10	10
Cast Iron	5	15
Copper up to 1-1/4"	6	10
Copper over 1-1/4"	10	10

Material	Horizontal Max. Feet	Vertical Max. Feet
CPVC Up to 1"	3	10
CPVC Over 1"	4	10
Lead Pipe	Continuous	4
PB Pipe/Tubing	2.6 ft. (32")	10
PVC Pipe	4	10
PEX	2.6 ft. (32")	10
Steel Tubing	8	10
Steel Pipe	12	15

- H. Support vertical piping at floor levels using approved riser clamps. Clamp material shall be compatible with pipe material. Maximum vertical spacing shall be 10'-0".

3.8 SLEEVES

- A. Provide each pipe passing through a masonry or concrete wall, floor or partition with a sleeve made from standard weight steel pipe for pipe with smooth edges, securely and neatly cemented in place. Provide each pipe passing through a frame or metal partition with a sleeve made from No. 22 gauge galvanized sheet metal, securely fastened in place.
- B. Pipe passing through foundation wall or under foundation shall be provided with relieving arch or steel pipe per IPC Section 305.5.
- C. Be responsible for the proper location and alignment of all sleeves.
- D. Provide hydrostatic seals for sleeves passing through outside walls, below grade, or through hydrostatically sealed slabs or floors on grade. Provide fire-rated seals for all other sleeves.
- E. Install both piping and sleeve seals so as to maintain integrity of seals with expansion and contraction of piping.
- F. Set floor sleeves flush with floor surface in finished areas, 1" above the finished floor in kitchens, cafeterias, and similar service areas unless such areas are slab-on-grade; 1" above the floor in mechanical rooms, pipe chases, pipe spaces and other unfinished areas, unless otherwise indicated, and flush with the underside of slabs. Extend wall and partition sleeves through and cut flush with each surface unless otherwise indicated or specified.
- G. Select sleeves two pipe sizes larger than any pipe that is to remain uncovered, unless otherwise required by the sealing method specified. Where pipes are to be covered, provide sleeves large enough to allow the covering to pass through the sleeves with sufficient clearance for sealing as specified hereinafter. Size sleeves for branch piping from vertical risers large enough to permit vertical expansion at the riser.
- H. Place sleeves imbedded in concrete floors or walls in the forms before concrete is poured; sleeves shall have integral waterstop flanges, where they are to receive either watertight or hydrostatic seals.
- I. Install sleeves passing through above-grade floors of mechanical rooms, toilet rooms, kitchens or similar service areas where liquid leaks or spillover may occur in a watertight manner. Sleeves shall be such that waterproofing membrane can be flashed around and into the sleeve where necessary.
- J. Seal sleeves for pipes passing through ceiling air plenum walls or the floor above air tight in a manner similar to that specified for fire-rated sleeves.

- K. Hydrostatic Sealing Method: Provide compressible synthetic rubber seals, equivalent to LINK SEAL, manufactured by the Thunderline Corporation, or THRUWALL manufactured by O.Z. Gedney. Install seals in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations to provide air tightness aboveground and hydrostatic sealing belowgrade. Caulking or other type mastic is not acceptable.
- L. Fire-Rated Sealing Method:
 - 1. Sleeves, openings and sealants shall comply with applicable codes, recommended practices and standards, and manufacturer's instructions. Fire sealants shall have ability to prevent spread of flame, smoke or water throughout the penetration and shall pass 3 hour test, UL test ASTM E814 and UL 1479.
 - 2. Products: Chase Corporation CTC PR-855, O. Z. Gedney CRS/CAFS, 3M Electro-Products Division Putty 303 or Caulk CP25 penetration sealing kits, General Electric Company sealants type RTV-850, 6428 or 7403, Thunderline Corporation "Link-Seal Pyro-Pak". Installation and type of sealant to be used as recommended by the manufacturer.
 - 3. Expansion collars, fire seal/firestop collars – ASTM E814 (UL1479). Spec Seal Corporation, Inc. (plastic pipe).

3.9 PLATES

- A. Furnish and install chrome plated plates wherever piping passes into finished area.
- B. Plates shall be securely fastened to piping or building construction.
- C. Floor plates shall cover 1 inch sleeve extension.

3.10 OFFSETS, TRANSITIONS, MODIFICATIONS

- A. Furnish and install all offsets necessary to install the work and to provide clearance for other trades.
- B. Maintain adequate headroom and clearance.
- C. Incidental modifications necessary to the installation of the systems shall be made as necessary and as approved by the Architect.

3.11 RECESSES

- A. Furnish information to the General Contractor as to sizes and locations of recesses required to install panels, boxes, and other equipment or devices which are to be recessed in walls.
- B. Make offsets or modifications as required to suit final locations.

3.12 LABELING

- A. All Plumbing equipment such as pumps, and devices requiring identification for operating procedures shall be provided with permanent black laminated micarta white core labels with 3/8-inch letters.
- B. This shall also apply to all controllers, remote start/stop pushbuttons and equipment cabinets.

3.13 FLASHING AND COUNTERFLASHING

- A. Roof drains, vents, roof curbs, etc., shall have counterflashing fittings. General Contractor shall provide flashing.

- B. Piping and conduit thru the roof shall be flashed by the General Contractor. Furnish and install counterflashing.

3.14 ACCESS

- A. Locate all equipment, valves, devices and controllers which may need service in accessible places.
- B. Where access is not available, access panels shall be provided. Furnish access doors to the General Contractor for installation.
- C. Access doors shall be Elmdor, Karp Co., MIFAB or Controlled Air Manufacturing Limited, with 16 gauge frames and 14 gauge steel door, prime painted.
- D. Maintain required access clearances.

3.15 WIRING

- A. Packaged plumbing system equipment shall be furnished with disconnect switches, and magnetic starters, factory furnished and wired by the unit manufacturer.
- B. All control wiring shall be furnished and installed under this Division of the work.
- C. All wiring shall be in accordance with the National Electrical Code and as recommended by the equipment manufacturer.

3.16 UTILITIES

- A. Do not interrupt any utility or service to the Owner without adequate previous notice and schedule.
- B. Arrange and pay for the relocation, disconnection or removal of, or relocate, disconnect or remove existing utilities and services where such work is shown or where such utilities or services interfere with new construction, whether or not shown. Provide all excavation, backfilling and paving required by such work.
- C. Perform alteration of utilities and services in accordance with the rules, regulations and requirements of the involved utility companies, regulatory agencies having jurisdiction.

3.17 CUTTING AND PATCHING EXTERIOR SURFACES

- A. This Contractor shall be responsible for returning disturbed paved and/or grass areas to original condition where excavation for utilities has been required.
- B. Cut and patch paved areas to match original surface.
- C. Properly tamp backfill before finishing or repairing disturbed area surfaces.

3.18 OPENINGS - CUTTING, REPAIRING

- A. This contractor shall cooperate with the work to be done under other sections in providing information as to openings required in walls, slabs and footings for all piping and equipment, including sleeves where required.
- B. Any drilling or cutting required for the performance of work under this Section, shall be the responsibility of this Contractor and the cost thereof shall be borne by him.
- C. Holes in Concrete: Sleeves shall be furnished, accurately located and installed in forms before pouring of concrete. This contractor shall pay all additional costs for cutting of holes as the result of

the incorrect location of sleeves. All holes through existing concrete shall be either core drill or saw cut. All holes required shall have the approval of the Structural Engineer prior to cutting or drilling.

- D. It shall be the responsibility of this Contractor to ascertain that all chases and openings are properly located.

3.19 GUARANTEE

- A. All materials and equipment provided and/or installed under this section of the specifications shall be guaranteed for a period of one year from the date of acceptance of the work by the Owner unless otherwise specified in other applicable Divisions. Should any trouble develop during this period due to defective materials or faulty workmanship, the Contractor shall furnish all necessary labor and materials to correct the trouble without any cost to the Owner. Any defective materials or inferior workmanship noticed at time of installation and/or during the guarantee period shall be corrected immediately to the entire satisfaction of the Owner.

In the event of occupancy by the Owner prior to final acceptance of the project, the guarantee date for equipment placed in operation shall be mutually agreed to by the Contractor and the Owner's representative.

- B. Contractor to include an 11 month "walk-thru" of the building system with representatives of the School District, Architect, Engineer and the Construction Manager. The purpose is to establish a list of corrective work that relates to operational issues, material/installation deficiencies.

3.20 DRAWINGS

- A. The Plumbing and Fire Protection Systems are indicated on the Contract Drawings. Certain pertinent information and details required by the Plumbing and Fire Protection Work appear on the Architectural, Structural and Electrical Drawings; become familiar with all Drawings; and incorporate all pertinent requirements.
- B. Drawings are diagrammatic and indicate the general arrangement of systems and requirements of the Work. Do not scale Drawings. Exact locations of fixtures and equipment, not specifically shown shall be obtained before starting work.
- C. When indicated on the drawings, plumbing riser diagrams are completely diagrammatic and indicate the intent of the work for both the Contractor, L&I review agencies and/or Authorities Having Jurisdiction. Where valves, shock absorbers, incidental equipment, devices, etc., including execution notes are indicated on the riser diagrams, they shall be so required and installed as part of the system work.

3.21 RECORD DRAWINGS

- A. As-Built record drawings, showing dimensions, locations and depth of all buried and concealed piping, plugged outlets and equipment shall be kept up to date. Master copy shall be kept on the job. No backfilling of trenches shall be permitted until as-built drawings are approved as up-to-date by the Owner/Representative. No plumbing progress payments shall be approved unless as-built drawings are up-to-date. Depth of sewers shall be from a permanent bench mark as shown on the contract drawings. Refer to project record drawings under General Conditions.

END OF SECTION 220000

SECTION 220010

BASIC MATERIALS AND METHODS – PLUMBING

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other Conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the work specified in this Section.

1.2 REFERENCE

- A. Install all piping, fixtures, equipment, etc., to meet the requirements of the following:

New Castle County Department of License and Inspection

New Castle County Department of Sewers

Delaware State Plumbing Code

Delaware State Fire Marshal's Office

NATIONAL Plumbing Code

International Plumbing Code (All applicable sections)

International Mechanical Code (All applicable sections)

International Fuel Gas Code (All applicable sections)

Water Company

NFPA

OSHA

All requirements of the above governing agencies shall be in compliance with the latest issues, rules or regulations in effect.

- B. Appliances and materials governed by UL requirements shall meet such requirements and bear the label.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Provide adequate supervision of labor force to assure all aspects of specifications are being fulfilled.
- B. Insure that all work and equipment is installed in accordance with manufacturer's warranty requirements.
- C. Replace all pipes and fittings shown to be defective as a result of testing.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit shop drawings and product data in accordance with Section 220000.
- B. Submit the following:
 - 1. Manufacturer's Product Data on all pipe and fittings to be used in project.

2. Manufacturer's Product Data on all valves to be used in project.

1.5 WARRANTY/GUARANTEE

- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 STEEL PIPE & FITTINGS

- A. Pipe: ASTM A-53, seamless, Schedule 40.
- B. Fittings:
 1. Cast iron, threaded, 175 psi, ANSI B-16.4.
 2. Malleable iron, threaded, ASA B 16.3.
 3. Steel, socket weld, ASTM A-53.
 4. Wrought iron, socket weld, ASTM A-72.
- C. Thread tape shall be teflon tape, 3 mils minimum thickness. Teflon tape shall not be permitted for use on gas piping systems.
- D. See Section 220130 for Gas Piping Systems.

2.2 CAST IRON PIPE AND FITTINGS

(Note: Any cast iron piping made or marked “CHINA” will NOT be acceptable on this project)

- A. Aboveground:
 1. Pipe & Fittings: Hubless cast iron, CISPI 301, ASTM A-74 and ASTM A-888 shall be marked with the collective trademark of the Cast Iron Institute (soil pipe).
 2. Joints: Neoprene sleeve and stainless-steel shield and clamp assembly, CISPI 310, ASTM-1277.
- B. Below grade and/or slab: (Contractor's Option)
 1. Bell and Spigot: Service weight bell and spigot pattern ASTM-74 with compression type neoprene gaskets ASTM C-564.
 2. Hubless: Hubless cast iron pipe CISPI 301, with heavy duty 3.04.016 stainless steel bands for below-grade installation. Elastomeric seal component ASTM C-564 and CSA B-602.
 3. Hubless Joints: Cast iron CISPI 310 and as TM C-1277.
 4. PVC DWV pipe and fittings, Schedule 40, ASTM D-2665, D2949, F891 and CSA B181.2.
 5. Corrosion protection shall be in accordance with IPC 305.1. Provide appropriate wrapping or sheathing when pipe is exposed to lime and acid of concrete, cinder or other corrosive materials.
 6. Protection of all below-grade storm and sanitary shall be in accordance with IPC Section 305.
 7. All Kitchen and Boiler Room below slab piping shall be extra heavy schedule cast iron only. PVC not allowed.

- C. Corrosion protection shall be in accordance with IPC 305.1. Provide appropriate wrapping or sheathing when piping is exposed to lime and acid of concrete, cinder or other corrosive materials.

2.3 COPPER TUBING

- A. Domestic hot, cold and recirculated water:

- 1. Aboveground:

- a. Tubing: Hard-drawn, seamless ASTM B-88, Type "L".
- b. Fittings: Solder joint wrought copper ANSI B-16.22.
- c. Joints: Lead-free solder 410°, ASTM B-32 alloy designation "TC", ASTM B-828.
- d. Flux: Non-toxic and non-corrosive, ASTM B-813.

- 2. Underground:

- a. Tubing: Soft-drawn, seamless ASTM B-88, Type "K".
- b. Fittings: Solder joint wrought copper ANSI B-16.22.
- c. Joints: Lead-free solder 410°, ASTM B-32, ASTM B-828.
- d. Flux: Non-toxic and non-corrosive, ASTM B-813.

- B. Drainage and vent piping:

- 1. Aboveground:

- a. Tubing: Hard-drawn seamless ASTM B-88, ASTM B-75, Type "M" and DWV as pipe size permits.
- b. Fittings: Solder joint cast copper drainage type ANSI B-16.29.
- c. Joints: Soldered, 95/5 tin-antimony ASTM B-828, ASTM B-32.
- d. Flux: Non-toxic and non-corrosive, ASTM B-813.

- C. Solder/Flux: See Paragraph 3.4 of this section for Soldering/Brazing.

2.4 DUCTILE IRON PIPE

- A. Pipe: Ductile iron, ANSI A-21.51, ANSI/AWWA C151.
- B. Joints: Rubber gasket, ANSI A-21.11, ANSI/AWWA C111.
- C. Fittings: Mechanical joint, ANSI/AWWA C110, C153 bolt tolerances – AWWA C-111, ASTM A-563.
- D. Lining: Cement mortar, ANSI A-21.4, ANSI/AWWA C104.

2.5 PVC GRAVITY SEWER PIPE

- A. Pipe: Unplasticized polyvinyl chloride (PVC) with integral wall bell and spigot joints.
- B. Material: ASTM D-3034 for SDR 35, colored green for inground identification as sewer pipe.

- C. Joints: Two sections of pipe shall be assembled in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations and tested as per ASTM D 3212 for use with flexible elastomeric seals.
- D. Sizes: For site drainage systems 4" to 15".
- E. Additional compliances:
 - 1. Drop Impact Test - ASTM D-2444
 - 2. Pipe Stiffness - ASTM D-2412
 - 3. Temperature for Testing - Designed to pass all tests at 73 degrees F (+/- 3 degrees F).

2.6 POLYVINYL CHLORIDE (PVC) PIPE AND FITTINGS

- A. Aboveground – Drainage & Vent (Sanitary) IPC Table 202.1
 - 1. ASTM D 2665
 - 2. ASTM D 2949
 - 3. CSA CAN/CSA B 181.2
 - 4. ASTM F 1488
 - 5. ASTM F-81
- B. Underground – Drainage & Vent (Sanitary) IPC Table 702.2
 - 1. ASTM D 2665
 - 2. ASTM D 2949
 - 3. ASTM F 891
 - 4. CSA CAN/CSA-B 181.2
- C. Building Sewer Pipe (Near Water Service) IPC Table 702.3 (DWV)
 - 1. ASTM D 2665
 - 2. ASTM D 2949
 - 3. ASTM D 3034
 - 4. ASTM F 891
 - 5. CSA B182.2
 - 6. CSA B 182.4 (Ribbed Sewer Pipe & Fittings)
- D. Fittings:
 - 1. ASTM D 3311
 - 2. ASTM D-2665
 - 3. ASTM F-1866

- E. Solvent Cement: (All Purpose on ABS, PVC and CPVC)
Potable Water, Sewer, Drain Waste and Vent
 1. ASTM D-2564, D-2235 and F-493
 2. CSA B137.3
 3. CSA B181.2 or B182.1 (Sanitary Pipe only)
 4. ASTM D2855
 5. CSA B181.1
 - F. Primers: (PVC and CPVC)
 1. ASTM F 656, purple color, SCAQMD Rule 1168 and OTC Regulations for VOC emission levels. NSF Standard 61 PW, DWV, Sewer.
 - G. Uniformity: To insure installation uniformity, all piping components shall be of one manufacturer.
- 2.7 PLENUM RATED PVDF PIPE & FITTINGS/CORROSIVE WASTE DRAINAGE SYSTEM
- A. Pipe & Fittings: Polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF), ASTM F-1673, pipe shall be marked with "UL" to indicate compliance with UL723 (ASTM E84).
 - B. Joints (Aboveground)
 1. No hub, plain end, outerban, nuts and bolts per ASTM B117.
 2. Socket Fusion: ASTM 2657, ASTM D3222.
- 2.8 VALVES (Copper Systems) – Solder ends of Threaded
- A. Valves listed below shall be for domestic water systems and comply with the latest requirements of NSF 61-8. Refer to individual sections for gas valves.
 - B. Ball Valves: NIBCO two-piece, full port, 600 psi WOG rated, cold non-shock valve with reinforced TFE seals, 316 stainless steel ball, Eco-brass body, ASTM 584, Alloy C87850, solder ends, or threaded non-blowout stem design. Acceptable NIBCO figure numbers: T/S 685-80-66-LF; T/S 595-Y-66-LF (3 piece).
 - C. Check Valves: NIBCO Class 125, Eco-brass body, ASTM 584, Alloy C87850, swing type, Y Pattern, threaded cap access. Acceptable NIBCO figure number: T/S 413-LF.
 - D. Gate Valves: NIBCO Class 125, Eco-Brass body, ASTM 584, Alloy C87850, Rising Stem. Acceptable NIBCO figure number: T/S 113-LF.
 - E. Balance Valves: All balance valves shall be provided with a memory stop feature with calibrated name plate to assure specific valve setting. Bronze body/brass ball, carbon filled TFE seat rings. NIBCO, Bell & Gosset, Accu-Flow, Taco or Flow Design "Accusetter". Acceptable NIBCO figure numbers: T/S 1710, F/G 737.
 - F. Strainers:
 1. Class 125 Bronze Y-Strainer, body to be ASTM B584 or B62 bronze with threaded, solder or female press end connections and .033-inch perforated type 304 stainless steel screen or 20 mesh type 304 stainless steel screen accessible without removing the strainer from the line. Acceptable

Figure numbers: NIBCO Fig. S/T-221, S/T-222, PF-221/222-A,B.

2. Class 125 Flanged Cast Iron Y-Strainer, body to be ASTM A-126 Class B cast iron. End connections to be Class 125 flanged, tapped bolted bonnet with plug. Screen shall be .033 inch perforated type 304 stainless steel screen or 20 mesh type 304 stainless steel screen accessible without removing the strainer from the line. Acceptable Figure numbers: NIBCO Fig. F 721-A.
3. Class 250 Threaded Cast Iron Y-Strainer: Strainer body to be ASTM A-126 Class B cast iron. End connections to be Class 250 threaded, tapped screw-in bonnet with plug. Screen shall be .033 inch perforated type 304 stainless steel screen or 20 mesh type 304 stainless steel screen accessible without removing the strainer from the line. Acceptable Figure numbers: NIBCO Fig. T-751-A

G. VALVES (Copper Systems) – Press Fit

1. Valves listed below shall be for domestic water systems and comply with the latest requirements of NSF-61-8.

- a. 2 Inch and Smaller Ball Valves (On/Off):

Ball Valves with male or female press to connect shall be rated at 200 PSI CWP to +225°F maximum. Valves shall be manufactured in accordance with MSS SP-110 and constructed of dezincification resistant cast bronze bodies. Brass with more than 15% zinc shall not be approved. Valve shall have reinforced PTFE Seats, Blow-out Proof Stem, Full Port Ball, Chrome/Nickel Plated or Stainless-Steel Ball for aggressive water.

- b. 2 Inch and Smaller Check Valves (Swing Type):

Check valves shall be swing type Y pattern with male or female press to connect ends and shall be rated 200 PSI CWP to + 250°F maximum. Valves shall be manufactured in accordance with MSS SP-80. Body & cap shall be manufactured of dezincification resistant cast bronze ASTM B62 or ASTM B584 Alloy C8440. Valves shall have PTFE seat disc.

- c. 2 Inch and Smaller Check Valves (Lift or Spring Type):

Incline resilient disc, spring actuated, 250psi rating, non-shock cold working pressure, 2500F maximum working temperature, bronze ASTM B584 alloy C84400. Stainless steel stem and disc holder and spring, EDPM O-ring.

H. Insofar as possible, all valves of the same type shall be of the same manufacturer.

I. Valve Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide valves of one of the following:

Apollo/Conbraco

Stockham

Nibco

Milwaukee

Watts

Hammond

Webstone

J. System Application:

1. Domestic Water:

- a. Check Valves - 2" & Smaller - threaded or soldered.
- b. Ball Valves - 3" & Smaller - threaded or soldered.
- c. Balance Valves - All sizes - threaded.
- d. Butterfly Valves - 4" and larger - flanged.
- e. Butterfly Valves – 3" and smaller – wafer type.

2.9 THERMOMETERS

- A. Separable socket, inserted into fluid flow, adjustable, hermetically sealed, red mercury, die-cast, baked enamel finish, double strength glass lens, white scale and black graduations.
- B. Scale: Select range of thermometer to indicate normal operating temperature at mid-point of scale for domestic water systems.
- C. Manufacturer: U.S. Gauge, H.O. Trerice, Moeller, Duro.

2.10 GAUGES

- A. Phosphor bronze bourdon tube, polypropylene case, gasketed glass crystal, aluminum dial, black graduations 4-1/2 inch diameter.
- B. Range: 0 to 150 psi, 5-pound intervals, 1/2 pound graduations.
- C. Manufacturers: Danton, U.S. Gauge, H.O. Trerice, Moeller.
- D. Install with bronze gauge cock.

2.11 ISOLATING FITTINGS

- A. Furnish isolating fittings between all sections of dissimilar piping materials or piping, general supports, equipment and supports, including piping hanger and rack supports where one material is ferrous and the other is non-ferrous.
- B. Install copper or brass piping or tubing in such a way as not to touch or come in contact with ferrous metals.
- C. Where ferrous piping or equipment is connected to copper or brass piping, make connection with insulating or dielectric unions to prevent electrolytic action between the ferrous and non-ferrous metals.
- D. Where copper or brass piping, tubing or fittings are anchored to, supported by or may come in contact with ferrous metal construction, provide an insulating nonconductor spacer of rubber, fiber or equivalent material to assure prevention of electrolysis.
- E. Manufacturer: Epcos Sales, Inc., or insulated unions by Central Plastic Co.

2.12 ANCHORS AND GUIDES

- A. Anchors and guides shall be provided to support and maintain pipes in position and properly distribute expansion. The anchors and guides must be securely fastened to the building structure, and must be completely installed before the system is tested.
- B. Guides shall be as manufactured by J.J. McNally, Inc., Flexonics, Inc., Tube-Turns, American District Steam Co.

2.13 UNIONS

- A. Up to and including 2-inch pipe size: Screwed pattern, bronze-to-bronze seat.
- B. Above 2-inch pipe size: 125 Class Flanged pattern, A.S.A. sweat copper fitting, with gaskets, bolts and nuts.
- C. Copper tubing unions shall have sweated type ends. Flanged unions on copper tubing may be soldered connections.
- D. Materials and pressure ratings shall be the same as specified for the respective pipe and fitting system unless otherwise specified.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 PIPING SYSTEM INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS

- A. Drawings are generally diagrammatic and due to small scale, it is impossible to indicate all fittings, valves, gauges and specialties required. Provide complete operating systems and all necessary fittings, valves, gauges and specialties whether or not indicated.
- B. Install all piping in accordance with the best practices of the trade and latest code requirements. Use uniform system materials throughout the building. All branch take-offs shall be off the top of the pipe.
- C. Pipe and fittings shall be clean from cutting burrs, foreign materials and defects in structure and threading. Make all cuts square. Ream after cutting. Clean off scale and dirt inside and outside, before assembly. Remove welding slag or other foreign material.
- D. Keep all piping as high as possible, consistent with proper pitch, to maintain maximum headroom. Cut piping accurately to measurements established at the building, work into place without springing, forcing or cutting of the building structure, and install as directly as possible between connecting points parallel with or at right angles to building construction, except as required to obtain pitch.
- E. Unless otherwise shown, run piping within the building, concealed in the walls, furred spaces, pipe spaces or above suspended ceilings. Unless otherwise noted, do not build in or bury horizontal piping in partitions. Install all exposed piping as closely as possible to walls, ceilings and columns, consistent with access and applicable insulation requirements.
- F. This project includes a return air plenum ceiling. Regardless of materials specified, all system piping and/or materials shall be non-combustible and shall be in full compliance with the requirements set forth in the IPC.
- G. All piping to drain to low points. Low points will be provided with drain valves with hose thread. All piping shall have high points vented with ball valve, nipple and threaded cap.
- H. Do not install trapped lines where water cannot be drained or air can accumulate without being vented.

- I. Piping shall run square with building lines.
- J. Piping shall not be insulated or covered until tested and until building is closed in.
- K. Necessary drains, off-sets, vents and drips shall be provided for coordination of the work as part of the contract.
- L. Piping shall not be installed over electrical transformers, panels, switchgear, substations, and control panels as per the National Electric Code. No piping shall be installed in elevator machine rooms unless it is directly related to the room's system equipment.
- M. Allow clearance for expansion and contraction.
- N. Install isolating fittings between sections of ferrous and non-ferrous pipe or connected equipment.
- O. Valves shall be installed with stems above horizontal.
- P. Valves shall be installed on all sides of equipment and control valves to allow isolation for repair.
- Q. Do not support piping from other piping, conduits or equipment. Provide additional bracing to prevent movement of trapeze piping, or any singular run of pipe to fixtures. Provide additional bracing on all piping through walls to flush valves to prevent movement during normal operation or performing maintenance on valves.
- R. Thermometers and gauges shall be installed where indicated on the drawings, required by equipment specifications and where indicated elsewhere in the specifications. Gauges shall be located at an elevation that can be readable.
- S. Unions shall be provided adjacent to all valves, at equipment connections, and where necessary to facilitate dismantling of the piping system.
- T. Ball valves to be installed with the proper clearance for operating the valve handle. A minimum clearance of 10" from center of valve to wall must be maintained for ease of operation.
- U. Thermometers are to be located so they can easily be seen from the floor in front of unit. Make final adjustment by tilting thermometer. Locate bulb in waterway with an oversized tee or elbow fitting.
- V. Install pressure gauges on incoming services both domestic water and fire services. Locate pressure gauge after main shut-off valve and ahead of water meter if one is provided within building.
- W. All pipe unions installed shall be accessible. Unions shall not be concealed or located in places where they cannot be maintained.
- X. Support and bracing of 4" and above pipe shall be in accordance with the CISPI Standards and IPC Chapter 3.

3.2 TAGS, CHARTS, AND IDENTIFICATION

- A. All piping shall be labeled in accordance with IPC 303.1 and 303.4.
- B. Identify each valve in all systems with black, numbered and stamped 1-1/2" brass or aluminum tags fastened to valve by brass chain and S-hook.
- C. Piping Identification: Provide identification and safety products, semi-rigid plastic, wraparound pipe markers with flow arrows and conforming to ANSI A13.1. Locate marker at each valve, changes in direction, where pipes pass thru barriers and every 25' of horizontal runs. Lettering on background shall be in accordance with the following colors:

Legend	Background	Lettering
1. Gas	- Yellow	- Black
2. Fire Protection	- Red	- White
3. Domestic Cold Water	- Green	- White
4. Domestic Hot Water (110° ^ 140°)	- Yellow	- Black
5. Domestic Hot Water Return (110° ^ 140°)	- Yellow	- Black
6. Sanitary Drainage	- Green	- White
7. Condensate Drainage	- Yellow	- Black
8. Vent	- Yellow	- Black
9. Storm Drainage	- Green	- White

D. Provide 1/8" scale diagrams showing location, number and service or function of each tagged item.

1. Frame diagrams in approved metal frames with clear acrylic front, hinges, and locks.
2. Secure to wall in Mechanical Room.
3. Provide two additional separate copies permanently covered and bound.

E. Furnish and install color coded 1" diameter markers on ceiling tile grids to indicate system and valve locations.

1. Domestic cold water: - Green
2. Domestic hot water: - Yellow
3. Domestic hot water return: - Yellow
4. Gas - Yellow

F. Available Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, manufacturer's offering identification markers which may be incorporated in the work are limited to the following:

Seton

Brimar

B-Line

Marking Services, Inc.

3.3 WELDING

- A. All concealed and inaccessible black steel piping shall be welded.
- B. All black steel piping larger than 2 inch shall be fusion welded.
- C. All elbows, tees and branch connections shall be made with welding fittings ANSI B16.9.
- D. Welding shall be in accordance with the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code Section IX.
- E. Furnish welder test certificate for review. Certificates of successful qualification by the following organizations shall be acceptable.
 1. ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code

2. ANSI Code for Pressure Piping
3. National Certified Pipe Welding Bureau
4. Military Specification MIL-STD-248

3.4 SOLDERING/BRAZING

- A. Connections between copper tubing and copper sweat fittings shall be made by soldering using Taramet Sterling or approved substitute. Flux shall be non-corrosive type "Nokorode" or approved substitute or as recommended by the manufacturer of the solder.
- B. All solder shall be "lead nickel and antimony free" in accordance with the Federal Safe Drinking Water Act Amendments of 1986 and 1996 as is ASTM B-32 Grade TC.

Composition:

Tin	95%
Copper	4.0 – 5.0%
Selenium	.04 - .2%
Tensile Strength	7,130 psi
Shear Strength	5,970 psi
Melting temperature	410°F

- C. Tubing shall be cut square and then reamed and deburred. End of tubing and inside of fitting cup shall be cleaned with steel wool and the flux shall be applied to the clean surface before soldering. After soldering, the excess solder shall be wiped off while still plastic.
- D. Silver brazing alloy shall be equal to and shall be used for joints in:
 1. Medical Gas Piping (All Systems)
 2. Medical Vacuum Piping
- E. Brazed Joints:
 1. All brazed joints shall be cleaned. An approved flux shall be applied; joint filler metal shall conform to AWS A5.8.
 2. Flux shall meet AWS Standard A5.31, Type F83-A or F83-C.
- F. 410 solder shall be used for all joints in:
 1. Domestic cold water
 2. Domestic hot water
 3. Domestic hot water return
 4. Copper drainage piping
- G. Lead-Tin (50-50) solder or any solder containing lead shall NOT be used or permitted for joint connections on this project.

- H. Where the silver brazing is performed in a confined non-ventilated space, a non-toxic, cadmium-free brazing alloy such as Stay-Brite shall be used instead of Easy-Flo. Bring joint to solder temperature or brazing temperature in as short a time as possible.
- I. Form continuous solder bead or brazing filler bead around entire circumference of joint.
- J. Wipe excess solder from joint area while solder is still plastic.
- K. Solder joints shall be in accordance with IPC Section 605.2, 605.14.3 and ASTM B838. Flux shall conform to ASTM B-813.

3.5 PRESS-FIT SYSTEM

- A. All new domestic water piping installed on this project shall be a solderless, press-fit, domestic water system. The system shall be Viega/Rigid copper press fitting system. Fittings shall be rated 0" to 250" at 200 psi and tested to 600 psi.
- B. Fittings shall meet ANSI/NSF 61, – ASME B-16.22 and ASTM B88. Elastomeric seals shall meet ASTM D-2000.
- C. Mechanical joining shall be recognized by:
 - IPC International Plumbing Code
 - SBCCI Standard Plumbing Code
 - IAPMO Uniform Plumbing Code
 - PHCC National Standard Plumbing Code
- D. Copper and copper alloy press fittings shall conform to material requirements of ASME B16.18 or ASME B16.22 and performance criteria of IAPMO PS 117. Sealing elements for press fittings shall be EPDM. Sealing elements shall be factory installed or an alternative supplied by fitting manufacturer. Press end shall have SC (Smart Connect) feature design (leakage path). Smart Connect™ (SC Feature). In ProPress ½" to 4" dimensions, the Smart Connect Feature assures leakage of liquids and/or gases from inside the system past the sealing element of an unpressed connection. This feature shall provide the installer quick and easy identification of connections which have not been pressed prior to putting the system into operation.
- E. Press Connections: Copper press fitting joints shall be made in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions. The tubing shall be fully inserted into the fitting and the tubing marked at the shoulder of the fitting. The fitting alignment shall be checked against the mark on the tubing to assure the tubing is fully engaged (inserted) in the fitting. The joints shall be pressed using the tool approved by the manufacturer.
- F. Installer shall be a qualified installer, licensed within the jurisdiction, and familiar with the installation of ProPress copper press joint systems. ProPress copper press fittings shall be installed using the proper tool, actuator, jaws and rings as instructed by the press fitting manufacturer. The installation of copper tubing for hot and cold-water distribution systems shall conform to the requirements of the ICC International Plumbing Code or IAPMO Uniform Plumbing Code.
- G. Note: Viega Press-fit installation or Nibco shall only be permitted on this project. Push-on shark-teeth, or any type connection fittings that are not Press-Fit, shall NOT be approved.

- H. T-drill mechanically formed tee fittings shall be used in conjunction with the ProPress Copper System in accordance with the IPC Chapter 6 Section 605.5.1, 605.5.1.2 and 605.14.1. Use caution around combustible material and follow all safety guidelines for open flame during silver brazing.

END OF SECTION 220010

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SECTION 220030

INSULATION & COVERING – PLUMBING

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other Conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the Work specified in this Section.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. This section includes insulation and covering furnished and installed on the following piping systems and equipment:
 - 1. Domestic cold water.
 - 2. Domestic hot water supply and return
 - 3. “Primary” Horizontal rainwater conductors including underside of roof drains. “Secondary” rainwater systems insulation is not required.
 - 4. Condensate waste piping from air conditioning units.

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Refer to Section 220000 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.
- B. Materials shall conform to the requirements of the NFPA Code.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit shop drawings and product data in accordance with Section 220000.
- B. Submit the following:
 - 1. Product data on all insulation and covering.

1.6 WARRANTY/GUARANTEE

- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 PIPE INSULATION MATERIAL

- A. Fiberglass:
 - 1. Material: Preformed fiberglass bonded with resins to form circular pipe sleeves with factory applied, white all-service jacket bonded to reinforced foil vapor barrier jacketing. The jacket shall have factory-applied double pressure-sensitive adhesive closure and vapor sealing of longitudinal joints. Thermal Conductivity: .25 per inch at 100 degrees F. Flame spread of 25 and developed

smoke of 50 or less.

2. All Valves and Fittings:
 - a. Class fiber insert and premolded PVC cover, Manville "Zeston" and "Hi-Lo Temp Inserts" for valves and fittings.
 - b. Factory molded fibrous glass fitting covering for fittings.
 - c. Mitered sections of pipe covering for valves.
3. Manufacturers: Johns-Manville, Certain-Teed, Owens-Corning.

B. Covering of Pipe Insulation Outdoors:

1. Wrapping: Wrap insulation with embossed .016" aluminum jacket.
2. Fastenings: Cover shall be held in place with soft aluminum bands on 12" centers.
3. Valves and Fittings: Weatherproof all valves and fittings.
4. Manufacturers: Johns-Manville, Certain-Teed, Owens-Corning, Knauf.

C. Protective cover for foam insulation in wet areas indoors:

1. PVC heavy duty fitting covers and jacketing for kitchen wet areas.
2. Fitting covers shall be glossy white, high impact, UV resistant PVC.
3. Operating Temperature Limit: Up to 150°F.
4. Flame Spread: 25 or less.
5. Smoke Developed: 50 or less.
6. Grade: Weatherable.
7. Color: White
8. Finish: Gloss
9. Fitting covers and jacketing shall be "Zeston" 300 Series PVC, heavy duty covers and "Zeston" PVC jacketing.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Do not install until systems have been tested and meet requirements.
- B. Do not install until building is closed in.
- C. Heavy work which may damage insulation shall have been completed in the vicinity of the insulation work.
- D. All installations shall be made by skilled craftsmen regularly engaged in this type of work.
- E. Insulation shall be continuous thru-wall, ceiling and floors.
- F. Pipe and equipment to be clean and dry prior to insulating.

- G. Install all insulation in strict conformance with manufacturer's instructions.
- H. Where "Barrier-free" lavatory supplies and waste are covered with a protective covering or insulation, the insulation must be installed back to wall, flush with wall escutcheon. Escutcheon to be finished flush with wall and wall opening to be smaller than escutcheon plate through entire building.
- I. All electrical heat tracing installations shall be coordinated with the electrical contractor. No insulation shall be installed until the heat trace wiring is completely installed, tested and approved. All insulation materials and installation work shall be the responsibility of the Insulation Contractor.
- J. Install pipe insulation by slitting tubular sections and applying onto piping or tubing. Alternately, whenever possible, slide unslit sections over the open ends of piping or tubing. All seams and butt joints shall be adhered and sealed using Armaflex 520 or 520 BLV Adhesive. If when using AP Armaflex SS, only the butt joints shall be adhered using Armaflex 520 or 520 BLV Adhesive, Armaflex HT 625 Adhesive shall be used with HT Armaflex.
- K. Insulation shall be pushed onto the pipe, never pulled. Stretching of insulation may result in open seams and joints.
- L. Tape the ends of the copper tubing before slipping the Armaflex insulation over the new pipes to prevent dust from entering the pipe.
- M. All edges shall be clean cut. Rough or jagged edges of the insulation shall not be permitted. Proper tools such as sharp, non-serrated knives must be used.
- N. On cold piping, insulation shall be adhered directly to the piping at the high end of the run using a two-inch strip of Armaflex 520 or 520 BLV Adhesive on the ID of the insulation and on the pipe. All exposed end cuts of the insulation shall be coated with Armaflex 520 or 520 BLV Adhesive. All penetrations through the insulation and termination points must be adhered to the substrate to prevent condensation migration.
- O. Sheet insulation shall be used on all pipes larger than 6" IPS. Insulation shall not be stretched around the pipe. On pipes larger than 12" IPS, adhere insulation directly to the pipe on the lower 1/3 of the pipe.
- P. Seams shall be staggered when applying multiple layers of insulation.

3.2 VALVES, FLANGES AND FITTINGS:

- A. All fittings shall be insulated with the same insulation thickness as the adjacent piping. All seams and mitered joints shall be adhered with Armaflex 520 or 520 BLV Adhesive. Screwed fittings shall be sleeved and adhered with a minimum 1" overlap onto the adjacent insulation. Armaflex HT 625 Adhesive shall be used with HT Armaflex.
- B. Valves, flanges, strainers and Victaulic couplings shall be insulated using Armaflex donuts that shall then be covered with sheet or oversized tubular insulation.

3.3 HANGERS

- A. Support piping system using high density inserts with sufficient compressive strength. The pipe support insulation shall be elastomeric foam with the same or greater thickness than the pipe insulation. All joints shall be sealed with Armaflex 520 or 520 BLV adhesive.
- B. Standard and split hangers: Piping supported by ring hangers shall have hangers insulated with the same insulation thickness as the adjacent pipe. All seams and butt joints shall be sealed with Armaflex

520 or 520 BLV Adhesive. Armaflex HT 625 Adhesive shall be used with HT Armaflex. Ring hangers may be sleeved using oversized tubular insulation. On cold piping, insulation shall extend up the hanger rod a distance equal to four times the insulation thickness. Insulation tape may be used to a thickness equal to the adjacent insulation thickness.

- C. Clevis Hangers or other pipe support systems: Saddles shall be installed under all insulated lines at unistrut clamps, clevis hangers or locations where the insulation may be compressed due to the weight of the pipe. All piping shall have wooden dowels or blocks of a thickness equal to the insulation inserted and adhered to the insulation between the pipe and the saddle.

It is highly recommended for continuous insulation protection to use hanger sizes equal to the outer diameter of the pipe plus insulation thickness

- D. Armafix IPH or Armafix NPH can be used to prevent compression of insulation at standard split, clevis hangers or other pipe support systems. To minimize the movement of Armafix, it is recommended that a pair of non-skid pads be adhered to the clamps. In addition, to prevent loosening of the clamps, use of an antivibratory fastener, such as a nylon-locking nut, is also recommended.

3.4 OUTDOORS EXPOSED PIPING

- A. All outdoor exposed piping shall be painted with two coats of WB Armaflex Finish. Prior to applying the Finish, the insulation shall be wiped clean with denatured alcohol. The Finish shall not be tinted.
- B. All outdoor exposed piping shall have the seams located on the lower half of the pipe.

3.5 PIPE COVERING (FOAMED PLASTIC TYPE)

- A. All joints and seams shall be sealed with a compatible adhesive. Approved adhesives are as follows:
 Armacel No. 520 (Low VOC use 520 BLV)
 Benjamin Foster Company No. 85-75 up to 200 degrees F.
 Contractor may use self-sealing insulation in lieu of above.
- B. Fitting covers shall be fabricated from the foamed plastic pipe insulation or from sheet insulation of the identical material. The fabrication shall be in accordance with manufacturer’s instructions, and all seams mitered joints shall be joined using the adhesives described.

3.6 PIPE INSULATION – TYPES & THICKNESSES

- A. Fiberglass:

Piping System	Up to 3”	Over 3” to 6”	Over 6”
Cold Water	1/2”	1/2”	3/4”
Hot Water	1”	1”	1-1/2”
Hot Water Return	1”	1”	1-1/2”
Hot Water	1”	1”	1-1/2”
Hot Water Return	1”	1”	1-1/2”
Condensate Waste	1/2”	1/2”	---
Horizontal Storm (Primary)	1/2”	1/2”	3/4”
Horizontal Storm (Secondary)	1/2”	1/2”	3/4”
Underside of Roof Drains	1/2”	1/2”	---
Soil/Waste Piping Above Ceiling	1/2”	1/2”	3/4”

END OF SECTION 220030

SECTION 220110
DRAINAGE SYSTEMS – PLUMBING

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other Conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the work specified in this Section.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. This section includes:
1. Soil and waste piping system work as indicated on drawings and schedules, and by requirements of this section.
 2. Applications for soil and waste piping systems include the following:
 - a. Above ground soil, waste and vent piping within buildings including soil stacks, vent stacks, horizontal branches, traps and connections to fixtures and drains.
 - b. Underground building drain piping including mains, branches, traps, connections to fixtures and drains, and connections to stacks, extension from the building, terminating at connection to site sewer.
 3. Storm water drainage piping as indicated on drawings and by requirements of this section.
 4. Applications for storm water drainage piping include the following:
 - a. Roof drains and connections to gutters, with rain water conductors and connections to underground building storm drains.
 - b. Underground building storm drains, extending and connecting to site drainage system.
 5. Insulation for soil and waste and storm water drainage as specified in Section 220030 is included as work of this section.
 6. Trenching and backfilling required in conjunction with underground building drainage and site drainage piping as specified in Section 220000 is included as work of this section. Refer to Division I.
 7. Installation of detectable metallic underground tape for all exterior buried PVC drainage piping.

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Refer to Section 220000 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for a general description of requirements applying to this section, and a listing of all applicable codes.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit shop drawings and product data in accordance with Section 220000.

- B. Submit the following:
 - 1. Product data on all systems equipment.
- C. See requirements for submission of cross referencing information.

1.6 WARRANTY/GUARANTEE

- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 PIPING UNDERGROUND

- A. Interior:
 - 1. Sanitary, storm water and condensate waste drainage piping within the building and extending beyond the building wall, unless otherwise noted on the plans shall be an option selection of a, b, or c below:
 - a. Service weight hub and spigot pattern cast iron soil pipe and fittings with neoprene gaskets.
 - b. Hubless cast iron soil pipe and fittings with cast iron coupling clamps and gaskets or heavy duty 3.04-.016" thick stainless-steel bands.
 - c. PVC Schedule 40 pipe and fittings with solvent cement joints.
 - 2. Kitchen Sanitary Drainage and/or Mechanical Room Sanitary Drainage: All Kitchen and/or Mechanical Room sanitary below slab piping and fittings shall be service weight cast iron hub and spigot fitting with butyl rubber gaskets or hubless fittings with heavy duty couplings (no PVC shall be acceptable).
- B. Exterior:
 - 1. Stormwater drainage piping 10 inches and smaller, and all sanitary drainage piping unless otherwise noted on the plans, shall be:
 - a. Service weight hub and spigot pattern cast iron soil pipe and fittings, with neoprene gaskets.
 - b. Hubless cast iron soil pipe and fittings with cast iron coupling clamps and gaskets.
 - c. Unplasticized PVC sewer pipe and fittings SDR-35.
 - 2. Stormwater drainage piping 12 inches and larger, shall be:
 - a. Reinforced concrete pipe and fittings.
 - b. Corrugated metal pipe.
 - c. As identified on the drawings.
 - 3. Foundation drainage piping shall be:
 - a. Porous concrete pipe and fittings.
 - b. Perforated PVC pipe and fittings Schedule 40.

2.2 PIPING ABOVE GROUND

- A. All above ground storm water, condensate, soil, waste and vent piping shall be:
1. Hubless cast iron soil pipe with cast iron drainage fittings, couplings and stainless steel clamp bands for piping 2" and larger.
 2. Copper tubing, type DWV with wrought copper solder type drainage fitting for piping smaller than 2" in size.
 3. PVC pipe and fittings type DWV with solvent cement joint connections. (Not permitted in areas of plenum rated ceilings.)

2.3 CONDENSATE WASTE PIPING SYSTEM

- A. All aboveground condensate waste piping including connection to equipment shall be:
1. PVC pipe and fittings type DWV with solvent cement joint connections. (Not permitted in areas of plenum rated ceilings.)
 2. Copper tubing, type DWV with wrought copper solder type drainage fittings.

2.4 FLASHING

- A. All vents extending through the roof shall be flashed by the General Contractor. However, the Plumbing Contractor shall furnish and install the necessary counterflashing consisting of a Jay R. Smith Figure 1748 counterflashing fitting, or approved substitute as manufactured by Josam or Zurn. Vents shall terminate 18" above the roof.

2.5 SPECIAL EXPANSION COMPENSATION

- A. Special expansion compensation products required for storm, condensate, soil and waste piping systems include the following types:
- B. Cast Iron Drainage System Expansion Joints: Cast-iron body, adjustable bronze sleeve, bronze bolts with wing nuts; for vertical installation only.
- C. PVC Drainage System Expansion Joints: Factory prelubricated "O" ring expansion joint fitting. Installation must be in strict conformance with manufacturer's recommendations.
- D. Available Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements. Manufacturers offering expansion joints which may be incorporated in the work include:
1. Cast Iron Piping Systems - J.R. Smith or approved substitute.
 2. PVC Piping Systems – George Fisher or approved substitute.

2.6 SYSTEMS EQUIPMENT

- A. Refer to Plumbing Fixture and Equipment Schedule for type, number, size and manufacturer of all drainage equipment and accessories.
- B. Available Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, manufacturers offering drainage equipment which may be incorporated in the work are limited to the following:

Floor Drains (all types)

Zurn

Josam

Wade

Watts

Smith

MIFAB

Cleanouts

Zurn

Josam

Wade

Watts

Smith

MIFAB

Downspout Shoes

Neenah

Zurn

Josam

Wade

Smith

Watts

MIFAB

Backwater Valves & Traps (Cast Iron)

Zurn

Josam

Wade

Watts

Smith

Red Valve Co.

MIFAB

C. Cross Reference Identification:

1. If the Contractor selects a manufacturer of drainage equipment products other than as identified on the Schedule but is selected from the available manufacturers listed above, a cover sheet shall be

included with the submission of shop drawings indicating the cross-referenced manufacturer and model number.

2. Shop drawings shall not be reviewed or accepted if not in compliance with this requirement.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION OF SOIL AND WASTE PIPING

- A. The Plumbing Contractor shall install a complete system of sanitary drainage piping as shown on the drawings. All drainage lines shall be properly run, trapped and vented in accordance with the local Plumbing Code and all dry vents, back vents, loop vents, revents or special vents required by the Code shall be furnished and installed by the Plumbing Contractor.
- B. Drainage lines of the sizes shown on the drawings shall be extended within the building with branches connecting to the base of all soil, waste and vent stack, etc., leaving outlets for connection to all fixtures, floor drains, as required.
- C. All changes in direction of drainage piping shall be installed with "Y" branches and 1/8 bends. All stacks shall be supported with concealed pipe clamps or hangers as required and the openings in the roof for the vent pipes will be provided by this Contractor.
- D. All drainage piping which will be located above suspended ceilings shall be checked for slope to assure positive drainage, prior to installation of the ceilings. Pressure tests for leaks, as hereinafter specified, shall also be performed prior to ceiling installation.
- E. Install soil and vent piping pitched to drain at minimum slope of 1/4" per foot (2%) for piping 3" and smaller, and 1/8" per foot (1%) for piping 4" and larger.
- F. Vertical to horizontal change in direction to be made with long radius fittings.
- G. Support all soil and waste piping per IPC Section 308.5, 308.6 and 308.7.

3.2 INSTALLATION OF STORM WATER DRAINAGE PIPING

- A. Connect piping to roof drains and outlets provided in gutters, install rainwater conductors and extend to underground storm building drains as indicated.
- B. Underground storm building drains shall be extended from the building, terminating beyond the building wall.
- C. Provide exterior clean-out on both sanitary and storm drain mains. Minimum size shall be 4" installed within 5 ft. of the building. (Also see Paragraph 3.5).
- D. Connect to exterior downspouts, install cast iron downspout shoes, and extend piping from the building wall.
- E. All changes in direction of drainage piping shall be installed with "Y" branches and 1/8 bends. All stacks shall be supported with concealed pipe clamps or hangers as required, and the openings in the roof for the vent pipes will be provided by this Contractor.
- F. All drainage piping which will be located above suspended ceilings shall be checked for slope to assure positive drainage, prior to installation of the ceilings. Pressure tests for leaks, as hereinafter specified, shall also be performed prior to ceiling installation.

- G. Install storm water drainage piping pitched to drain at minimum slope of 1/8" per foot (1%) for piping 4" and larger.
- H. Vertical to horizontal change in direction to be made with long radius fittings.

3.3 INSTALLATION OF CLEANOUTS

- A. Cleanouts: Install in sanitary piping and storm conductor and building drain piping as indicated, and/or as required by International Plumbing Code; at each change in direction of piping greater than 45 degrees; at minimum intervals of 100' for all size straight run piping; and at base of each conductor. Install floor and wall cleanout covers for concealed piping, select type to match adjacent building finish.
- B. Exterior cleanouts shall be installed with access covers flush to grade. The cleanout shall be installed within a concrete pad, 18"x18"x6" thick.

3.4 INSTALLATION OF FLOOR DRAINS (ALL TYPES)

- A. Install floor drains in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions and in locations indicated.
- B. Install floor drains at low points of surface areas to be drained, or as indicated. Set tops of drains flush with finished floor.
- C. Install drain flashing collar or flange so that no leakage occurs between drain and adjoining flooring. Maintain integrity of waterproof membranes, where penetrated.
- D. Position drains so that they are accessible and easy to maintain.
- E. All floor drains shall be provided with trap primer connections. All floor drains shall have a trap primer discharge line connected to the outlet.
- F. All exposed drainage piping shall be DWV copper pipe and fittings. All piping shall be rigidly supported off the wall with split ring clamps or uni-strut.

3.5 INSTALLATION OF ROOF DRAINS

- A. Install drains in accordance with manufacturer's written instruction and in location indicated.
- B. Coordinate with roofing as necessary to interface roof drains with roofing work.
- C. Install drains at low points of surface areas to be drained, or as indicated.
- D. Install drain flashing collar or flange so that no leakage occurs between drain and adjoining roofing. Maintain integrity of waterproof membranes, where penetrated.
- E. Position drains so that they are accessible and easy to maintain.
- F. The roof drain specified is a combination "Primary and Secondary" arrangement. Verify the correct outlet connections to their respective systems.

3.6 INSTALLATION OF DOWNSPOUT SHOES

- A. Install downspout shoes in accordance with manufacturer's written instructions and in locations indicated.
- B. Downspout shoes shall be installed with top of shoe located 18 inches above finished grade.

3.7 UNDERGROUND METALLIC TAPE

- A. All exterior underground PVC drainage piping (sanitary, storm, condensate waste) shall be provided with detectable metallic underground tape.
- B. Tape shall be similar to Lineguard Maintenance Systems as provided by Utility Supply of America 800-548-1234 or approved substitute as manufactured by Seton.
- C. Installation shall comply with manufacturer's recommendations and shall be installed in the backfill after refilling the trench opening completely, and allowed to settle to the desired 4" to 6" depth. The Contractor shall install the tape after final lifts in compaction backfilling or unroll it before final restoration or installation of sod, black dirt, seeding, etc.
- D. The tape system shall be installed under the supervision of the Owner's Representative. When the tape system is complete, the Contractor shall provide a test using the tape manufacturer's recommended detection device, to prove the integrity of the installation with the Owner's Representative.

3.8 INVERTS AND ELEVATIONS

- A. Indicated inverts and elevations of existing utilities are approximate and based on the best information available. Upon award of Contract, Contractor shall verify in the field all such information and report any discrepancies to the Engineer before proceeding with work.

3.9 PIPING INSTALLED IN FILLED GROUND

- A. Piping located below floor slab in filled areas shall be supported either from the floor slab, or with masonry piers to undisturbed earth. Drainage piping shall be supported at each joint. Exterior piping located in filled areas shall be supported with piers.
- B. Details of supports and method of installation shall meet with the approval of the Engineer.

3.10 INSPECTION

- A. The Plumbing Contractor shall, upon completion of the drainage systems, secure from the Inspector and/or the Municipality under which the installation was made and inspected, certificates or letters of approval indicating the system has been installed satisfactorily. The Plumbing Contractor shall certify that all inspection fees, permits and charges have been duly paid.

3.11 BUILDING DRAINAGE SYSTEM CLEANING AND CAMERA VIDEO TAPE/TRANSMITTER

- A. The Plumbing Contractor shall hire the services of Tri-State Grouting (302) 286-0701, Contact: Bert Andrus.
- B. The Camera-Video tape/transmitter work shall be executed for the benefit of the Plumbing Contractor to locate all existing below-floor slab sanitary and storm water drainage systems. This work shall be done to verify exact locations where new piping systems shall connect to existing piping systems.
- C. When all plumbing work is complete and before final test of the drainage systems, the entire building active below-slab storm and sanitary waste systems, including all short run and small pipe laterals, shall be power flushed and cleaned to clear all or any obstructions in the line. The work shall include all stack systems through each (VTR) vent thru roof and roof drain to the exterior laterals that exit the building.

END OF SECTION 220110

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SECTION 220120

DOMESTIC WATER SYSTEMS – PLUMBING

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other Conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the work specified in this Section.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. This Section includes:
 - 1. Domestic water piping systems work is indicated on drawings and schedules and by requirements of this section.
- B. Applications for water piping systems include the following:
 - 1. Domestic cold-water piping.
 - 2. Domestic hot-water piping.
 - 3. Domestic recirculating-water piping.
- D. Complete flow balancing of the entire domestic hot water return system.
- E. Insulation for domestic water piping as specified in Section 220030 is included as work of this section.

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Refer to Section 220000 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit shop drawings and product data in accordance with Section 220000.
- B. Submit the following:
 - 1. Product data on all specialties and systems equipment.

1.6 WARRANTY/GUARANTEE

- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 DOMESTIC WATER PIPING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS

- A. Provide piping materials and factory fabricated piping products of sizes, types, pressure ratings, temperature ratings, and capacities as indicated. Where not indicated, provide proper selection as determined by Installer to comply with installation requirements. Provide sizes and types matching

piping and equipment connections; provide fittings of materials which match pipe materials used in domestic water piping systems. Where more than 1 type of materials or products are indicated, selection is Installer's option.

2.2 BASIC PIPE, TUBE AND FITTINGS

A. Provide pipe, tube, and fittings complying with Division 22 Basic Materials and Methods section "Pipe, Tube, and Fittings", in accordance with the following listing:

B. Interior Domestic Water Piping:

- Tube Size 4" and Smaller: Copper tube.
- Wall Thickness: Type "L" hard-drawn temper.
- Fittings: Wrought-copper, solder-joints.

C. Exterior Water Service Piping:

- Pipe Size 3" and Smaller: Copper tube.
- Wall Thickness: Type "K" Soft Temper
- Fittings: Wrought copper solder joint.
- Pipe Size 4" and Over: Ductile-iron pipe with cement-mortar lining, and gasketed joints.
- Pipe Weight: Schedule 150.
- Fittings: Ductile-iron, with cement-mortar lining, mechanical joint.
- Pipe Size 3" and Smaller: Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC)
ASTM 1785
- Wall Thickness: Schedule 80.
- Fittings: PVC with Schedule 80, socket-type solvent joints or elastomeric gasketed joints.
- Pipe Size 4" to 12": Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC)
AWWA C900
- Pipe Class: Class 150
- Fittings: Molded pressure Class 150 with AWWA C907, gaskets conforming to ASTM F-477.

2.3 BASIC PIPING SPECIALTIES

A. Provide piping specialties complying with Section 220010 Basic Materials and Methods in accordance with the following listing:

- Pipe escutcheons
- Dielectric unions
- Drip pans

Pipe sleeves

Sleeve seals

2.4 SPECIAL PIPING SPECIALTIES

- A. Water Hammer Arresters: Provide bellows or piston type water hammer arresters, pressure rated for 250 psi, tested and certified in accordance with PDI Standard WH-201.

2.5 BASIC VALVES

- A. Provide valves complying with applicable Division 22 sections "Valves", in accordance with the following listing:

B. Sectional Valves:

2-1/2" and Smaller: Ball Valves.

Gate Valves.

3" and Larger: Ball Valves.

Butterfly Valves.

C. Shutoff Valves:

2-1/2" and Smaller: Ball Valves.

Gate Valves

3" and Larger: Ball Valves.

Butterfly Valves.

D. Drain Valves:

All Hose End Threaded Gate or Ball Valves.

E. Balancing Valves:

2" and Smaller: Ball Valves (Circuit Setter Type).

(w/ Memory Stop)

F. Check Valves:

All Sizes: Swing Check Valves. Horizontal Installations

Spring Check Valves. Vertical Installations

2.6 BASIC THERMOMETERS AND GAUGES

- A. Provide thermometers and gauges complying with Division 22 Basic Materials and Methods Section "Meters and Gauges", in accordance with the following listing:

Pressure gauges

Glass thermometers

Pressure and temperature connections

2.7 BASIC PUMPS

- A. Provide pumps as specified in applicable Section 220150 Equipment - Plumbing. Use inline pumps for hot water recirculating.

2.8 SYSTEMS EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS

- A. Refer to Plumbing Fixture and Equipment Schedule for type, number, size and manufacturer of all equipment and accessories.
- B. Available Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, manufacturers offering equipment which may be incorporated in the work are limited to the following:

Shock Absorbers:

Zurn

Josam

Wade

Watts

Smith

PPP Inc.

MIFAB

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION OF BASIC IDENTIFICATION

- A. Install mechanical identification in accordance with Section 220010 Basic Materials and Methods.
- B. Support vertical piping at floor levels using approved riser clamps. Clamp material shall be compatible with pipe material. Maximum vertical spacing shall be 10'-0". Domestic water piping shall be supported in accordance with the International Mechanical Code, Section 305 and Table 305.4 Spacing Intervals, or in accordance with MSS-SP-69. International Plumbing Code's latest edition, Section 308.5, accept as follows:
 1. Copper tubing ½" to 1-1/4" nominal size, not to exceed 6 ft. horizontal intervals.
 2. Copper tubing 1-1/2" and larger nominal size, not to exceed 10 ft. horizontal intervals.
 3. Copper tubing ½" to 1-1/4" nominal size, not to exceed 10 ft. vertical intervals.
 4. Copper tubing 1-1/2" and larger nominal size not to exceed 10 ft. vertical intervals.
 5. CPVC pipe or tubing ¼" to 1" nominal size, not to exceed 3 ft. horizontal spacing.
 6. CPVC pipe or tubing 1-1/4" and larger nominal size not to exceed 4 ft. horizontal spacing.
 7. CPVC pipe or tubing ¼" to 1" nominal size not to exceed 10 ft. vertical.
 8. CPVC pipe or tubing 1-1/4" and larger nominal size not to exceed 10 ft. vertical."

*Mid-Story Guide.

3.2 INSTALLATION OF DOMESTIC WATER SERVICE SYSTEM - BUILDING

- A. Install water distribution system in accordance with Section 220010 Basic Materials and Methods, and the International Mechanical Codes Section 305, and Support Intervals under Tables 305.4 and 308.5 or in accordance with MSS-SP-69.

3.3 INSTALLATION OF PIPING SPECIALTIES

- A. Install piping specialties in accordance with Section 220010 Basic Materials and Methods.
- B. Water Hammer Arresters: Install in upright position, in locations and of sizes in accordance with PDI Standard WH-201, and elsewhere as indicated.

3.4 INSTALLATION OF VALVES

- A. Install valves in accordance with Division 22 Basic Materials and Methods section, "Valves".
- B. Sectional Valves: Install on each branch and riser, close to main, where branch or riser serves 2 or more fixtures, equipment connections, and elsewhere as indicated.
- C. Shutoff Valves: Install on inlet of each plumbing equipment item, and on inlet of each plumbing fixture, and elsewhere as indicated.
- D. Drain Valves: Install on each plumbing equipment item located to completely drain equipment for service or repair. Install at base of each riser, at base of each rise or drop in piping system, and elsewhere where indicated or required to completely drain domestic water piping system.
- E. Check Valves: Install on discharge side of each pump, and elsewhere as indicated.
- F. Balance Cocks: Install in main recirculating loop and in each branch hot water recirculating loop. Install a ball valve and check valve at each balance valve installation.
- G. Hose Bibbs: Install on exposed piping where indicated, with vacuum breaker.

3.5 INSTALLATION OF EXPANSION COMPENSATION PRODUCTS

- A. This project shall require the installation of expansion compensators.
- B. Furnish and install expansion compensation products in accordance with Section 220210 Basic Materials and Methods – HVAC

3.6 INSTALLATION OF THERMOMETERS AND GAUGES

- A. Install thermometers and gauges in accordance with Section 220010 Basic Materials and Methods.

3.7 EQUIPMENT CONNECTIONS

- A. Piping Runouts to Fixtures: Provide hot and cold water piping runouts to fixtures of sizes indicated, but in no case smaller than required by International Plumbing Code.
- B. Equipment furnished by the Owner or Contractors other than this Contractor: After equipment has been set in place, this Contractor shall furnish all labor and material required to make final connections, between roughing-in and the equipment. Install valves, fittings, trim and appurtenances furnished with the equipment. All exposed piping in the kitchen areas shall be chrome plated. Piping in other areas shall be of the same material as the system to which it connects.

3.8 SPARE PARTS

- A. Furnish to Owner, with receipt, one valve key for each key operated hydrant, bibb, or faucet installed.

3.9 KITCHEN DOMESTIC WATER

- A. All kitchen domestic water system piping shall be roughed-in and strictly coordinated with the kitchen equipment drawings.
- B. Provide all rough-in piping and final connections to equipment furnished by the Kitchen Equipment Contractor (KEC). This also includes any equipment items furnished by the KEC and are to be completely installed by the Plumbing Contractor.
- C. Verify all responsibilities during the bid phase of the work.
- D. All piping shall be supported off the wall with split ring clamps or uni-strut.
- E. All piping shall be insulated and identified.
- F. Provide shut-off valves and stainless-steel flex hose connections to all individual equipment connections.
- G. All exposed piping shall be chrome plated brass.

3.10 DOMESTIC HOT WATER RETURN

- A. This Contractor shall install complete and operating hot water return system. The system shall be balanced and include a report as required in HVAC Specification Section 230950.
- B. Balancing Valves are required in the system as hereinbefore specified. The system shall also include the installation of “air bleed” or “burp” valves to remove any trapped air in the system.
- C. Where emergency showers are installed with thermostatic mixing valve, they shall require the installation of a hot water return line as detailed on the drawings.

END OF SECTION 220120

SECTION 220130

GAS PIPING SYSTEMS – PLUMBING

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other Conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the work specified in this Section.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. This Section includes:
 - 1. Natural gas piping system as indicated on drawings and schedules, and by requirements of this section.
 - 2. Applications for natural gas piping systems include the following:
 - a. Elevated pressure (psi) gas from meter location to equipment and outlets, requiring gas service.
 - 3. Applications for propane gas piping systems include the following:
 - a. All gas piping from the exterior secondary regulator assembly location to all equipment and outlets, requiring gas service.
 - 4. Trenching and backfill required in conjunction with exterior gas distribution as specified in Section 220000 is included as work of this section. Refer to Division 1.

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Refer to Section 220000 for a general description of requirements applying to this Section.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit shop drawings and product data in accordance with Section 220000.
- B. Submit the following:
 - 1. Product data on gas valves.

1.6 WARRANTY/GUARANTEE

- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 NATURAL GAS PIPING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS

- A. Provide piping materials and factory-fabricated piping products of sizes, types, pressure ratings, and capacities as indicated. Where not indicated, provide proper selection as determined by

Installer to comply with installation requirements. Provide materials and products complying with ANSI B31.2 where applicable, base pressure rating on natural gas piping system maximum design pressures. Provide sizes and types matching piping and equipment connections; provide fittings of materials which match piping materials used in natural gas piping systems. Where more than 1 type of material or product is indicated, selection is Installer's option.

2.2 BASIC IDENTIFICATION

- A. Provide identification complying with Division 22 Sections and in accordance with the following listing:

Building Distribution Piping: Plastic pipe markers.

Gas Service: Underground type plastic line markers with detectable wire.

Gas Valves: Plastic valve tags.

2.3 BASIC PIPE, TUBE AND FITTINGS

- A. Provide pipe, tube and fittings complying with Section 220010 Basic Materials and Methods - Plumbing and in accordance with the following listing:

- 1. Interior Piping: Schedule 40 black steel ASTM A-53, A-106

Fittings: Malleable black iron, threaded (NCC)

- 2. Exterior Below Grade Piping: ASTM-A-53. Medium-density polyethylene pipe.

2.4 BASIC PIPING SPECIALTIES

- A. Provide piping specialties complying with applicable Division 22 Sections and in accordance with the following listing:

Pipe escutcheons

Pipe sleeves

Sleeve seals

2.5 SPECIAL VALVES

- A. Valves required for gas piping systems on this project shall be the following types:

Gas Valves: (Up to 3")

- 1. Apollo 80-100 Series bronze gas ball valve. Threaded, 600 PSIG WOG, cold non-shock. 250 PSIG LP-Gas. 150 PSIG saturated steam. Vacuum service to 29 inches Hg. Federal Specification: WW-V-35C, Type: II, Composition: BZ, Style: 3.

- 2. Features:

- UL Listed for LP-Gas and natural gas.
- Large ports to reduce pressure drop
- Reinforced TFE seats and seals
- Blow-out-proof stem design

- Optional tee handle available
 - Quarter turn on-off
 - Adjustable packing gland
 - One-piece bronze body
 - Chromium plated ball
3. UL Listings:
- Guide YSDT: LP-Gas shut-off valve.
 - Guide YRPV: Gas shut-off valve for use with natural and manufactured gases.
4. This valve shall be used for all pipe sizes up to 3” in the system.
- B. Manufacturers: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide gas valves of one of the following:
- Apollo/Conbraco
- Stockham
- Milwaukee
- NIBCO, Inc.
- Watts
- 2.6 GAS PRESSURE REGULATORS
- A. ANSI Z21.18, single-stage, steel-jacketed, corrosion-resistant pressure regulators. Include atmospheric vent, elevation compensator, with threaded ends conforming to ASME B1.20.1 for 2 inch NPS and smaller and flanged ends for 2-1/2” NPS and larger. Regulator pressure ratings, inlet and outlet pressures, and flow volume in cubic feet per hour of natural gas at specific gravity are as indicated.
1. Service Pressure Regulators: Inlet pressure rating not less than natural gas distribution system service pressure.
 2. Line Gas Pressure Regulators: Inlet pressure rating not less than system pressure.
 3. Appliance Gas Pressure Regulators: Inlet pressure rating not less than system pressure.
 4. Gas Pressure Regulator Vents: Factory or field installed corrosion-resistant screen in opening when not connected to vent piping.
 5. Regulators shall be as manufactured by Fisher (no equal substitute permitted).

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION OF BASIC IDENTIFICATION

- A. Install mechanical identification in accordance with applicable Division 22 Sections.

3.2 INSTALLATION OF NATURAL GAS PIPING (INTERIOR)

- A. Install natural gas distribution piping in accordance with Section 220010 Basic Materials and Methods - Plumbing and in accordance with applicable codes IFGC latest edition, and local Utility Company requirements.
- B. Use sealants on metal gas piping threads which are chemically resistant to natural gas. Use sealants sparingly, and apply to only male threads of metal joints.
- C. Remove cutting and threading burrs before assembling piping.
- D. Do not install defective piping or fittings. Do not use pipe with threads which are chipped, stripped or damaged.
- E. Plug each gas outlet, including valves, with threaded plug or cap immediately after installation and retain until continuing piping or equipment connections are completed.
- F. Install drip-legs in gas piping where indicated, and where required by code or regulation.
- G. Install "Tee" fitting with bottom outlet plugged or capped at bottom of pipe risers.
- H. Use dielectric unions where dissimilar metals are joined together.
- I. Install piping with 1" drop in 60' pipe run (0.14%) in direction of flow.
- J. Install piping parallel to other piping, but maintain minimum of 12" clearance between gas piping and steam or hot water piping above 200 degrees F (93 degrees C).
- K. For piping buried in building substrate, or below floor slabs, install in welded conduit, ventilated to outdoors on both ends, and tested to same requirements as gas piping.
- L. Gas valves shall not be installed above ceilings without access and signage.
- M. Supports:
 - 1. All pipe, fittings, valves, installation and testing shall be in accordance with the IFGC, Chapter 4.
 - 2. Gas piping shall be supported in accordance with the International Fuel Gas Code's latest accepted 2003 Edition, Section 407, as follows:
 - 3. Support intervals shall be in accordance with the IFGC listed above and in Section 415, Table 415.1 as follows:
 - a. Steel pipe ½" nominal size – not to exceed 6 ft.
 - b. Steel pipe ¾" to 1" nominal size – not to exceed 8 ft.
 - c. Steel pipe 1-1/4" and larger nominal size horizontal – not to exceed 10 ft.
 - d. Steel pipe 1-1/4" and larger nominal size, vertical not to exceed every floor.
 - 4. Support and spacing of CSST Systems shall be in accordance with CSST manufacturer's instructions.

3.3 INSTALLATION OF VALVES

- A. Gas valves: Provide at connection to gas train for each gas-fired equipment item and on risers and branches where indicated.
- B. Locate gas valves where easily accessible, and where protected from possible damage.

3.4 EQUIPMENT CONNECTIONS

- A. Connect gas piping to each gas-fired equipment item, with drip leg, union and shutoff gas valve. Comply with equipment manufacturer's instructions. Drip legs shall not be installed on any exterior gas piping.
- B. Equipment furnished by the Owner, or Contractors other than this Contractor: After equipment has been set in place, this Contractor shall furnish all labor and material required to make final connections between roughing-in and the equipment. Install valves, fittings, trim and appurtenances furnished with the equipment. Piping shall be of the same material as the system to which it connects.

3.5 INSTALLATION OF GAS PRESSURE REGULATORS

- A. This Contractor shall furnish and install gas pressure regulating valves for all shown on the drawings. Installation shall be in strict accordance with the requirements of the Utility Company and the Canadian Gas Association.
- B. All regulators installed shall be tagged with data noting the inlet and outlet pressure for each individual regulator installed.
- C. Medium or High Pressure (MP) (HP) Regulators shall comply with the following:
 - 1. The MP regulator shall be approved and shall be suitable for the inlet and outlet gas pressures for the application.
 - 2. The MP regulator shall maintain a reduced outlet pressure under lockup (no flow) conditions.
 - 3. The capacity of the MP regulator, determined by published ratings of its manufacturer, shall be adequate to supply the appliances served.
 - 4. The MP pressure regulator shall be provided with access. Where located indoors, the regulator shall be vented to the outdoors or shall be equipped with a leak-limiting device, in either case complying with Section 410 of the IFGC.
 - 5. A tee fitting with one opening capped or plugged shall be installed between the MP regulator and its upstream shutoff valve. Such tee fitting shall be positioned to allow connection of a pressure-measuring instrument and to serve as a sediment trap.
 - 6. A tee fitting with one opening capped or plugged shall be installed not less than 10 pipe diameters downstream of the MP regulator outlet. Such tee fitting shall be positioned to allow connection of a pressure-measuring instrument.

3.6 EXTERIOR GAS PIPING

- A. All rooftop or exterior gas piping shall be weatherproof with and epoxy resin approved by the Gas Company.

- B. Uncoated, threaded or socket welded joints shall not be used in piping in contact with soil or where internal or external service corrosion is known to occur.
- C. Protective Coatings and Wrapping: Pipe protective coatings and wrappings shall be approved for the application and shall be factory applied.

OR

- C. In lieu of coated steel pipe, the Contractor may use high grade material, physical and mechanical properties as classified in accordance to ASTM D 3350 and cell classification of 234373E plastic pipe and fittings for underground use only, and shall conform with ASTM D-2513. Pipe shall be marked "GAS" and "ASTM D-2513". Only Contractors registered and/or certified for installation of underground or below-grade plastic piping shall be permitted to install this material on this project.
- D. Detectable underground warning tape shall read ("CAUTION – BURIED GAS LINE BELOW"). Printed on APWA approved colors, minimum 2" wide, 5 mil tape with aluminum backing for using non-ferrous locator.

END OF SECTION 220130

SECTION 220140
FIXTURES – PLUMBING

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other Conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the Work specified in this Section.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. This Section includes:
 - 1. Plumbing fixtures and trim work as indicated by drawings and schedules, and by requirements of this section.
 - 2. Types of plumbing fixtures required for the project include the following:
 - Water Closets
 - Lavatories
 - Countertop Sinks
 - Electric Water Coolers
 - Sensor-Operated Flush Valves and Faucets
 - Manually Operated Flush Valves and Faucets
 - Lavatory Shield Enclosure
 - 3. Refer to Section 220120 for domestic water piping systems used in conjunction with plumbing fixtures; not work of this section.
 - 4. Refer to Section 220110 for soil and waste piping systems used in conjunction with plumbing fixtures; not work of this section.
 - 5. Refer to Division 26 sections for electrical connections to water coolers and other plumbing fixtures; not work of this section.

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Refer to Section 220000 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.
- B. Manufacturers: Firms regularly engaged in manufacture of plumbing fixtures of the type, style and configuration required, whose products have been in satisfactory use in similar service for not less than 3 years.
- C. Plumbing Fixture Standards: Comply with applicable portions of International Plumbing Code pertaining to materials and installation of plumbing fixtures.

- D. ANSI Standards: Comply with applicable ANSI standards pertaining to plumbing fixtures and systems.
 - E. ANSI & ADA Standards: Comply with ANSI A171.1 Standard and the ADA Standard pertaining to plumbing fixtures and provisions for handicapped.
 - 1. Water closets shall measure 17" to 19" from the floor to the top of the seat. Bowls shall be elongated type.
 - 2. Flush valve mechanisms shall be on the wide side of the stall, no higher than 44" above the floor.
 - 3. Urinals shall be elongated (14" rim from the wall) mounted no higher than 17" from the floor.
 - 4. Lavatories shall be mounted no higher than 34" from the floor and provide knee clearance using an offset drain assembly with "P" trap set parallel to the fixture supporting wall. Trap and wall supplies shall be installed for clearance required for the installation of lavatory shield enclosures.
 - 5. Faucets shall be lever operated, push type, touch type, electronically operated. See Fixture Schedule. All faucets shall operate on less than 5 pounds force and shall not require tight grasping, pinching or twisting of the wrist.
 - F. PDI Compliance: Comply with standards established by Plumbing and Drainage Institute pertaining to plumbing fixture supports.
 - G. Federal Standards: Comply with applicable FS WW-P-541/- Series sections pertaining to plumbing fixtures.
 - H. UL Labels: Provide water coolers which have been listed and labeled by Underwriters' Laboratories.
 - I. ARI Labels: Provide water coolers which are rated and certified in accordance with applicable Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration Institute Standards.
- 1.5 SUBMITTALS
- A. Submit shop drawings and product data in accordance with Section 220000.
 - B. Submit the following:
 - 1. Product Data: Submit manufacturer's specifications for plumbing fixtures and trim, including catalog cut of each fixture type and trim item furnished, roughing-in dimensioned drawings, templates for cutting substrates, fixture carriers, and installation instructions.
 - 2. Color Selection Data: Submit charts or samples for color selection where applicable.
 - 3. Maintenance Data: Submit maintenance data and parts lists for each fixture type and trim item, including instructions for care of finishes. Include this data in maintenance manual.
- 1.6 WARRANTY/GUARANTEES
- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.
- 1.7 PRODUCT DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING
- A. Deliver plumbing fixtures individually wrapped in factory-fabricated containers.

- B. Handle plumbing fixtures carefully to prevent breakage, chipping and scoring the fixture finish. Do not install damaged plumbing fixtures; replace and return damaged units to equipment manufacturer.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 PLUMBING FIXTURES

- A. Provide factory-fabricated fixtures of type, style and material indicated. For each type fixture, provide fixture manufacturer's standard trim, carrier, seats, and valves as indicated by their published product information; either as designed and constructed, or as recommended by the manufacturer and as required for a complete installation. Where more than one type is indicated, selection is Installer's option; but, all fixtures of same type must be furnished by single manufacturer. Where type is not otherwise indicated, provide fixtures complying with governing regulations.

2.2 MATERIALS

- A. Unless otherwise specified, comply with applicable Federal Specification WW-P-541/-Series sections pertaining to plumbing fixtures, fittings, trim, metals and finishes. Comply with the requirements of WW-P-541/-specification relative to quality of ware, glazing, enamel, composition and finish of metals, air gaps, and vacuum breakers, even though some plumbing fixtures specified in this section are not described in WW-P-541/-.
- B. Provide materials which have been selected for their surface flatness and smoothness. Exposed surfaces which exhibit pitting, seam marks, roller marks, foundry sand holes, stains, decoloration, or other surface imperfections on finished units are not acceptable.
- C. Where fittings, trim and accessories are exposed or semi-exposed, provide bright chrome-plated or polished stainless-steel units. Provide copper or brass where not exposed.
- D. Stainless Steel Sheets: ANSI/ASTM A-167, Type 302/304, hardest workable temper. Finish: No. 4, bright, directional polish on exposed surfaces.
- E. Steel Sheets for Baked Enamel Finish: ANSI/ASTM A-591, coating Class C, galvanized-bonderized.
- F. Steel Sheets for Porcelain Enamel Finish: ANSI/ASTM A-424, commercial quality, Type 1.
- G. Vitreous China: High quality, free from fire cracks, spots, blisters, pinholes, and specks; glaze exposed surfaces, and test for crazing resistance in accordance with ANSI/ASTM C-554.
- H. Fiberglass: ANSI Z124 smooth surfaced, with color selected by Architect/Engineer.
- I. Aluminum: ANSI/ASTM B-209/B-221 sheet, plate and extrusions, as indicated; alloy, temper and finish as determined by manufacturer, except 0.40 mil natural anodized finish on exposed work unless another finish is indicated.
- J. Synthetic Stone: High quality free from defects, glaze on exposed surfaces, stain resistant.

2.3 PLUMBING FITTINGS, TRIM AND ACCESSORIES

- A. Lavatory Protective Shield Covers:
 - 1. Fully molded enclosure “Lav Shields” as manufactured by Zurn or Truebro, Inc., complete with tamper-resistant stainless steel fasteners.
 - 2. Shield enclosure to meet A.D.A. #4.19.4, ANSI A117.1 and BOCA P- 1203.4.

- B. Water Outlets: At locations where water is supplied (by manual, automatic or remote control), provide commercial quality faucets, valves, or dispensing devices, of type and size indicated, and as required to operate as indicated. Include manual shutoff valves and connecting system pipes to permit outlet servicing without shut- down of water supply piping systems.
 - 1. Vacuum Breakers: Provide with flush valves where required by governing regulations, including locations where water outlets are equipped for hose attachment.
- C. P-traps: Include removable P-traps where drains are indicated for direct connection to drainage system. All traps shall be minimum 17 gauge.
- D. Carriers: Provide cast-iron and/or steel supports for fixtures. Carriers shall be provided for all wall-hung fixtures, and/or the carrier shall be selected to support the fixture independently of the wall. Carriers shall be adjustable type, complete with all fittings and foot supports. Carrier shall be single or double, back-to-back, horizontal offset and vertical stack type. Carrier shall be selected and used as best suited within the pipe chases. Where noted or indicated, stud mount type carriers shall be used and installed within stud wall s 8” and less.
- E. Fixture Bolt Caps: Provide manufacturer's standard exposed fixture bolt caps finished to match fixture finish.
- F. Escutcheons: Where fixture supplies and drains penetrate walls in exposed locations, provide chrome plated sheet steel escutcheons with friction clips.
- G. Aerators: Provide aerators of types approved by Health Departments having jurisdiction.
- H. Comply with additional fixture requirements contained in fixture schedule attached to this section.

2.4 FIXTURE LIST

- A. Refer to the "Plumbing Fixture & Equipment Schedule" as indicated on the drawings.

2.5 SENSOR-OPERATED FLUSH VALVES & FAUCETS

- A. This Contractor shall furnish and install complete and operating sensor operational faucets and flush valves where so indicated and noted.
- B. The Contractor shall have a complete understanding of the sensor operated equipment and system they are installing during the bid phase of the work.
- C. The Contractor shall install the system in strict conformance with the manufacturer’s written instructions. The installation shall be executed with good workmanship and to be clear of any interference with the user including the installation of lavatory protective shield enclosures.
- D. All faucet installations shall require a mixing valve for single water supply to faucet.
- E. All sensor wall-mounted boxes and/or panels, including setting heights, shall be strictly coordinated with the masonry contractor for both drywall and block wall installations.

2.6 AVAILABLE MANUFACTURERS

- A. Subject to compliance with requirements, manufacturers offering fixtures, trim and carriers which may be incorporated in the work include, and are limited to the following:

Water Closets (Wall-Mounted Back Outlet – China)

All water closets on this project shall be maximum 1.6 gallons per flush and shall be of the pressure

tank (pneumatic assisted) type with the Water Control International "WCI" System ANSI A112-19-2M and ASSE Standard 1037. Manufacturers shall be limited to the following:

Zurn

American Standard

Kohler

China/Enameled Fixtures

Kohler

American Standard

Zurn

Faucets/Trim (Non-Sensor Operated)

Zurn

Kohler

American Standard

Delta

Moen

Elkay

Speakman

Chicago

Faucets/Trim (Sensor-Operated)

Zurn

Sloan

Speakman

ToTo

Chicago

Flush Valves

Sloan "Royal" (optima Series (Sensor-Operated)

Coyne & Delany

Zurn

ToTo

Wall Supplies/Traps

McGuire

Brass-Craft

Kohler

American Standard

Sanitary-Dash

Teledyne

Wolverine

Pro-Flo

Keeny

Fixture Carriers

Zurn

Josam

Wade

Watts

Smith

MIFAB

Fixture Seats

Olsonite

Sperzel

Benke

Bemis

Church

Kohler

American Standard

Centoco

Comfort Seat

Stainless Steel Sinks

Elkay

Just

Dayton

Advanced-Tabco

Washer Utility Boxes

Symmons

Guy-Gray

Oatey

Electric Water Coolers

Elkay

Halsy-Taylor

B. Cross Reference Identification:

1. If the Contractor selects a manufacturer of drainage equipment products other than as identified on the Schedule but is selected from the available manufacturers listed above, a cover sheet shall be included with the submission of shop drawings indicating the cross-referenced manufacturer and model number.
2. Shop drawings shall not be reviewed or accepted if not in compliance with this requirement.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 FIXTURE CONNECTIONS

- A. Connections to plumbing fixtures shall be of the sizes indicated on the "Plumbing Fixture & Equipment Schedule".
- B. The sizes indicated on the Schedule are for drainage and water piping serving an individual fixture; the sizes of the mains and branches shall be as indicated on the drawings.

3.2 FIXTURE SETTING HEIGHTS

- A. The plumbing fixtures shall be set in accordance with the heights established by the latest edition of codes and ADA requirements.

Note: Height indicated is established as follows:

Water Closets: From finished floor to top of seat.

Urinals: From finished floor to rim of fixture.

Lavatories & EWC: From finished floor to rim of fixture.

- B. Refer to Architectural drawings and sections for fixture elevations. Fixtures in various areas may be set at lower elevations. Confirm all rough-in elevations prior to any installation.

3.3 LAVATORY PROTECTIVE SHIELD ENCLOSURES

- A. Installation shall conform to manufacturer's written instructions.
- B. All items involved with wall-hung lavatory installations shall be roughed-in and installed within the enclosure. This includes the offset "P" trap assembly, thermostatic mixing valve, sensor faucet trim and accessories, electrical outlet. Coordinate all work required for complete concealment of all devices.

- C. Protective shield enclosures are required on the toilet room's countertop lavatories and are furnished by the Architect. Coordinate all trim and accessories to fit within this enclosure.

3.4 INSPECTION AND PREPARATION

- A. Examine roughing-in work of domestic water and waste piping systems to verify actual locations of piping connections prior to installing fixtures. Also examine floors and substrates, and conditions under which fixture work is to be accomplished. Correct any incorrect locations of piping, and other unsatisfactory conditions for installation of plumbing fixtures. Do not proceed with work until satisfactory conditions have been corrected.
- B. Install plumbing fixtures of types indicated where shown and at indicated heights; in accordance with fixture manufacturer's written instructions, roughing-in drawings, and with recognized industry practices. Ensure that plumbing fixtures comply with requirements and service intended purposes. Comply with applicable requirements of the International Plumbing Code pertaining to installation of plumbing fixtures.
- C. Fasten plumbing fixtures securely to indicated supports or building structure; and ensure that fixtures are level and plumb. Secure plumbing supplies behind or within wall construction so as to be rigid, and not subject to pull or push movement.

3.5 CLEAN AND PROTECT

- A. Fixture shall be thoroughly cleaned after completion of installation.
- B. Protect installed fixtures from damage during the remainder of the construction period.

3.6 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Upon completion of installation of plumbing fixtures and after units are water pressurized, test fixtures to demonstrate capability and compliance with requirements. When possible, correct malfunctioning units at site, then retest to demonstrate compliance; otherwise, remove and replace with new units and proceed with retesting.
- B. Inspect each installed unit for damage to finish. If feasible, restore and match finish to original at site; otherwise, remove fixture and replace with new unit. Feasibility and match to be judged by Architect/Engineer. Remove cracked or dented units and replace with new units.

END OF SECTION 220140

SECTION 220150
EQUIPMENT – PLUMBING

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other Conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the Work specified in this Section.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. This section includes:
 - 1. Plumbing equipment as indicated on drawings and provisions of this section, including schedules and equipment lists associated with either drawings or this section.
 - 2. Types of plumbing equipment required for project include the following:
 - Recirculating Pumps-Domestic Water Return (110 degrees & 140 degrees)
 - Thermostatic Mixing Valve
 - Domestic Water Heaters

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Refer to Section 220000 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.
- B. UL and NEMA Compliance: Provide electric motors and electrical components required as part of plumbing equipment, which have been listed and labeled by Underwriters' Laboratories and comply with NEMA Standards.
- C. NEC Compliance: Comply with National Electrical Code (ANSI/NFPA 70) as applicable to installation and electrical connections of ancillary electrical components of plumbing equipment.
- D. ASME Relief Valve Stamps: Provide water heaters with safety relief valves bearing ASME valve markings.
- E. AWWA Compliance: Comply with applicable American Water Works Association Standards pertaining to steel water tanks.
- F. CSA and NSF Labels: Provide water tanks which have been listed and labeled by CSA International and National Sanitation Foundation.
- G. ASME Code Symbol Stamps: For the following equipment, comply with ASME Boiler & Pressure Vessel Code for construction and stamp with ASME Code Symbol:
 - Packaged Domestic Water Heater
- H. All packaged equipment shall be independently third party, labeled as a system for its intended use by a nationally recognized testing laboratory (NRTL) in accordance with OSHA Federal Regulations 29CFR 1910.303 and .349 as well as NFPA Pamphlet #70 and NEC Article 90.7.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit shop drawings and product data in accordance with Section 220000.
- B. Submit the following:
 - 1. Product data on all equipment including roughing-in data.
 - 2. Connection diagrams for related piping and specialties.

1.6 WARRANTY/GUARANTEE

- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 EQUIPMENT

- A. Refer to "Plumbing Fixture & Equipment Schedule" for type, numbers, size and manufacturer of all equipment accessories.

2.2 HOT WATER CIRCULATING PUMPS

- A. Provide and install where indicated on the drawings, domestic hot water circulating pumps complete with controls and piping as shown on the drawings. Each pump shall have a capacity of 5 gallons per minute against a total discharge head of 17 feet.
- B. Pumps shall be close coupled, centrifugal type, all low lead or lead free bronze with flexible connection to a 1/6 HP, 1750 RPM, 60 cycle, 120 volt, single phase motor.
- C. Pump shall be controlled by a manual starter, furnished and installed by the Electrical Contractor. Pumps shall run continuously and be wired into night setback operations.

2.3 MASTER MIXING VALVE

- A. Mixing valve shall be constructed entirely of lead free bronze and copper and hydrostatically tested to a pressure of 300 lb. Unit shall be provided with the following features.
 - 1. A long mixing chamber with vanes at an angle to the longitudinal axis of the valve which shall cause a thorough mixing of the hot and cold water.
 - 2. The length of the hydraulic thermostatic element shall assure effective contact with the water.
 - 3. The thermostatic element shall be placed in the body of the valve where the hot and cold-water mix. Unit shall be sensitive to any change in water temperature and make the proper correction by opening or closing the hot and cold-water inlets in the valve.
 - 4. The sensitive parts of the thermostatic element shall be inside a heavy non-ferrous tube which shall protect them from any corrosive or scaling action caused by the continuous flow of water past them.
- B. Unit shall be as sized on the drawings.

- C. Temperature adjusting range shall be between 80 and 160 degrees F.

2.4 WATER HEATER

- A. The water heater shall be Bradford White Model EF-100T-199E9-3N(A) with a storage capacity of not less than 100 gallons, a minimum input of 199,999 BtuH, and a minimum recovery of 239 GPH at 100 deg. F. It shall be design certified by the CSA International Z21.10.3 for 180 deg. F application. The tank shall be lined with Vitraglas vitreous enamel. The tank shall have one extruded magnesium anode rod. The insulation shall be foam material of 1" nominal thickness. The entire installation shall be made in accordance with state and local codes and ordinances.
- B. Vacuum Relief Valve: All bottom fed water heaters and bottom fed hot water storage tanks connected to water heaters shall be installed with a vacuum relief valve. The valve shall be installed on the (cold water) fed piping above the top of the water heater and/or storage tank and per the manufacturer's requirements. Vacuum relief valves shall comply with ANSI Z21.22.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION OF WATER HEATERS

- A. Install water heaters where indicated in accordance with manufacturer's installation instructions and in compliance with applicable codes.
- B. Set units where indicated, orient so controls and devices needing service and maintenance have adequate access. Level and plumb units. Each unit shall be set on a concrete housekeeping pad.
- C. Existing Mechanical Room: Reconnect existing gas hot and cold piping to new unit. Alter piping to suit new connections. Connect recirculating line to unit with check valve and shutoff valve. Extend relief valve discharge to nearest floor drain. Extend and connect new flue exhaust to existing breeching.
- D. New Mechanical Room: Connect gas, hot and cold and recirculating piping system and all associated equipment and devices as detailed on the drawing. Flue extension, roof penetration and weatherproof hood shall be by this Contractor.
- E. Start-up, test and adjust hot water heaters in accordance with manufacturer's start-up instructions. Check and calibrate controls.

3.2 INSTALLATION OF THERMOSTATIC MIXING VALVE

- A. Install mixing valve in accordance with manufacturer's installation instructions and in compliance with applicable codes.
- B. At startup of domestic hot water system, mixing valve outlet temperature shall be checked to insure proper setting and operation. Following adjustments, if required, the mixing valve, if not performing, check if factory required differential temperature in/out with a minimum of 20° Delta "T" is maintained.
- C. The temperature of the water delivered by the mixing valve shall be changed by turning the adjusting screw to the right or clockwise for lower temperature; and to the left or counter clockwise for higher temperatures. Maintain a uniform temperature regardless of temperature of incoming water. To facilitate adjustment, a thermometer shall be placed in the line beyond the Holby Tempering Valve as shown in the diagram and water shall be flowing through the Holby Tempering Valve while adjustment is being made.

- D. Check valves shall be installed on both inlet (hot and cold) to the unit. Include a full-size bypass valve arrangement.
- E. The hot water return line shall always be piped through the cold-water make-up side of the mixing valve.

3.3 INSTALLATION OF HOT WATER CIRCULATING PUMPS

- A. Install pumps where indicated, in accordance with manufacturer's published installation instructions, with recommended clearances provided for service and maintenance.
- B. Install in-line pumps, supported from piping system, located for access to oil cups, service, and maintenance.
- C. Lubricate pumps before start-up. Start-up shall be in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- D. Install pump unit as detailed on the drawing. Include a check valve and thermometer at the pump unit. The pump shall run on continuous operation. The pump shall be wired into night setback by the ATC system installer.

END OF SECTION 220150

SECTION 220190
TESTING – PLUMBING

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the work specified in this Section.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. Extent of plumbing systems to be tested is indicated on the drawings and by requirements of this section.
- B. Applications of tests include the following:
 - 1. Interior Piping
 - a. Domestic cold, hot & hot water return piping
 - b. Sanitary and condensate waste drainage piping
 - c. Storm water drainage piping
 - 2. Exterior Piping
 - a. Storm drainage piping
- D. See Fire Protection Specifications for testing of Fire Protection Systems.

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Refer to Section 220000 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit test reports in accordance with Section 220000.

1.6 WARRANTY/GUARANTEE

- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 PIPE & FITTING REPLACEMENTS

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for replacement of any defective pipe or fittings. Replacement shall include all required uncovering, excavating, recovering and backfilling.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 GENERAL

- A. All exterior or interior piping shall be tested and approved before backfilling or concealing. Failure to secure the approval of the Municipal Inspector, Utility Company's Inspector or the Inspector of the Architect/Engineer makes it mandatory for the Contractor to completely expose the piping for testing. All expense involved in the uncovering of the piping for the test and recovering shall be borne by the respective Contractor with no change in Contract.
- B. All equipment, material and labor required for testing a plumbing system or part thereof shall be furnished by the Plumbing Contractor responsible for installing the work.

3.2 INTERIOR PIPING

A. Drainage Piping:

Rough Plumbing: The piping of all plumbing storm, condensate waste, sanitary drainage and venting systems shall be tested upon completion of the rough piping installation by water or air and proved watertight. Where required by the code official, the cleanout plugs shall be removed to ascertain if the pressure has reached all parts of the system. Either of the following methods shall be used:

1. Water Test: The water test shall be applied to the drainage system either in its entirety or in sections after rough piping has been installed. If applied to the entire system, all openings in the piping shall be closed, except the highest opening, and the system filled with water to the point of overflow. If the system is tested in sections, each opening shall be plugged except the highest opening of the section under test, and each section shall be filled with water, but a section shall not be tested with less than a 10-foot head of water.

In testing successive sections, at least the upper 10 feet of the next preceding section shall be tested, so that a joint or pipe in the building (except the uppermost 10 feet of the system) shall not have been subjected to a test of less than a 10-foot head of water. The water shall be kept in the system or in the portion under test for a minimum of 15 minutes before inspection starts. The system shall then be tight at all points.

2. Air Test: The air test shall be made by attaching an air compressor testing apparatus to an opening, and, after closing all other inlets and outlets to the system, forcing air into the system until there is a gauge pressure of 5 pounds per square inch (5 psi) or a minimum of 10-inch column of mercury. This pressure shall be held without introduction of additional air for a minimum period of 15 minutes.

Precautionary Note: The compressibility of air and/or other gases result in tremendous amounts of stored energy, even at lower pressures. Over-pressurizing creates a substantial hazard to personnel and property near the area should a failure occur. Consult with the Plastic Pipe Institute (PPI) for statements and alerts, along with State and local safety offices.

Finished Plumbing: Where required by the code official, after the plumbing fixtures have been set and their traps filled with water, their connections shall be tested and proved gas and water-tight by one of the following test methods.

1. The final test for gas and water-tightness of the completed drainage and vent systems shall be made by a smoke test or other approved method. The test shall be made by filling all traps with water, and then introducing into the system smoke produced by one or more smoke machines. When the smoke appears at stack openings on the roof, the stack openings shall be closed and a

pressure equivalent to a 1" water column shall be built and maintained for the period of the inspection.

2. After the plumbing fixtures have been set and their traps filled with water, their connections shall be tested and proven gas and water-tight by plugging the stack openings on the roof and building drain where the drain leaves the building and with air introduced into the system equal to the pressure of a 1-inch water column. This shall be accomplished by the use of a "U" tube or manometer inserted in the trap of a water closet. Such pressure shall remain constant for the period of inspection without the introduction of additional air.

Building sewer test: The building sewer shall be tested by insertion of a test plug at the point of connection with the public sewer or individual sewage disposal system. The building sewer shall then be filled with water under a head of not less than 10 feet. The water level at the top of the test head of water shall not drop for at least 15 minutes.

- B. Domestic Water Piping: All new, altered, extended or replaced interior water piping installed shall be tested at 100 psig maintaining the pressure for four hours with not more than 1% drop in pressure. The system shall be filled with water which shall remain in the system until the water and the piping are the same temperature. If water pipe testing is under the jurisdiction of the local inspector, his requirements shall be used; however, they shall be not less than specified herein. The tests shall be performed in the presence of the representative of the Architect/Engineer and to his satisfaction.

3.3 STERILIZATION

- A. After final testing for leaks, all new potable water piping installed including water service piping, shall be flushed to remove foreign material.
- B. Before placing domestic water systems in service, a qualified service organization shall be engaged, to sterilize the entire building including the exterior water service piping in accordance with the following procedure:
 1. Contractor shall provide a 3/4" hose connection somewhere in the main entering the building, or in the Mechanical Room and/or in the meter pit, pump in sufficient sodium hypochlorite to produce a free available chlorine residual of not less than 100 PPM.
 2. Proceed upstream from the point of chlorine application opening all faucets and taps until chlorine is detected. Close faucets and taps when chlorine is evident. Consult with the local code department for additional concentrations and durations.
 3. When chlorinated water has been brought to every faucet and tap with a minimum concentration of 200 PPM chlorine, retain this water in the system for at least three hours.
 4. At the end of the retention period, no less than 100 PPM of chlorine shall be present at the extreme end of the system.
 5. Proceed to open all faucets and taps and thoroughly flush all new lines until the chlorine residual in the water is less than 1.0 PPM.
 6. Obtain representative water samples from the system for analysis by a recognized Bacteriological Laboratory.
 7. If all samples tested for impurities and organisms are negative, a letter and laboratory reports shall be submitted by the service organization to the contractor, certifying successful completion of the sterilization.

8. If any samples tested indicate the presence of harmful impurities and organisms, the entire sterilization procedure shall be repeated.
9. Plumbing Contractor shall provide plumbing connections and power for pumping chlorine solution into the system.

Warning: PVC and CPVC Pipe: Do not use a dry granular calcium hypochlorite as a disinfecting material for water purification in potable water piping systems. The introduction of granules or pellets of calcium hypochlorite with solvent cements and primers (including their vapors), may result in violent chemical reactions.

- C. Available Service Organizations: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide the sterilization service of one of the following:

Water Chem

Arc Company, Inc.

Nova Consultants

Artesian Water Co.

END OF SECTION 220190

SECTION 220191
BALANCING – PLUMBING

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions of the Contract, including the Conditions of the Contract (General, Supplementary and other conditions, if any) and Division 1 as appropriate, apply to the work specified in this Section.

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. Extent of plumbing systems to be balanced is indicated on the drawings and by requirements of this section.
- B. Applications of tests include the following:
 - 1. Interior Piping
 - a. Domestic hot water and hot water return

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

- A. Refer to Section 220000 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for a general description of requirements applying to this section.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit balancing report in accordance with Section 220000.

1.6 WARRANTY/GUARANTEE

- A. All work and materials are subject to the general warranty as described in the General Conditions of the Contract and in Division 1, GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 PIPE & FITTING REPLACEMENTS

- A. Refer to Section 220010 for replacement of any defective pipe or fittings. Replacement shall include all required draining of system, removal and replacement and uncovering, recovering.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 GENERAL

- A. All new hot water return piping installed or wherever system valves are being replaced, the system shall be tested, balanced and approved before concealing. Failure to secure the approval of the Municipal Inspector, A/E Inspector or the Inspector of the Owner makes it mandatory for the Contractor to completely expose the piping for balancing. All expense involved in the uncovering of the piping for the balancing and recovering shall be borne by the respective Contractor with no change in Contract.

- B. All equipment, material and labor required for balancing a plumbing system or part thereof shall be furnished by the Plumbing Contractor responsible for installing the work.

3.2 INTERIOR PIPING

- A. Domestic Hot Water Return System: Upon completion of the testing of the domestic hot water supply and recirculation systems, a final procedure is to be performed to obtain uniform circulation within each hot water loop of the domestic hot water system. At the ends of the hot water mains, or wherever a branch return line connects to the main return line, there shall be three (3) valves: ball valve, check valve and balancing valve. These valves are to be installed in an accessible space at/or above the ceiling or where indicated on the drawings.
- B. Based on an Accu-Flo balancing valve, the use of a differential pressure gauge Model No. 779 shall be used to achieve the greatest accuracy.

END OF SECTION 220191

SECTION 260612
EMERGENCY GENERATOR SYSTEMS

PART 1 – GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION OF WORK

- A. Extent of Emergency Generator System work is indicated by drawings, schedules and specifications.
- B. Types of Emergency Generator System equipment required for project include the following:
 - Natural Gas generators.
 - Weatherproof Enclosure
 - Battery Charger

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: Submit manufacturer's data on engine driven electric generator systems and components.
- B. Shop Drawings: Submit dimensioned drawings of engine driven generator units and accessories, including but not limited to the following:
 - 1. System schematic diagram showing all piping and wiring interconnections, sizes and quantities.
 - 2. Installation fact sheet giving fuel, coolant, lubricating oil, exhaust, ventilation, and other pertinent requirements.
 - 3. Complete piping, conduit, electric power and control schematics, and flow diagrams.
 - 4. Engine generator and enclosure elevations (1/10th scale or larger) showing the locations, size, and dimensions of all required Owner interfaces to the package.
 - 5. Ladder type schematic electrical diagrams with legend identifying all devices on diagrams.
 - 6. Factory certified horsepower and fuel consumption data.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS

2.1 ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS

- A. Manufacturer: Subject to compliance with requirements, furnish Emergency generator systems of one of the following:
 - Caterpillar, Inc.
 - MTU Onsite Energy
 - Generac Industrial Power
 - Kohler Co.
 - Cummins Power Generation

2.2 ENGINE GENERATOR UNIT

- A. The following specifications are designed and written around the characteristics of a Generac Generator and represent the minimum requirements for all other listed manufacturers.
- B. Engine Generator: Furnish an alternating current generator unit as indicated in contract documents, with a standby rating of 125KW/156KVA @ 120/208 volt, 3 phase, 4 wire, 60 Hertz, 0.8 percent power factor. Furnish all the following components, accessories and construction features as required for a complete and satisfactory operating system. 3 phase, 4 wire, 60 Hz, 0.8 percent power factor, natural gas engine. All accessories and the following components and construction features as required for a complete and satisfactory operating system.

2.3 ENGINE

- A. The engine shall be six (6) cylinder, 2 or 4 cycle, water cooled, turbo-charged, after-cooled, with not less than 412 cubic inch displacement. Engine speed shall be governed by a gear driven governor to maintain generator frequency within 0.5% Hertz from no load to 100% rated load.
- B. A 12-volt D.C., negative ground electric starting system consisting of a minimum of 625 AMPs cranking current at an ambient temperature of 0 deg. F, A 95 AMP battery alternator, battery racks and a complete set of battery cables.
- C. Batteries shall be selected and furnished to comply with NFPA 110, Level 1 starting requirements. Battery shall be 12-volt, maintenance free, lead-calcium hybrid type with sealed cells. The batteries shall be commissioned according to battery manufacturer's instructions.

2.4 ALTERNATOR

- A. The alternator shall be four (4) pole, rotating field, self-ventilated, drip proof construction. Class "H" insulation system per NEMA MG1-1.66, with standard 130 deg. C temperature rise at standby power rating.
- B. Furnish skewed rotor and 2/3 pitch windings to smooth voltage wave form, minimize field heating and voltage harmonics.
- C. Rotor shall be a dynamically balanced assembly, with a single bearing and direct coupled to engine by a flexible drive disc. Furnish full amortisseur (damper) windings to help minimize voltage deviations and heating effects under unbalanced load conditions.
- D. The voltage regulator shall be solid state and furnish torque-matched underfrequency compensation to optimize motor starting performance and to assist the engine during transient load conditions. Voltage regulation from no load to full load shall be +/- 2%.
- E. The exciter shall be a permanent magnet, field rotating, brushless armature and shall power the main alternator field windings through shaft mounted, three (3) phase, full wave silicon diode rectifiers. Semi-conductor surge suppressors shall protect the diodes from transient overvoltages induced by load surges.
- F. The shunt excitation system shall derive its power from the main output of the alternator.

2.5 CONTROL PANEL

- A. Furnish a unit-mounted, automatic start, level 1 control panel, with suitable vibration isolators. Panel shall consist of, but not be limited to, the following:

Equipment

1. Errorproof wiring harness for electrical connections.
2. Lamp test switch.
3. Cyclic cranking
4. Overcrank and starter unmesh protection.
5. Two-wire remote start/stop terminals.
6. AC interlock to prevent starter re-engagement with engine running.
7. Overspeed detection.
8. Voltage-adjust Rheostat +/- 5%.
9. Run - OFF/RESET - Auto switch.
10. Emergency stop pushbutton.
11. Low coolant level detection.
12. D.C. circuit protection.
13. Panel lamps (2).
14. Cool-down timer (5 minutes)
15. Alarm horn and silencing switch.

Instruments

1. A.C. Voltmeter, 3-1/2", 2% full scale accuracy
2. A.C. Ammeter, 3-1/2", 2% full scale accuracy.
3. A.C. Frequency meter, 3-1/2", 0.5% full scale accuracy.
4. D.C. Voltmeter.
5. Engine water temperature.
6. Engine oil temperature.
7. Running time meter.
8. Phase selector switch, seven (7) position.

Indicator Lamps

1. Overcrank
2. Low oil pressure
3. High engine temperature
4. Overspeed
5. Emergency stop

6. Not-In-Auto
7. System ready
8. Low battery volts
9. Battery charge fault
10. Low fuel.
11. Prealarm high engine temperature
12. Prealarm low oil pressure.
13. Low water temperature.
14. Auxiliary alarm
15. Auxiliary prealarm
16. Air damper.

- B. Furnish and install all required control wiring, fuses, fuse blocks, terminal blocks, nameplates, fault contacts, auxiliary contacts, and metering current transformers.

2.6 COOLING SYSTEM

- A. Engine shall have a unit-mounted radiator with engine-driven cooling fan. The radiator shall be sized to adequately cool the engine under full load conditions as outlined, in a 125 degrees F ambient temperature and have adequate capacity for additional heat radiated by engine. A fan and radiator guard shall be included.
- B. Anti-freeze shall be a 50% mixture of ethylene glycol and water and shall contain a suitable rust inhibiting agent and be installed in the cooling system. The unit shall be furnished with, as a minimum total replacement, an additional supply of 50% ethylene glycol and water coolant mixture.

2.7 EXHAUST SYSTEM

- A. Furnish one (1) critical grade silencer, with a side inlet and end outlet configuration. Inlet and outlet shall be NPT thread.
- B. Silencer shall include a condensate drain plug, and be mounted on the enclosure roof and piped to the engine by means of a stainless-steel exhaust flexible piping.
- C. Silencer outlet end shall have a 90-deg. exhaust pipe extension terminating vertically, with a counterbalanced rain cap.

2.8 ENGINE HEATERS AND ACCESSORIES

- A. Coolant heater shall be a 2500 watt, 208 volt, single phase thermostatically controlled device. The heater shall be furnished, installed and wired at the factory. Furnish and install a low water temperature alarm contact to close when water temperature falls below 50 deg. F. Interconnect the alarm contact device to the proper alarm terminals in the generator control panel and remote alarm annunciator.
- B. Lube oil heater shall be a 150 watt, 120 volts, single phase thermostatically controlled device. The heater shall be furnished, installed and wired at the factory.

- C. Battery heaters shall be a thermostatically controlled, low wattage pad type device, suitable for operation on a 120-volt, single phase circuit.

2.9 BATTERY CHARGER

- A. Charger shall be a fully automatic, SCR, float/equalize battery charger. The 24 volt, 10 AMP, silicon controlled rectifier shall be a constant voltage, current limiting charger designed to be permanently connected for float/equalize charging of lead acid starting batteries. The charger shall furnish automatic "Float-to-Equalize" operation with individual potentiometer adjustments, and shall charge a minimum of 12 lead-acid maintenance free battery cells.
- B. Charger shall be furnished with an oversized transformer and heatsink to allow for constant current charging at 10 AMPS, up to the equalize voltage settings.
- C. The charger shall be furnished in a NEMA 1, general purpose enclosure, with the following equipment, components and features:
 - 1. DC voltmeter
 - 2. DC ammeter
 - 3. ON/OFF power switch
 - 4. Input and output fuse protection and terminal blocks.
 - 5. Operational monitors shall provide visual output as well as individual Form C relay contacts for the following:
 - a. Battery Charger Fault: N.O. contacts close on loss of A.C. input or loss of D.C. output.
 - b. Low Battery Voltage: N.O. contacts close on low battery voltage.
 - c. High Battery Voltage: N.O. contacts close on high battery voltage, contacts not used.
- D. The charger shall be a wall-mounted unit suitable for operation on a 120 volt, single phase power source.

2.10 WEATHER RESISTANT OUTDOOR ENCLOSURE

- A. The diesel engine generator and its required accessories shall be furnished with a factory installed, base mounted, maintenance free, pre-painted forest green outdoor enclosure.
- B. Enclosure shall be made of heavy gauge aluminum, sound attenuated to reduce generator set noise to 85 DBA @ 23', and shall totally enclose the generator set, its accessories and sub-base fuel oil storage tank.
- C. Design Criteria:
 - 1. Rigidity wind test equal to 115 MPH.
 - 2. Roof load equal to 50 lbs. per sq. ft.
 - 3. Rain test equal to 4" per hour.
 - 4. Dimensions: Normal 18' long x 7' wide x 9' high.
- D. Enclosure shall consist of a roof, underframe, two (2) side walls, and two (2) end walls, of prepainted aluminum construction and floor.

1. Roof: One-piece cambered roof sheet of .040" thick aluminum with 1/8" extruded aluminum recessed side and end rails.
2. Roof bows: Extruded aluminum "I" beams spaced with roof reinforced to carry silencer load.
3. Side and End Walls: Panels shall be .040" thick aluminum sheet, mill-prepainted, riveted 3" on center.
4. Floor and Underframe: Enclosure will have two (2) "I" beam longitudinal skids with fabricated steel cross members on 12" centers. The diesel generator set is mounted through vibration isolators to steel tapping plates. A full steel floor shall be provided.
5. Door Frames: Welded aluminum frame consisting of extruded alloy 1/8"x4-1/2"x1-1/2", riveted to side panels.

E. Enclosure Accessories:

1. Four (4) steel lift rings welded to the underframe.
2. Louvers: Motorized intake and gravity discharge louvers shall be all aluminum construction riveted into aluminized steel frame forming a rigid, water-resistant assembly. Louvers shall be properly sized to allow sufficient engine combustion and radiator cooling air flow with a 0.5" H₂O maximum restriction. Birdscreen shall be provided on inlet and exhaust openings.
3. Air Plenums: Furnish vertical intake and discharge 90 deg air plenums for intake and cooling air.
4. Insulation: Furnish 3" acoustic insulation on walls and ceiling, line with perforated metal lining.
5. Access Doors: Furnish four (4) access doors, two (2) on each side of the enclosure, each 38" wide x 80" high with padlockable handles, for servicing and operation of generator set and accessories.
6. Exhaust Hardware: The enclosure shall be furnished with silencer supports, brackets, rain collars and rain shields.

F. Furnish and install all boxes, conduit and wire required for a complete and operating enclosure.

2.11 VIBRATION ISOLATORS

- A. Provide rubber-in-shear vibration isolators for mounting between engine-generator skid and the enclosure. The isolators shall be 95% efficient and sized in accordance with equipment manufacturer's requirements.

2.12 CERTIFICATION

- A. This Contractor shall consult and cooperate with the factory authorized dealer in making arrangements for a load bank of proper size to certify this unit's power rating, stability, voltage and frequency regulation for 25%, 50%, 75% and 100% load over a four (4) hour period, with a one (1) hour period for each load increment.
- B. This Contractor shall provide certification, testing and maintenance in accordance with NEC Article 700-4. These records and reports shall be placed in a looseleaf binder and turned over to the Owner for his continued use.

PART 3 – EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION OF ENGINE GENERATOR SYSTEM

- A. Install emergency engine generator sets as indicated in contract documents, and in accordance with the equipment manufacturer's written instructions, Division 26 Section 260000 under the listing "SPECIAL ENGINEERING SERVICES", and with recognized industry practices, to ensure that engine generator sets fulfill requirements. Comply with NFPA standards pertaining to installation of emergency engine generator systems and accessories.
- B. Coordinate with other work, including fuel supply, piping and accessories as necessary to interface installation of emergency generator system work with other work.
- C. Connect fuel piping to emergency generator equipment and comply with manufacturer's instructions where not otherwise indicated.
- D. Perform emergency generator lubrication, equipment startup as specified in Division 26, Section 260000 under the listing "LUBRICATION" and "EQUIPMENT START-UP".
- E. Instruct owner's personnel in the operation and maintenance of Emergency Generator System as specified in Division 26 Section 260000 under the listing "Operation and Maintenance Instructions".
- F. After completion of the installation, testing and instruction, this Contractor shall leave the site with a minimum of 500 gallons of diesel fuel in the main tank.

3.2 GROUNDING

- A. Provide equipment grounding connections, sufficiently tight to assure a permanent and effective ground, for system components as indicated in contract documents.

3.3 TESTING

- A. Upon completion of installation of engine generator system and after building circuitry has been energized with normal power source, test engine generator to demonstrate emergency capability and compliance with requirements. Where possible, field correct malfunctioning units, then retest to demonstrate compliance.

END OF SECTION 260612

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